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Microlepidoptera from the Sandy Creek and Illinois River Region

George L. Godfrey
Everett D. Cashatt
Murray O. Glenn



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Microlepidoptera
from the Sandy Creek and Illinois River Region:

An Annotated Checklist
of the Suborders Dacnonypha, Monotrysia,
and Ditrysia (in part) (Insecta)

George L. Godfrey, Everett D. Cashatt, and Murray O. Glenn

Illinois Natural History Survey
Special Publication 7
July 1987

Illinois Natural History Survey
A Division of the Department of Energy and Natural Resources

Printed by authority of the State of Illinois

Illinois Natural History Survey
172 Natural Resources Building
607 East Peabody Drive
Champaign, Illinois 61820

The silhouette on the cover was made from a photograph of *Oidaematophorus glenni* Cashatt.
Cover design: Molly Hardin Scott

NP-8-1.2M-7-87
ISSN 0888-9546

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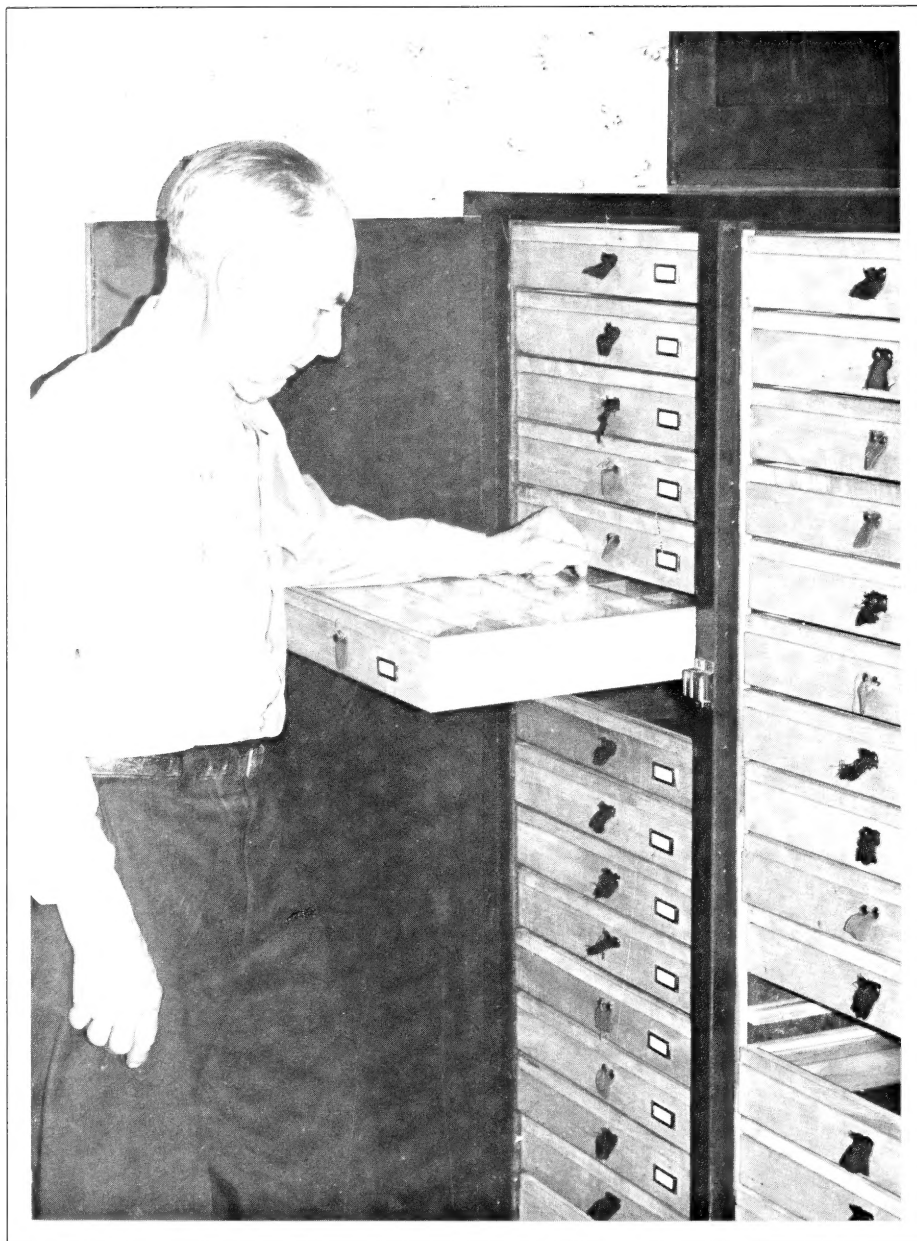
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Citation:

Godfrey, G.L., E.D. Cashatt, and M.O. Glenn. 1987. Microlepidoptera from the Sandy Creek and Illinois River Region: an annotated checklist of the suborders Dacnonypha, Monotrysia, and Ditrysia (in part) (Insecta). Illinois Natural History Survey Special Publication 7. 44p.

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Murray O. Glenn (October 3, 1893–July 26, 1981) reminisces about his collecting experiences in his study at his home in Henry, Illinois, on the day his moth collection was transported to the Illinois Natural History Survey, March 21, 1977.

THIS paper reports the faunal, phenological, and host plant data associated with a collection of about 30,000 microlepidoptera representing 954 species. Collected by the late Murray O. Glenn between 1927 and 1976 in Marshall and Putnam counties, Illinois, and donated to the Illinois Natural History Survey in 1977, this collection may represent the most complete and significant assemblage of midwestern microlepidoptera in existence (Godfrey 1978). It is rivaled perhaps only by that of the late Annette F. Braun, Cincinnati, Ohio, a collection that now resides in The Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania (R.W. Hodges, pers. comm.), except for a synoptic set of specimens given to the University of Louisville (C.V. Covell, Jr., pers. comm.). A substantial amount of Glenn material is also preserved in the United States National Museum of Natural History at the Smithsonian Institution. Glenn's persistent collecting activities, coupled with his careful labeling and preparation techniques, resulted in valuable data that have application to current and future ecological and systematic research and to inventorying natural resources of Illinois. This information, therefore, is made available here to aid investigators in these and related disciplines.

The meaning of the term "microlepidoptera" is based more on traditional usage than on biological meaning. Various authors, including Forbes (1923) and McDunnough (1939), employed the term almost casually as a category for certain lepidopterous superfamilies that, with some exceptions, characteristically include moths with wingspans of about 5–25

mm as opposed to macrolepidoptera, a category composed principally of larger species. It was within this traditional framework that Glenn pursued his interests. More recent treatments of the higher classification of the Lepidoptera cited and followed by Hodges et al. (1983) place no significance on the terms microlepidoptera and macrolepidoptera but emphasize instead the subordinal taxa of Zeugloptera, Dacnonypha, Exoporia, Monotrysis, and Ditrysis. Thus, references to microlepidoptera in this report apply to the Dacnonypha and the Monotrysis and to the smaller Ditrysis. (Glenn collected no representatives of Zeugloptera or Exoporia.)

Many microlepidoptera are concealed feeders and exhibit a variety of feeding habits, including leaf mining, tying, and rolling; gall making; and stem, root, and wood boring. Certain species feed on or in fruiting structures; others feed on dead plant or animal matter. Some of the economically important species in the present paper include *Sitotroga cerealella* (Olivier) (Angoumois grain moth) (Gelechiidae); *Depressaria pastinacella* (Duponchel) (parsnip webworm) (Oecophoridae); *Thyridopteryx ephemeraeformis* (Haworth) (evergreen bagworm) (Psychidae); *Synanthedon exitiosa* (Say) (peach tree borer) (Sesiidae); *Tinea pelionella* Linnaeus (casemaking clothes moth) and *Tineola bisselliella* (Hummel) (webbing clothes moth) (Tineidae); *Choristoneura fumiferana* (Clemens) (spruce budworm) and *Cydia pomonella* (Linnaeus) (codling moth) (Tortricidae); and *Anagasta kuehniella* (Zeller) (Mediterranean flour moth), *Crambus agitatellus* Clemens (grass webworm), *Ostrinia nubilalis* (Hübner) (European corn borer), *Plodia interpunctella* (Hübner) (Indian meal moth), and *Pyrallis farinalis* Linnaeus (meal moth) (Pyralidae).

Collection Area

Based on his specimen labels, Glenn simply designated the collecting locality as "Putnam Co." Actually, the geographical area (Figure 1) in which he concentrated his activities is delimited southward by Sandy Creek from Magnolia (sec. 35, T. 31 N., R. 1 W., Magnolia Twp., Putnam Co.) to the Illinois River (11.4 km) and extends about 6.5 km northward to a swamp (W½ sec. 23, T. 31 N., R. 2 W., Magnolia Twp., Putnam Co.) through which Clear Creek flows above

Dr. G.L. Godfrey is an Associate Insect Taxonomist, Illinois Natural History Survey, Champaign, and Dr. E.D. Cashatt is an Associate Curator of Zoology, Illinois State Museum, Springfield. Mr. M.O. Glenn was a farmer who lived in Putnam County, Illinois. Glenn began collaborating in the writing of this publication, but unfortunately he died on July 26, 1981. Consequently, the responsibility for interpreting the data in his collection and completing the manuscript was entirely assumed by the first two authors. Because of the importance of Glenn's prior efforts, however, he is considered to be one of the authors. Direct references to him and to his contributions are intentional and will help the reader ascertain and appreciate those contributions. Irwin's (1983) obituary of Glenn may be consulted for details about Glenn's avocation and life.

Sawmill Lake and to the County School (NW¼SW¼ sec. 15, T. 31 N., R. 1 W., Magnolia Twp., Putnam Co.). The town of Henry, located immediately west of the Illinois River, also is included in this report because Glenn lived there after retiring from farming in 1951 and collected around his home (NE¼NW¼SW¼ sec. 16, T. 13 N., R. 10 E., Henry Twp., Marshall Co.) when conditions did not permit him to venture east. This defined area encompasses parts of Marshall and Putnam counties. Glenn's farmhouse was situated in Putnam County (SE¼NE¼ sec. 31, T. 31 N., R. 1 W., Magnolia Twp.) about midway between Magnolia and Henry, but his farmland, especially the most wooded parts of it (Figures 2, 3, and 4), overlapped into adjacent Marshall County. Thus, even on his own property, he worked both counties and took advantage of the area's diverse habitats, including wooded hollows, stream margins, prairie patches, and manmade disturbances, especially farmland and the abandoned Rutland, Toluca, and Northern Railroad right-of-way (Figure 5).

The collection area falls within two of the natural divisions of Illinois recognized by Schwegman et. al (1973): the Illinois River Section of the Upper Mississippi River and Illinois River Division and the Grand Prairie Section of the Grand Prairie Division. The suturing of the area's prairie (albeit remnant), deciduous woodland (increasingly remnant), and riparian ecosystems and their combined plant communities (see Index of Larval Hosts for a partial list of the area's plant species) may help to account for the large number of species of microlepidoptera in the area. Also of importance is the small rise in elevation from Sandy Creek and the Illinois River to the former prairie area north and east of these streams. The lowest point is 134 m (normal pool level of the Illinois River) and the highest is 212 m at a point 5.9 km east of the Illinois River. At numerous points along the hills bordering Sandy Creek and the Illinois River, however, the elevation may rise from 137 to 198 m within 0.6 km. These are the sites of wooded hollows with either intermittent or permanent streams.

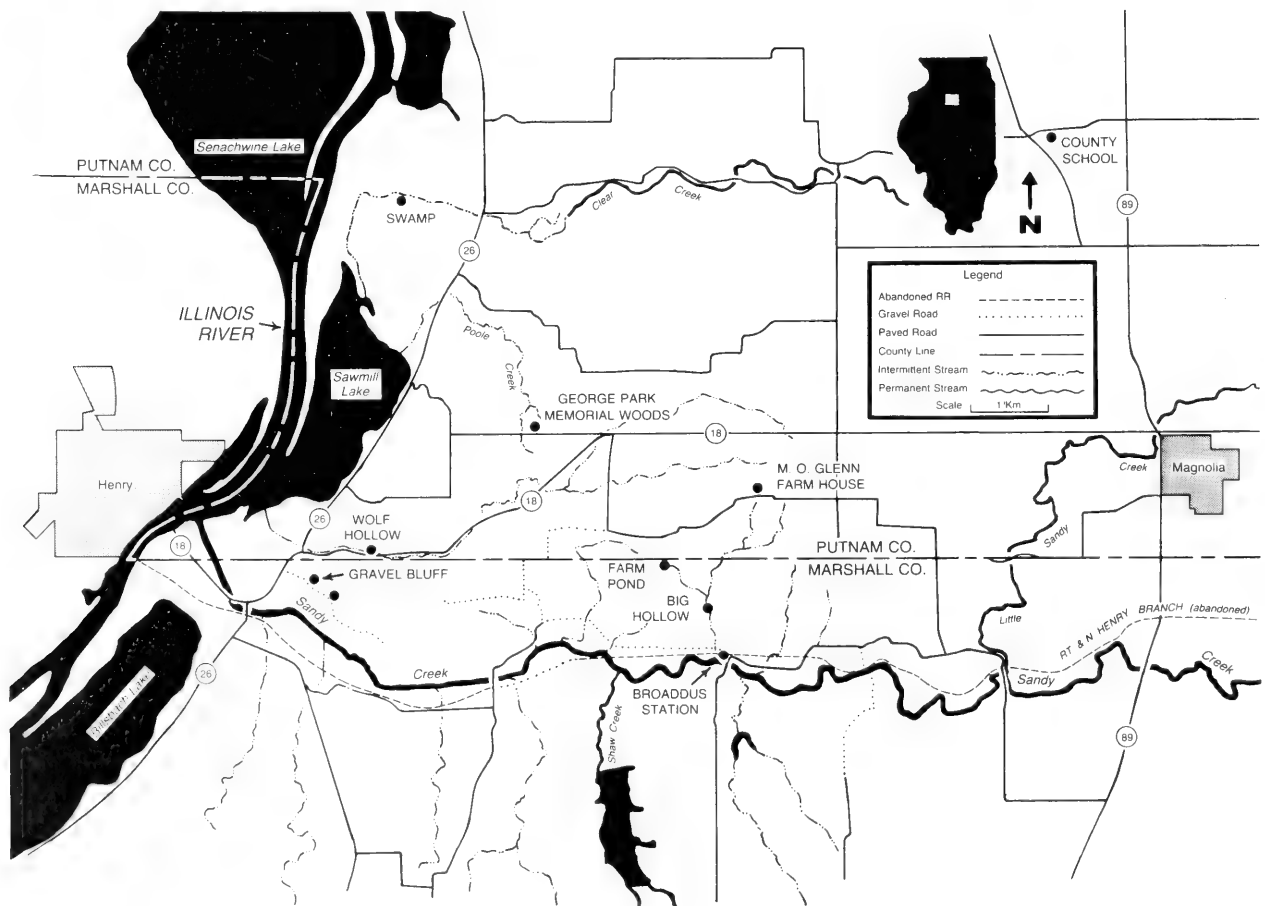


FIGURE 1. Collection area in the vicinity of the Illinois River and Sandy Creek, Putnam and Marshall counties. The insert shows the location of the collection area within Illinois.

Glenn collected 15 previously undescribed species, which have subsequently been described by other workers (Clarke 1941, 1947, 1953; Hodges 1962a, 1962b, 1964, 1966, 1969, 1986; Cashatt 1972). These are shown in Figure 6. Because "Putnam Co." is the type-locality for each of these species, we attempted to define more precisely his principal collecting sites. Three sites were determined on and adjacent to his farm: Big Hollow ($E\frac{1}{2}NW\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 6, T. 30 N., R. 1 W., Roberts Twp., Marshall Co.), the farm pond ($NE\frac{1}{4}NW\frac{1}{4}NW\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 6, T. 30 N., R. 1 W., Roberts Twp., Marshall Co.), and a short segment of the abandoned Henry Branch of the now defunct Rutland, Toluca, and Northern Railroad immediately west of Broadus Station (intersection of Marshall County roads 1170N and 1960E) near Sandy Creek ($NW\frac{1}{4}NW\frac{1}{4}SE\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 6, T. 30 N., R. 1 W., Roberts Twp., Marshall Co.). Abandonment of the railroad occurred about 1919 (Irwin 1985). Collecting sites identified within the southwestern part of the area

are the lower portion of Wolf Hollow east of the north junction of State highways 18 and 26 (formerly 87) ($SE\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 34, T. 31 N., R. 2 W., Magnolia Twp., Putnam Co.) and a site on an unpaved road ($E\frac{1}{2}NW\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 3, T. 30 N., R. 2 W., Hopewell Twp., Marshall Co.) just southeast of a gravelly bluff ($N\frac{1}{2}NW\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 3, T. 30 N., R. 2 W., Hopewell Twp., Marshall Co.) about 0.5 km south of the same junction. The gravelly bluff may be the site that Glenn mentioned to Wyatt (Wyatt 1953). Northward, George Park Memorial Woods near the upper reaches of Poole Creek ($W\frac{1}{2}SW\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 25, T. 31N., R. 2 W., Magnolia Twp., Putnam Co.) and the swampy area along the lower end of Clear Creek in the Illinois River Valley (3.2 km NE and 4.2 km NNE, respectively, from the aforementioned highway intersection) are important. Information on these collecting areas, all shown in Figure 1, came from Glenn's family members, his colleagues, and Glenn himself.



FIGURE 2. Murray O. Glenn (foreground) in an abandoned pasture with encroaching woody vegetation adjacent to the north end of Big Hollow.

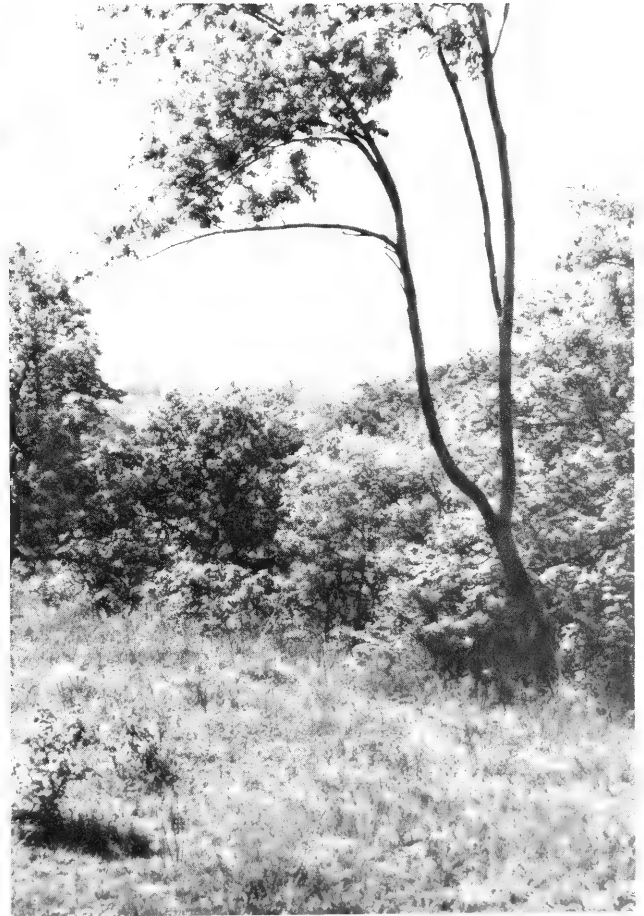


FIGURE 3. Bluff at the northern end of Big Hollow overlooking Sandy Creek Valley.

Collecting Techniques

Glenn built his collection from moths captured at night or during the day and from moths reared from caterpillars and pupae found in the field. The curiosity about plant-caterpillar-moth associations that led him into his 50-year avocation developed during the Great Depression when he, in his own words, "didn't have anything to do." He began collecting moths at lighted surfaces (especially collecting sheets and windows) during the evening and moths that he spotted and chased during the day to supplement his series. Until the late 1950s he used pressurized gas lamps at night to attract moths to his portable collecting sheet; subsequently, he switched to a 15-watt fluorescent, ultraviolet lamp. With few exceptions, the specimen labels do not indicate where within the collecting area ("Putnam Co.") specimens were taken or the hour of their capture.



FIGURE 4. East view across Big Hollow.

Structure of the Checklist

Although Glenn followed McDunnough's checklist (1939), the zoological nomenclature used here has been adjusted to accord to Hodges et al. (1983) and to certain additional papers (Brown and Miller 1983; Miller 1983a, 1983b, 1985a, 1985b, 1987; Hodges 1986). Names at each hierarchical level (family, genus, and species), however, have been alphabetized as an aid to nonspecialists rather than listed in the "phylogenetic"-numerical sequence followed by Hodges et al.

Within species accounts, information is divided into two categories: data pertaining to field-collected moths and data pertaining to reared moths. Readers may assume that dates without other notations indicate when moths were collected in the field. Dates for reared specimens are those when moths issued from the pupal stage.

Because Glenn gave numerous specimens to individuals and to institutions during his many years of collection, we are unable to indicate the relative abundance of a given species on any particular date. We have, therefore, intentionally omitted the number of specimens per species collected or reared on a particular date. When, however, a species was collected on the same day of the month in different years, we have included the years parenthetically because that information may be useful in establishing seasonal flight peaks. Neither time nor resources permitted us to determine all the recipients of Glenn's material and to include that data in this account.

Host information often helps to identify microlepidoptera (Forbes 1923; MacKay 1959, 1962, 1968; Neunzig 1972) and to understand their systematic relationships (Clarke 1952; Powell 1980); therefore, all such data from Glenn's rearings are included. Glenn used common and scientific names for host plants but neither with consistency. Therefore, if he used only a vernacular name, we have listed it first, followed by the scientific name in brackets. When the genus or genus and species are listed first, readers may assume that this information was recorded by Glenn. Fernald's (1950) nomenclature was used for the formal names of host plants.

Users of the checklist should note that it is not necessarily a complete accounting of all microlepidoptera that may occur in Marshall and Putnam counties. Additional rearings and such collecting techniques as the use of pheromone traps for the Sesiidae and mercury vapor lamps undoubtedly would yield species that Glenn missed. R.W. Hodges (pers. comm.) stated that undescribed species are among the more than 10,000 unidentified specimens that Glenn gave to the United States National Museum of Natural History in 1977.

Acknowledgments

The family of Murray O. Glenn—especially Marjorie E. Haws, Magnolia, Illinois, and Donald Glenn, McNabb, Illinois—graciously provided information on his collecting activities and warmly hosted us on our visits to the Glenn farm. Another important source, historically and personally, was Roderick R. Irwin, Research Affiliate at the Illinois Natural History Survey (INHS) and Honorary Curator of Lepidoptera, Illinois State Museum (ISM), who received his early tutoring in lepidopterology from M.O. Glenn. J.F. Gates Clarke and Donald R. Davis of the United States National Museum of Natural History (USNM) and August Busck (deceased), Carl Heinrich (deceased), and Ronald W. Hodges of the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) were the principal specialists who aided Glenn during the most active years of the collection's development.

Several colleagues, including Richard L. Brown, Mississippi State University; D.R. Davis, USNM; R.W. Hodges, Systematic Entomology Laboratory (USDA); Jean-François Landry, Biosystematics Research Centre, Agriculture Canada; William E. Miller, University of Minnesota; Herbert H. Neunzig, North Carolina State

University; and Jerry A. Powell, University of California (Berkeley), aided us by correcting certain species identifications and/or advising us on portions of various drafts of the manuscript and on nomenclatorial problems. Steven Passoa, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, brought additional problems requiring corrections to our attention and Charles V. Covell, Jr., University of Louisville, kindly provided clarifying information. James E. King (ISM), Kenneth R. Robertson (INHS), and David J. Voegtlin (INHS) reviewed the manuscript and offered constructive comments during its final phase.

We thank Molly Hardin Scott (INHS) and Marlin Roose (ISM) for their photographic assistance and Lloyd Le Mere, Gail Herendeen, and John Sherrod (INHS) for help with the illustrations. Mary Lou Williamson's patience and wordprocessing skills are much appreciated as are the editorial efforts of the Office of Communication (INHS), especially those of Audrey S. Hodgins. Finally, we are indebted to J.F.G. Clarke and W.E. Miller for carefully reviewing the entire checklist at the request of the INHS Publication Committee. Their suggestions greatly helped us prepare our final draft.



FIGURE 5. Everett D. Cashatt and Donald Glenn examining part of the abandoned Rutland, Toluca, and Northern Railroad right-of-way near Broadus Station, adjacent to Sandy Creek.



a. *Batrachedra illusor* Hodges
Coleophoridae (4.0×)



b. *Chedra inquisitor* Hodges
Coleophoridae (2.7×)



c. *Perimede maniola* Hodges
Cosmopterigidae (3.7×)



d. *Periploca cata* Hodges
Cosmopterigidae, Paratype (3.7×)



e. *Sorhagenia baucidis* Hodges
Cosmopterigidae, Paratype (3.7×)



f. *Stilbosis venifica* (Hodges)
Cosmopterigidae (3.7×)



g. *Teladoma incana* Hodges
Cosmopterigidae (3.7×)



h. *Dichomeris caia* Hodges
Gelechiidae (3.7×)



i. *Dichomeris glenni* Clarke
Gelechiidae (2.5×)



j. *Agonopterix dimorphella* Clarke
Oecophoridae, Paratype (2.7×)



k. *Oidaematophorus glenni* Cashatt
Pterophoridae, Paratype (1.7×)



l. *Endopiza sambuci* (Clarke)
Tortricidae, Paratype (3.7×)



m. *Endothenia microptera* Clarke
Tortricidae (3.7×)



n. *Eucosma uta* Clarke
Tortricidae (2.7×)



o. *Olethreutes comandrana* (Clarke)
Tortricidae, Paratype (2.7×)

FIGURE 6. Lepidoptera representative of those collected by Murray O. Glenn in Putnam and Marshall counties and subsequently described from "Putnam Co." by other lepidopterists. (Figure 6.a, courtesy of R. W. Hodges, Systematic Entomology Laboratory, USDA.)

Checklist

1. ACROLEPIIDAE

ACROLEPIOPSIS Gaedike

A. incertella (Chambers): March 29; April 5, 20, 23, 25(1962, 1966), 26(1949, 1970); May 2, 6(1966, 1975); June 19, 21, 23, 25, 28; July 15; August 7; October 1.

2. AGONOXENIDAE

BLASTODACNA Wocke

B. bicristatella (Chambers): May 9, 16(1963, 1971), 17, 19, 20, 26, 27; June 1, 2(1940, 1966), 3, 6(1944, 1956), 7.

3. ARGYRESTHIIDAE

ARGYRESTHIA Hübner

A. austerella Zeller: May 14, 24, 30(1957, 1961); June 3(1963, 1965), 7, 12, 13, 16(1948, 1962), 17, 19(1948, 1965), 24.

A. calliphanes Meyrick: July 26, 29(1964, 1967), 31; August 2, 8, 10, 13.

A. oreasella Clemens: June 9–12, 14(1967, 1968, 1976), 15, 18(1944, 1968, 1975), 19, 21(1951, 1975), 22, 24(1966, 1967), 25, 28(1942, 1968), 30(1960, 1969); July 6, 8, 16, 18.

4. BLASTOBASIDAE

GERDANA Busck

G. caritella Busck: June 3, 6, 10(1966, 1970), 15, 20, 23, 24, 30(1957, 1964); July 1, 2, 22, 24, 28, 30; August 2, 6, 9, 15, 25; September 8, 10, 13, 20.

HOLCOCERA Clemens

H. chalcfrontella Clemens: May 6, 16, 20; June 8, 9(1956, 1960), 15, 22(1961, 1966), 28; July 2, 8, 16. Reared: *Rhus* sp. (sumac) (heads); issued May 3, 7.

H. elyella Dietz: July 13.

OEGOCONIA Stainton

O. quadripuncta (Haworth): June 15, 22, 23; July 6, 10(1959, 1960), 11, 14, 17(1961, 1966), 22, 23, 25, 31; August 4, 16.

SCEPTEA Walsingham

S. aequapulvella (Chambers): June 3, 9, 18; August 5, 9, 10(1961, 1963), 11, 13, 15, 16, 21, 22, 24(1943, 1963), 28, 29; September 5.

VALENTINIA Walsingham

V. glandulella (Riley): May 31; June 9, 16, 25, 28; July 8, 11, 16, 29; August 11, 26. Reared: *Carya* sp. (hickory) (larva in *Curculio*-eaten hickory nut); issued February 25 (forced indoors).

5. CARPOSINIDAE

CARPOSINA Herrich-Schäffer

C. fernaldana Busck: June 7, 13; August 16, 23–25, 29; September 9.

C. niponensis ottawana Kearfott: June 7, 13, 16, 19, 27; July 19, 23, 29; August 15, 16, 21, 27, 29(1964, 1967, 1969); September 6, 9, 14.

BONDIA Newman

B. crescentella (Walsingham): April 12, 20–25, 26(1949, 1963), 28; May 4, 5, 7, 26.

6. CHOREUTIDAE

BRENTHIA Clemens

B. pavonacella Clemens: May 15; June 2, 5, 8, 18; July 19, 22, 23, 25, 26, 31; August 1, 5, 6. Reared: *Amphicarpa bracteata* (L.) Fern. [labeled "*Amphicarpa monoica*"]; issued October 24. *Desmodium* sp.; issued November 4; May 22 (overwintered as pupae [2 specimens]).

PROCHOREUTIS Diakonoff & Heppner

P. ochoreutis extrincicella (Dyar): May 30; June 8.

P. inflatella (Clemens): August 14, 19, 24; September 8, 19, 22(1946, 1948). Reared: *Scutellaria lateriflora* L.; issued August 8, 10.

TEBENNA Billberg

T. carduiella (Kearfott): June 15, 24. Reared: *Solidago rigida* L.; issued June 14.

T. gnaphaliella (Kearfott): September 9.

7. COCHYLIDAE

CAROLELLA Busck

C. bimaculana (Robinson): July 1; August 27, 29(1942, 1964); September 1, 5, 9, 20.

HYSTEROSIA Stephens

H. baracana Busck: July 15, 26, 28; August 3, 5–7, 12, 17, 18, 20, 23, 25.

H. birdana Busck: August 10, 15, 26. Reared: *Rudbeckia laciniata* L. (root borer); issued July 26, 29, 31; August 2.

H. modestana Busck: July 15, 29, 30; August 7(1948, 1963), 12(1948, 1961), 13, 15(1944, 1968), 17(1940, 1964), 20, 23, 26(1961, 1969), 31; September 2.

H. terminana Busck: August 3, 19(1959, 1962), 24, 25; September 2, 5, 9. Reared: *Verbesina alternifolia* (L.) DC. [labeled "*Actinomeris alternifolia*"] (root borer); issued July 22, 26, 29, 30; August 10, 17.

INCERTAE SEDIS

H. angulatana Robinson: May 22, 27, 30; June 10, 20, 24, 30; July 1, 6, 9, 19, 28, 29, 31; August 4–6, 9, 11, 13, 14; September 12, 19.

H. argentilimitana Robinson: May 11, 15, 20, 24–27, 29, 30, 31(1944, 1955); June 6, 9, 10, 18(1952, 1973), 24(1956, 1963), 27; July 8–10, 17, 19, 23, 24, 30; August 2, 12, 14, 15, 18, 19, 29; September 18(1947, 1949), 23.

H. atomosana Busck: August 19, 22.

H. augustana Clemens: May 25, 29, 31; June 20, 22, 26, 29; July 2, 7, 11, 20, 24; August 1, 4, 10, 12(1946, 1949), 14, 16(1942, 1966), 18, 21, 27; September 1, 3, 9, 10, 13, 16.

H. aureana Busck: June 11; July 28, 29.

H. biscana Kearfott: May 20; June 4, 5, 9, 10, 12, 17, 20; August 4, 9(1940, 1945), 12, 13, 22, 28–30; September 3, 7–9, 17, 27.

H. discana Kearfott: August 3, 4, 6, 7(1968, 1970), 10, 12, 13, 14(1967, 1972), 15, 17, 18, 19(1949, 1966, 1968), 20, 21, 23(1962, 1963), 26, 27, 29, 30.

H. flaccosana Walker: May 24; June 5, 6(1963, 1975), 12.

H. hospes Walsingham: July 14, 22, 23(1970, 1972), 24, 28–30; August 3, 6(1953, 1975), 8, 13(1954, 1966, 1970), 15, 20, 21, 27, 30.

H. interruptofasciana Robinson: June 19, 20, 22, 24, 28, 30; July 15(1944, 1964), 19(1948, 1949), 22–24, 26, 31; August 11, 16; September 3.

H. lavana Busck: May 30; June 16, 18–21, 28, 30; July 1, 8. Reared: *Penstemon* sp. (in seed pods); issued June 14–16, 19, 30; July 1, 8; overwintered as larvae in seed pods.

H. leguminana Busck: April 24, 26, 29; May 3–5, 8, 11, 12, 13(1961, 1967), 21; June 13, 18(1939, 1963), 19, 23–25, 28(1960, 1968), 29, 30; July 3, 4, 10–12, 16(1963, 1965), 26; August 7, 24, 29.

H. louisiana Busck: May 29; June 3, 5, 8(1946, 1949), 11(1944, 1949), 24.

H. marloffiana Busck: May 4, 8, 10, 16, 22(1957, 1964); June 2, 4–6, 9, 13, 17, 20; July 7, 12; August 26, 28; September 3.

H. oenotherana Riley: June 16, 22, 27; July 26, 31; August 20; September 17. Reared: *Oenothera* sp. (terminal leaves); issued June 12, 14; August 8, 11.

H. promptana Robinson: May 23–26, 30, 31(1955, 1956); June 6, 8, 10, 16–18, 20, 24; July 24.

H. punctadiscana Kearfott: May 23; June 7; July 12, 17, 21, 24, 28(1962, 1974), 30; August 1, 6(1964, 1975), 7, 8, 11–13, 14(1966, 1967), 15(1967, 1974), 17, 18, 22, 23.

H. rana Busck (?): August 10.

H. spartinana Barnes & McDunnough: July 15, 23–25, 27; September 4.

H. tenerana Busck: April 21, 28, 30; May 2(1968, 1969), 4(1964, 1969), 10(1949, 1975), 11, 14, 16(1964, 1975), 19, 21, 30.

H. viscana Kearfott: Reared: *Chelone glabra* L., turtlehead (flowers and seeds); issued June 27, 28, 30; July 4, 6, 7, 10, 11, 16, 17(1951, 1961), 18, 19, 22(1951, 1961), 24, 27(1951, 1961), 28(1951, 1961), 29; August 1–3, 5, 7.

H. zaracana Kearfott: May 29(1950, 1975), 30, 31; June 1, 30; July 1, 2, 4, 11, 12, 19, 20, 22, 23.

THYRAYLIA Walsingham

T. bunteana (Robinson): June 27; July 12(1944, 1965), 14, 24, 30; August 1, 2, 6(1966, 1968), 11, 14, 15, 17(1964, 1969), 21(1972, 1976), 26; September 3, 6, 7, 21. Reared: *Sium suave* Walt. [labeled "*Sium cicutaefolium*"]; issued August 29.

8. COLEOPHORIDAE

BATRACHEDRA Herrich-Schäffer

B. curvilineella (Chambers): May 9, 14, 15(1962, 1964), 19, 20, 24, 30; June 1, 2, 6(1948, 1956), 7, 17, 18, 21, 24, 25; July 17, 19, 21; August 5, 7, 15, 16 (trunk of cottonwood [*Populus* sp.]), 18, 22.

B. illusor Hodges (Figure 6.a): [June 26 (holotype, USNM; Hodges 1966)]. Host: Dead willow (*Salix* sp.) stems (Contra Costa County, California) (Hodges 1966).

B. praeangusta (Haworth): September 1, 2, 9, 13(1967, 1968), 14, 16, 18, 20, 25, 30. Host: *Populus tremuloides* Michx. (Hodges 1966).

B. salicipomonella Clemens: June 7. Host: Gall of *Pontania hospes* (Walsh) on *Salix* spp. (Hodges 1966).

CHEDRA Hodges

C. inquisitor Hodges (Figure 6.b): June 2(1962, 1967), 4, 8, 10, 12, 20, 23(1965, 1967), 24, [26 (holotype, USNM; Hodges 1966)], 29(1966, 1967), 30; July 1, 3, 6(1957, 1966), 15, 17, 18, 21(1963, 1965), 22, 23(1957, 1965), 25; August 15.

COLEOPHORA Hübner

C. albovanescens Heinrich: July 10; August 12. Reared: *Corylus americana* Walt.; issued July 10; August 12.

C. concolorella Clemens: June 13, 18, 20. Reared: Hickory [*Carya* sp.] (from case on trunk); issued May 16, 21, 28; June 2.

C. laticornella Clemens: June 8, 9, 22, 25(1939, 1960), 29, 30; July 3, 7, 25(1957, 1967), 30. Reared: Hickory [*Carya* sp.] (from larva in case feeding on leaf); issued May 21; June 16, 18, 19, 21.

C. malivorella Riley: July 22. Reared: *Prunus serotina* Ehrh.; issued June 25, 30; July 1, 22.

C. monardella McDunnough: June 19, 30; July 3. Reared: *Monarda fistulosa* L.; issued June 30; July 5, 11, 30.

C. polemoniella Braun: Reared: *Polemonium reptans* L.; issued May 24, 30; June 1, 9, 11, 24, 27. Notes. Three braconids reared ex larval case May 24.

C. querciella Clemens: June 7, 15, 17, 18, 22, 28. Reared: *Quercus rubra* L.; issued June 14, 16 (from case on trunk).

C. sparsipuncta Heinrich: Reared: *Aster* sp.; issued June 19, 21. *Solidago gigantea* Ait. [labeled "*Solidago serotina*"]; issued June 19, 26–28; July 1, 2, 4, 8; September 1.

C. spissicornis (Haworth): May 21(1936, 1956), 25(1941, 1958), 26, 29. Reared: *Veronicastrum virginicum* (L.) Farw. [labeled "*Veronica virginica* L."] (Culver's root); issued June 21, 28.

C. tiliaefoliella Clemens: July 6, 29. Reared: *Tilia americana* L.; issued June 15, 19, 29; July 4, 6, 8, 10, 29.

C. vernoniaeella Chambers: July 14, 16. Reared: *Vernonia missurica* Raf. [labeled "*Vernonia illinoiensis*"]; issued June 30; July 4, 5(1949, 1953), 9, 13. *Vernonia* sp. (casebearer); July 2, 8, 10, 14.

DUOSPINA Hodges

D. trichella (Busck): June 9.

9. COSMOPTERIGIDAE

CHRYSOPELEIA Chambers

C. purpuriella Chambers: May 19, 27; June 1, 3, 4, 6, 7; July 14, 22; August 1, 21.

COSMOPTERIX Hübner

C. bendidia Hodges: May 25; June 11; July 30; August 3, 5, 6(1964, 1965), 7(1966, 1970), 8, 10, 12, 18, 19, 21(1967, 1968), 26, 27; September 17. Host: *Ipomoea* spp. (Hodges 1962b).

C. clemensella Stainton: June 4, 14, 16, 18, 20, 24, 28(1942, 1948, 1968); July 5(1964, 1968), 7, 17; August 1, 6(1966, 1967), 12(1968, 1971), 13(1970, 1972), 17, 18(1969, 1972).

C. fernaldella Walsingham: August 1.

C. gemmiferella Clemens: June 1, 10, 24, 25, 30; July 23; August 5, 23, 28; September 3, 9, 10, 13.

C. montisella Chambers: May 25, 30; June 7, 13, 14, 17, 19, 22, 25(1965, 1967); July 7; August 27(1956, 1974); September 6, 8(1963, 1968), 9, 13, 17, 22; October 11.

C. pulchrimella Chambers: April 21, 24; May 4, 12, 14, 15, 21, 22, 30; June 9, 10, 13, 16, 23, 27, 30(1957, 1963); July 10, 12, 16, 21(1956, 1962), 30, 31; August 2, 7, 8; September 3.

C. scirpicola Hodges: June 8; July 28; August 2.

EUCLEMENSIA Grote

E. bassettella (Clemens): July 16, 22; August 1.

ITHOME Chambers

I. concolorella (Chambers): June 4–7, 9, 10(1965–1967), 11, 18, 23–25, 30(1964, 1966); July 1, 8, 9, 10(1965, 1966), 12, 13.

LIMNAECIA Stainton

L. phragmitella Stainton: June 11, 12, 22, 23, 30(1941, 1960, 1965); July 2, 4, 6, 7(1970, 1976), 10, 12(1947, 1960, 1968), 13, 17, 25; September 29.

PERIMEDE Chambers

P. circitor Hodges: August 2.

P. erema Hodges: July 22, 25.

P. erransella Chambers: June 1, 3, 4, 7, 9, 10, 14, 18(1963, 1968), 21, 22, 24; July 6, 7, 10, 15(1967, 1968); August 5, 11, 12(1969, 1971), 14(1950, 1967), 15–17, 20(1964, 1968), 22, 29; September 6(1967, 1968), 8, 12, 13, 20.

P. falcata Braun: July 1, 7, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 22, 27; August 3, 4, 17.

P. maniola Hodges (Figure 6.c): July 3, 11; [August 19 (holotype, USNM; Hodges 1969)].

P. parilis Hodges: June 6, 7, 16; July 7, 9, 15(1964, 1966, 1968), 22; August 14, 20.

P. ricina Hodges: June 28; July 1, 4, 5, 8, 10, 12(1965, 1973), 14, 18–20(1964, 1966, 1974), 26, 28; August 7, 8(1944, 1969), 9, 10(1956, 1962, 1970), 13, 14, 17.

PERIPLOCA Braun

P. cata Hodges (Figure 6.d): May 16; June 6, 20, 25; July 13, 14, 16, 17; August 18. Reared: Cedar [*Juniperus* sp.] apple galls [*Gymnosporangium* sp.] (borers in galls) (overwintered in galls); 36 moths issued indoors from January 22–June 4. Holotype (Cornell University Collection) reared by Hodges (1962a), issued May 30.

P. gleditschiaeella (Chambers): May 28; June 1, 6, 7, 9, 11(1968, 1969), 12, 13, 15.

P. hortatrix Hodges: May 27(1967, 1969); June 4, 6, 7, 11; July 17; September 1.

P. laeta Hodges: June 20, 23, 29; July 3, 5, 9–11(1965, 1970), 14, 19, 31.

P. orichalcella (Clemens): July 2, 15, 17(1964, 1965), 22, 23, 25.

SORHAGENIA Spuler

S. baucidis Hodges (Figure 6e): June [17 (holotype, USNM; Hodges 1969)], 30; [July 2 (Hodges 1969)].

S. pexa Hodges: July [6 (Hodges 1969)], 8, 10.

STAGMATOPHORA Herrich-Schäffer

S. sexnotella (Chambers): May 4; June 2, 6, 12, 14, 16, 28; August 16, 18.

S. wyattella (Barnes & Busck): July 12, 20, 22–25, 27(1959, 1961), 28(1959, 1960, 1965, 1974), 30(1959, 1962), 31(1956, 1964); August 4(1960, 1967–1969), 13, 18.

STILBOSIS Clemens

S. ostryaeella (Chambers): June 7, 21, 24(1964, 1966), 26, 28–30; July 5, 6(1963, 1967), 8(1966, 1967), 9, 11, 12(1965, 1968), 14, 15(1967, 1968), 17, 20; August 1.

S. quadricustatella (Chambers): June 11; July 1.

S. tesquella Clemens: May 20, 23, 25, 27, 29; June 1, 3–5, 12, 13, 17(1956, 1966, 1968), 18, 26; July 23, 31; August 5, 9, 11, 14, 16, 20, 23, 27. Reared: *Desmodium* sp.: issued May 31; June 2 (may overwinter as a pupa).

S. venifica (Hodges) (Figure 6.f): [May 30 (Hodges 1969)]; June 1–3, 7(1964, 1967), 8(1963, 1964), 11(1965, 1966), 15, 18, 22, 23(1957, 1966), 26[1957 (holotype, USNM; Hodges 1964)] (1964), 28, 30(1965, 1966); July 7, 8, 14, 17, 23, 25.

S. victor (Hodges): May 3, 14, 31; June 2, 4, 7(1964, 1966), 8, 10(1967, 1970), 11, 17, 19, 20.

TANYGONA Braun

T. lignicolorella Braun: June 26; July 2, 3, 6–8, 10–13, 15, 17(1959, 1965), 22, 23; August 17.

TELADOMA Busck

T. helianthi Busck: May 2, 14; June 4, 27, 28; July 10, 12(1962, 1965), 13, 16–18, 21, 23, 26, 27, 29(1967, 1969), 30, 31(1962, 1967, 1972); August 8, 12, 19, 23, 29.

T. incana Hodges (Figure 6.g): May 29; June 1, 17, 19, 20, 23, 29(1963, 1967), 30; July 1, 2, 6, 7, 10 (holotype, USNM; Hodges 1962b), 11, 14, 15(1964, 1966, 1967); August 3, 9.

TRICLONELLA Busck

T. determinatella (Zeller): May 26; June 2–4, 6, 7, 12, 13, 16, 18; July 21, 30; August 14, 15, 21, 30; September 6.

WALSHIA Clemens

W. amorphella Clemens: July 4. Reared: *Amorpha fruticosa* L. (larvae in twig and stem galls); issued June 1, 4–6, 10, 13, 15, 27; July 8, 12, 17.

W. dispar Hodges: July 7, 11, 13–16, 18, 27–30; August 10, 21.

W. miscecolorella (Chambers): May 31; June 2, 5, 17, 18, 21, 23, 30; July 6, 15, 21, 28, 30; August 3, 7, 12, 13, 17, 21, 26, 31; September 15, 18; October 17.

W. particornella (Busck): June 7, 12(1954, 1961); July 15, 28.

W. similis Hodges: June 5, 6; July 19; August 2, 3(1961, 1965), 6, 7, 14, 16, 23, 26, 27.

10. COSSIDAE

PRIONOXYSTUS Grote

P. macmurtrei (Guérin): May 13; June 1.

P. robiniae (Peck): July 10, 30.

11. ELACHISTIDAE

COSMIOTES Clemens

C. illectella Clemens: May 15; June 1, 4, 8(1944, 1963), 10, 11, 13, 16, 17, 24; July 12, 15, 18, 26, 29–31; August 15, 28–30; September 5, 7, 8, 10, 13(1956, 1967).

ELACHISTA Treitschke

E. albicapitella Engel: June 1(1965, 1971), 3, 6(1968, 1975), 8, 10, 11(1964, 1965), 14, 15(1964, 1971), 16(1939, 1962), 19, 29; July 23.

E. madarella (Clemens): June 12, 17, 19, 24, 26, 27, 30; July 9.

E. purissima Braun: May 20, 25, 28; June 5, 6(1968, 1975), 10, 11.

12. EPERMENIIDAE

EPERMENIA Hübner

E. albapunctella Busck: April 28.

E. pimpinella Murtfeldt: May 5, 6, 14, 17(1962, 1965), 21; June 3, 4, 9, 10, 15, 19; July 2, 11, 18, 28, 31; August 16, 28(1962, 1963).

OCHROMOLOPIS Hübner

O. ramapoella (Kearfott): May 10, 16. Reared: *Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt.; issued May 20–22, 25, 27, 28, 31; June 1.

13. ERIOCRANIIDAE

DYSERIOCRANIA Spuler

D. auricyanea (Walsingham): April 20, 22, 25(1962, 1966), 26, 28(1940, 1967), 29(1939, 1940, 1951), 30; May 2–5, 7, 20.

14. GELECHIIDAE

AGNIPPE Chambers

A. bicolorella Chambers: April 21; May 14, 17, 19, 25; June 9; July 3, 10, 13, 23, 24; 28, 29, 31; August 7.

ANACAMPSIS Curtis

A. agrimoniella (Clemens): June 10, 20, 26(1964, 1965); July 4, 7, 9, 11, 16; August 10, 19; September 6; October 3. Reared: *Agrimonia* sp. (agrimony); issued June 19, 24; August 30.

A. conclusella (Walker): June 7, 10, 21, 23, 24; July 1, 3, 7, 22(1936, 1965); August 6, 7, 10, 12, 14, 15, 19(1949, 1965), 21, 27; September 3.

A. fragariella Busck: June 15, 17, 21, 28; July 10; September 10, 14.

A. fullonella (Zeller): June 21, 25; July 23, 29; August 1, 7, 9, 15, 17, 19, 22, 27(1964, 1965); September 22.

A. innocuella (Zeller): June 10, 17, 20, 27; July 6, 11, 12, 17, 21, 26. Reared: *Populus tremuloides* Michx.; issued June 15(1955, 1956), 19(1955, 1956), 22, 25.

A. levipedella (Clemens): May 26; June 5; August 6, 7, 31; September 7(1946, 1963).

A. lupinella Busck: July 18. Reared: *Baptisia leucantha* T. & G.; issued June 25, 27, 28, 30; July 6.

A. rhoifrutella (Clemens): June 1, 6, 8, 13, 16, 17, 18(1954, 1975), 20, 24, 29; July 1, 12(1959–1961), 27. Reared: *Viburnum* sp.; issued June 7; July 14.

A. tephriasella (Chambers): July 26; August 7, 10, 26, 28; September 1, 8, 9.

A. tristrigella (Walsingham): June 22; July 7, 11, 12, 18; August 7, 11. Reared: *Corylus americana* Walt.; issued June 12, 23–25, 27, 28, 30; July 1, 2, 12, 16.

ANARSIA Zeller

A. lineatella Zeller: May 22, 28, 31; June 2, 4, 6, 7, 20; July 23, 30; August 10, 20.

ARISTOTELIA Hübner

A. elegantella (Chambers): April 21, 26.

A. fungivorella (Clemens): June 3, 13, 18, 19, 20(1967, 1968), 21, 25, 28(1961, 1965), 29, 30; July 3, 8(1964, 1966), 14, 25, 26; August 5, 6, 17, 21; September 3, 6, 18.

A. pullusella (Chambers): May 22, 27; June 7, 11; July 3, 14(1967, 1970), 15, 17, 20, 23, 24; August 2, 8, 10, 13, 17, 22, 27; September 3, 26.

A. roseosuffusella (Clemens): May 22, 26, 27; June 4, 6, 9, 10, 11(1964, 1965), 17, 21; July 9(1961, 1962), 12, 26; August 6, 9, 13, 17, 24; September 4, 9; October 11, 12, 17.

A. rubidella (Clemens): May 22, 25(1959, 1962), 27; June 1, 4, 6, 7, 10(1951, 1961), 16; July 2, 21–24, 28; August 10, 15, 17, 20.

A. salicifungiella (Clemens): April 20(1936, 1971), 22; June 20, 30; July 1, 23, 24, 26, 31; August 1, 4, 6, 7, 12, 13, 17, 19, 20, 23, 24; September 22(1959, 1968).

AROGALEA Walsingham

A. cristifasciella (Chambers): April 5, 16, 17, 21, 25–27, 30; May 1, 2(1968, 1969), 18, 28; June 1; July 7, 21, 26–29; August 14, 18. Reared: White oak [*Quercus alba* L.]; issued February [no date, forced indoors].

BATTARISTIS Meyrick

B. concinuse (Chambers): May 18, 25; June 4, 6, 8, 9; July 10, 18, 21; August 4, 6(1960, 1965), 18, 26, 29; September 9.

B. taristis nigratomella (Clemens): May 2, 14, 18, 23–25, 30; June 1(1946, 1961), 5, 7, 12(1942, 1954), 13, 15, 21, 23; July 22; August 6, 7, 10, 21; September 12.

BRYOTROPHA Heinemann

B. branella (Busck): June 24, 27, 29; July 7, 8(1948, 1956), 10, 11, 13, 16, 20, 21, 24.

B. tahavusella (Forbes): June 9; July 26; August 5, 6, 13, 17, 21.

CHIONODES Hübner

C. bicostomaculella (Chambers): May 20; June 1, 2, 7, 10, 11, 16(1951, 1967), 24, 27; July 2, 5, 9, 10, 11(1967, 1968, 1972), 14, 20(1965, 1972), 22–26, 30; August 6, 16, 20, 28. Reared: Oak [*Quercus* sp.]; issued August 24.

C. continuella (Zeller): June 18; July 13.

C. discoocellella (Chambers): May 26; June 4, 8, 9(1960, 1969, 1970), 17, 27, 30; July 10, 11, 26, 28; August 2(1966, 1971), 5(1969, 1973), 11, 25, 31; September 5, 9, 19, 22; October 11.

C. fluvialella (Busck): June 2, 4, 6, 7, 18, 24; July 2, 6, 9, 14, 15, 17, 18, 23; August 8, 13.

C. fondella (Busck): May 28–30; June 2, 3(1945, 1967), 12, 13, 15(1942, 1965), 17, 18, 20, 22(1963, 1968, 1976), 23(1946, 1966), 26, 30; July 1.

C. formosella (Murtfeldt): June 9, 28; July 1, 3, 7, 8, 10, 11(1963, 1968), 15, 16; August 7.

C. fuscomaculella (Chambers): June 20.

C. hibiscella (Busck): May 25, 28(1935, 1948, 1953), 30; July 21, 22; August 2, 5, 15, 20.

C. mediofuscella (Clemens): April 24, 25, 28; May 1, 2, 13, 24, 28; July 10, 22, 24, 26, 28; August 6, 10.

C. negundella (Heinrich): Reared: *Acer negundo* L.; issued July 1.

C. obscurusella (Chambers): June 23(1962, 1968), 29, 30; July 7, 8, 11, 12(1962, 1966), 13, 26, 29; August 6, 7, 13, 15, 21, 27; September 6, 8–10, 14, 19.

C. pseudofondella (Busck): June 6(1951, 1963), 9, 19, 20, 23–26, 27(1949, 1951), 28; July 1(1969, 1970), 2, 3, 7, 8, 10, 11, 21, 30.

C. thoraceochrella (Chambers): June 23, 26–28, 30; July 1, 2, 6, 7, 9(1949, 1974), 10(1966, 1976), 11–13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22(1961, 1967), 24–26, 28(1961, 1967), 31(1967, 1975); August 6, 9, 11, 13, 14(1965, 1967), 17, 20, 22, 23, 31; September 17, 20.

CHRYSOESTHIA Hübner

C. drurella (Fabricius): May 15, 22; June 19, 25; July 6, 29; August 16, 20–22, 29; September 2.

C. lingulacella (Clemens): June 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 23, 27, 28; July 6, 7, 16, 19, 22, 24–28; August 8–10, 13, 18, 24, 31; September 2, 3.

COLEOTECHNITES Chambers

C. apicitripunctella (Clemens): May 30; June 10(1963, 1969), 18, 20(1968, 1971), 25; July 2(1975, 1976), 17.

C. quercivorella (Chambers): April 2(1963, 1968), 11, 12(1956, 1958), 13, 15, 16, 25, 26; May 6; June 16; July 2(1963, 1975), 3, 10, 12(1973, 1975), 22; August 23.

C. thujaella (Kearfott): May 24; August 10. Reared: Cedar [*Juniperus* sp.] apple galls [*Gymnosporangium* sp.] (borers) (overwintered in galls); issued (forced indoors) January 16, 17, 19–21, 24, 26(1962, 1963); February 2; March 13, 15, 30; April 7, 9, 13, 23, 28, 30; May 12.

DELTOPHORA Janse

D. glandiferella (Zeller): May 17, 19, 30; June 2, 9, 16, 17, 21, 23(1950, 1966), 25; July 6, 7, 10, 13; August 17, 21; September 10; October 20.

DICHOMERIS Hübner

D. bilobella (Zeller): July 4, 16.

D. caia Hodges (Figure 6.h): May 30; June 3, 7, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 19, 20, 28, 29; July 1, 2, 10; August 10(1949, 1966), 12, 14, 24, 27, 29; September 2, 4.

D. citrifoliella (Chambers): May 20, 25; June 2, 4; July 12, 17, 28; August 10, 12, 27.

D. costarufuella (Chambers): July 19, 21; August 6; September 8.

D. homeris flavocostella (Clemens): June 9, 12, 13, 15, 19(1955, 1967), 22–24, 26(1965, 1967), 27, 30(1957, 1966, 1968, 1970); July 2(1956, 1964), 4, 7, 14, 20.

D. georgiella (Walker): April 15, 16, 25; May 6, 7; June 17, 20, 22; July 1, 12; August 13, 28. Reared: Red oak [*Quercus rubra* L.]; issued June 16.

D. glenni Clarke (Figure 6.i): June 24, 27; [July, no specific date (Clarke 1947)]; August 1, 12(1961, 1963), 13, 15, 16, 19, 22, 25, 27(1961, 1974).

D. homeris inserrata (Walsingham): June 7, 13, 14, 17, 23; July 7. Reared: Goldenrod (*Solidago* sp.); issued June 7.

D. juncidella (Clemens): May 15, 16, 28; June 4, 6, 20(1939, 1968), 21, 28; July 6, 14, 17, 21(1941, 1965), 27; August 1–3, 5, 9, 10, 16–19, 21(1952, 1967), 22, 23, 30; September 6. Reared: Goldenrod [*Solidago* sp.] (leaf roller); issued June 6.

D. ligulella Hübner: April 27, 30; May 2, 20–22; June 25, 27, 29; July 1, 8, 12, 17, 22; August 14. Reared: *Corylus* sp.; issued June 5, 19. *Populus tremuloides* Michx.; issued July 1. Black oak [*Quercus velutina* Lam.] (borers in new shoots); issued June 20, 22. Oak [*Quercus* sp.]; issued June 30; July 1. Oak [*Quercus* sp.] apple gall; issued June 20. Goldenrod [*Solidago* sp.]; issued June 27.

D. nonstrigella (Chambers): May 30, 31; June 2–4, 5(1962, 1963), 6(1953, 1968), 8, 9, 10(1952, 1962, 1966), 12, 14, 15, 17, 22, 25; July 8. Reared: *Aster* sp.; issued June 4.

D. ochripalpella (Zeller): June 22(1962, 1964), 24, 26, 27(1950, 1964), 29; July 1, 2, 5, 7, 8, 12(1962, 1965), 13, 15, 18; August 2. Reared: *Aster* sp.; issued June 23. Goldenrod [*Solidago* sp.]; issued June 19.

D. punctidiscella (Clemens): May 29, 30(1938, 1963), 31; June 1, 2, 4(1944, 1954, 1967), 6, 9, 10, 13, 16(1947, 1948), 22.

D. punctipennella (Clemens): June 10, 11, 19, 23, 24, 26, 29(1955, 1973), 30(1948, 1968, 1970); July 8, 25; August 2, 18, 24; September 8, 10.

D. serrativittella (Zeller): May 25; June 25; July 29; August 28; September 1, 5(1945, 1948).

D. setosella (Clemens): May 6; June 25; July 7(1972, 1973), 14–16, 18, 20, 22, 26, 28; August 15, 24; September 6.

D. ventrella (Fitch): March 24; April 25; May 25, 30; June 17, 27(1962, 1970), 30(1964, 1970); July 1, 4, 6, 11, 12(1944, 1951), 13, 18(1948, 1965), 23; August 13. Reared: *Corylus* sp.; issued July 24. Walnut [*Juglans* sp.]; issued June 15, 20, 28; July 12.

D. washingtoniella (Busck): July 18; August 2(1939, 1962), 16. Reared: *Vernonia missurica* Raf. [labeled "*Vernonia illinoensis*"]; issued July 11.

EVIPPE Chambers

E. leuconota (Zeller): May 6, 16; June 6; August 6, 23.

E. prunifoliella Chambers: May 15, 29, 31; June 2(1963, 1964), 3, 4, 17, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28; July 17(1948, 1974), 26; August 3, 10, 26.

EXOTELEIA Wallengren

E. pinifoliella (Chambers): June 1, 4, 23; July 9.

FASCISTA Busck

F. cercerisella (Chambers): April 21, 28; May 3, 11, 13(1962, 1967), 15, 16, 21, 28, 31; June 10, 18; July 6; August 6, 8, 17, 26.

FILATIMA Busck

F. pseudacaciella (Chambers): May 6, 13, 25, 31; June 7; July 20, 27; August 1, 5, 9, 19, 24, 29; September 18. Reared: Black locust [*Robinia pseudo-acacia* L.]; issued May 15, 18.

F. serotinella (Busck): May 8, 14, 16, 17, 26; June 1, 2(1940, 1965); July 20, 22; August 3, 4, 11, 21. Reared: *Prunus serotina* Ehrh.; issued July 22, 23.

FRUMENTA Busck

F. nundinella (Zeller): July 1, 10, 15, 22; August 8, 10; September 12, 14, 15, 20, 22, 30; October 5, 11.

GELECHIA Hübner

G. albisparsella (Chambers): March 28; April 6; July 10, 11, 21, 23; August 18; September 13; October 27; December 8 (under bark), 19 (under bark).

G. lynceella Zeller: May 14, 26; June 2, 3, 5(1961, 1973), 6, 7, 9, 10, 12–15.

G. versutella Zeller: June 9, 15, 25, 27, 30; July 6(1966, 1967), 8, 10, 15, 20, 22, 25.

GLAUCE Chambers

G. pectenalaella Chambers: May 25, 30; June 2, 5, 6(1956, 1970), 11, 13, 14(1944, 1949), 15(1942, 1965), 17(1946, 1966), 26, 27.

GNORIMOSCHEMA Busck

G. batanella Busck: June 6, 7, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17–19, 22(1941, 1948), 23, 24(1964, 1973), 28, 30(1964, 1967); July 4, 5(1965, 1968), 12, 15, 22.

G. gallaeasterella (Kellicott): September 1, 10, 23, 25; October 3, 4. Reared: *Solidago flexicaulis* L. (labeled "*Solidago latifolia*") (stem galls); issued August 16, 20, 25(1940, 1948).

G. gallaesolidaginis (Riley): September 14, 28; October 3. Reared: *Solidago canadensis* L. (stem galls); issued September 9(1937, 1972). *Solidago altissima* L. (stem galls); issued September 6, 10. *Solidago gigantea* Ait. [labeled "*Solidago serotina* var. *gigantea*"] (stem gall); issued September 3. *Solidago* spp. (goldenrod) (stem galls); issued September 25, 30; October 3(1949, 1965), 5.

G. gibsoniella Busck: September 25. Reared: *Aster* spp. (stem galls); issued September 9, 12(1941, 1949), 14, 15(1940, 1956), 16, 17(1950, 1968), 22, 23(1959, 1969), 24.

G. saphirinella (Chambers): May 3–5; June 11, 22, 27; July 11, 12, 16(1949, 1970), 27, 31; August 6–8, 21; September 4, 6.

HELCASTOGRAMMA Zeller

H. chambersella (Murtfeldt): May 19, 24, 25; July 4, 7, 23, 31; August 9, 15–17, 26(1970, 1971), 29; September 12.

H. hystricella (Braun): May 14, 25, 30(1961, 1977); June 11, 14, 23, 27; August 10–12, 20, 26, 29; September 5(1964, 1968), 8, 9, 12, 17, 25.

H. melanocarpum (Meyrick): August 6.

HOLOPHYSIS Walsingham

H. emblemella (Clemens): June 18, 20, 21, 24, 29, 30; July 3, 8(1949, 1963), 10(1959, 1964, 1966), 11, 15, 16, 30; August 7.

ISOPHRICTIS Meyrick

I. anteliella (Busck): July 25; August 27–30, 31(1946, 1962); September 2(1948, 1971), 3, 6–10, 30.

I. similiella (Chambers): June 13, 14(1967, 1968), 17, 18(1968, 1976), 21, 22, 25, 26, 28, 30; July 7, 13, 14; August 3, 6–8, 13, 14, 20; September 4, 14.

METZNERIA Zeller

M. lappella (Linnaeus): June 14, 28, 30(1946, 1952, 1960); July 3(1935, 1936), 4, 9(1941, 1974), 18, 20, 21, 23, 30; August 13, 15. Reared: Burdock [*Arctium lappa* L.] (seed); issued (indoors) March 11, 15.

MONOCHROA Heinemann

M. absconditella (Walker): May 26; June 6, 11, 14, 20, 23, 30; July 2, 21, 31; August 2, 5(1961, 1965), 15, 20; September 13. Reared: *Polygonum* sp., smartweed; issued June 14 (overwintered as a larva).

M. angustipennella (Clemens): June 30; July 7, 9, 14, 18, 20, 22, 25; August 5, 12.

M. gilvolinella (Clemens): July 4, 7, 9, 11, 14, 16; August 5(1947, 1965), 9, 13.

M. quinquepunctella (Busck): May 24, 25, 27, 30; June 9, 14(1949, 1951), 20, 30.

PHTHORIMAEA Meyrick

P. operculella (Zeller): May 23; June 6; July 13, 29; August 21, 22, 24, 29; September 9.

PSEUDOCHELARIA Dietz

P. pennsylvanica Dietz: May 26; June 13, 15–17, 23(1957, 1963), 25; July 15; August 6.

PSEUDOTELPHUSA Janse

P. basifasciella (Zeller): July 28; August 17, 20.

P. fuscopunctella (Clemens): June 22.

P. palliderosacella (Chambers): April 20, 28; May 7, 10, 11, 13, 15, 17, 20, 22, 28; June 3, 5, 6; July 28; August 16, 22.

PTYCERATA Ely

P. busckella Ely: June 11, 12, 17, 20, 28; July 17.

P. petrella (Busck): June 6, 7(1964, 1966), 8, 13, 14, 19, 30.

RECURVARIA Haworth

R. nanella (Denis & Schiffermüller): June 16, 19, 26, 28; July 1, 14, 19.

SCROBIPALPA Janse

S. atriplicella (F. v. Röslerstamm): April 28; May 4(1934, 1969), 11, 26; June 23, 28–30; July 6, 7, 9; August 2, 6(1964, 1968), 13(1949, 1952), 16, 20, 21, 23, 27, 31; September 5, 10.

SCROBIPALPULA Povolný

S. artemisiella (Kearfott): April 16; May 22; June 8, 11, 17, 21, 25, 26; July 7, 26, 31; August 19.

SINOE Chambers

S. robiniella (Fitch): May 17, 25, 27, 31; June 5, 7, 16, 18(1948, 1949, 1969), 23, 27, 28, 30; July 2, 5, 6; August 1, 4, 10, 24, 27; September 9. Reared: Black locust [*Robinia pseudo-acacia* L.]; issued May 17 (larva collected previous fall).

SITOTROGA Heinemann

S. cerealella (Olivier): May 4; October 4.

SOPHRONIA Hübner

S. primella Busck: May 3.

STEGASTA Meyrick

S. bosqueella (Chambers): June 6, 9, 28; July 17, 22, 29; August 4, 8, 11–13, 23, 25, 28, 29, 30(1944, 1956); September 1, 2, 15, 18, 22; October 6, 14.

STEREOMITA Braun

S. andropogonis Braun: August 2, 3, 7–9, 10(1964, 1971), 12, 14, 17(1964, 1968), 21, 23, 24, 27(1964, 1967), 29; September 2, 3, 8.

STROBISIA Clemens

S. iridipennella Clemens: June 3, 11, 15, 18(1939, 1944), 25; July 6(1961, 1967), 7, 9, 10.

SYMMETRISCHEMA Povolný

S. lavernella (Chambers): March 12; May 24; June 2, 4, 9, 29; July 2, 8, 10, 16, 17, 28(1948, 1968, 1969), 30; August 8–10, 14, 17, 19–22; September 15. Reared: Sumac [*Rhus* sp.] (seed heads); issued June 4.

S. pallidochrella (Chambers): May 14, 20; June 1; July 25(1967, 1970), 26, 29, 31; August 3, 5, 7(1962, 1968, 1969), 8(1963, 1969), 12.

S. striatella (Murtfeldt): May 31; July 31; August 26, 29; September 1, 3, 4, 13, 17, 18, 25; October 27.

SYNCOPACMA Meyrick

S. palpilineella (Chambers): June 2, 4, 5, 9, 14, 16, 18, 19, 23, 25, 28; July 12, 28(1948, 1962, 1965), 30; September 7, 18. Reared: *Psoralea tenuiflora* Pursh; issued June 14, 18, 24.

TAYGETE Chambers

T. attributella (Walker): June 6–9, 10(1944, 1965), 11–13, 17–19, 22, 26, 27, 29; July 12, 17.

T. sylvicelella (Busck): March 24, 28(1943, 1968), 30(1953, 1963), 31; April 2(1939, 1956), 5(1956, 1969), 6, 9, 12, 14, 16(1967, 1971), 17, 20, 21, 23; July 13; October 11.

TELPHUSA Chambers

T. latifasciella (Chambers): April 26; May 20, 30(1962, 1963); June 3, 6, 9, 13(1938, 1963), 14, 15(1942, 1963, 1965, 1973), 17, 18, 21, 24, 27, 29; July 2(1966, 1970), 12, 18, 23; August 28. Reared: Oak [*Quercus* sp.]; issued June 13.

T. longifasciella (Clemens): April 12, 20, 25(1962, 1966), 26; May 2, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 15, 17, 21, 25, 30.

THEISOA Chambers

T. constrictella (Zeller): May 20(1955, 1962), 21; June 8–10, 30; July 2, 10, 11, 16, 23, 24, 28; August 1, 4, 6, 7, 10, 12(1965, 1969), 14, 21, 26.

TRYPANISMA Clemens

T. panisma prudens Clemens: May 14–16, 20, 21, 25, 26(1967, 1969), 28(1948, 1969); June 1, 2(1966, 1967), 7, 9(1964, 1970), 11, 12, 14, 24; July 25, 26, 29; August 1, 5, 7, 14(1963, 1967), 29; September 6.

UNTOMIA Busck

U. albistrigella (Chambers): June 10, 16, 18, 22, 24, 27, 28; July 2(1963, 1964), 6(1963, 1967), 7, 15, 18, 20.

XENOLECHIA Meyrick

X. ontariensis Keifer: May 20, 24, 27(1963, 1970), 31; June 4, 6(1948, 1968), 7(1966, 1967, 1972), 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16, 18, 22, 24.

15. GLYPHIPTERIGIDAE

ABRENTHIA Busck

A. cuprea Busck: June 17, 18, 24; July 4.

GLYPHIPTERIX Hübner

G. circumscriptella Chambers: June 8, 10, 14, 15(1957, 1961, 1962, 1965), 16, 20, 21, 23(1962, 1966, 1968), 24, 26, 27, 28(1948, 1950), 30; July 1, 2, 7.

G. impigritella Clemens: May 3, 5, 18, 30; June 1, 3, 4, 10, 21, 23–25; July 13, 15, 17, 24, 29, 31; August 3, 6, 11, 27; October 3; November 2.

C. quadragintapunctata Dyar: June 5, 14–17, 21, 23, 24, 29.

16. GRACILLARIIDAE

CALOPTILIA Hübner

C. belfrageella (Chambers): May 2, 7, 14, 17, 18, 23, 24, 30; June 28; July 8, 27; August 11, 14. Reared: *Cornus drummondii* Meyer. [labeled "*Cornus asperifolia*"] (leaf roller); issued August 13, 18, 29–31.

C. minimella (Ely): April 26; June 10, 12, 19, 26(1967, 1972); July 11, 22, 23, 26, 27, 30; August 6–8, 12(1969, 1970), 14, 26(1970, 1974), 30; September 16; October 1.

C. packardella (Chambers): April 24, 26(1956, 1963), 29; May 3, 7, 10, 11, 21, 30; June 1, 3, 9, 18, 22. Reared: Hard maple [*Acer saccharum* Marsh.]; issued May 13, 19, 22 (overwintered as pupae).

C. quercinigrella (Ely): April 25(1963, 1969), 29; May 2(1968, 1969), 4.

C. rhoifoliella (Chambers): May 17; June 5, 15, 19, 23, 27, 30; July 4, 6, 10, 16, 17, 27, 31; August 3, 21(1965, 1976); September 5, 12. Reared: *Rhus radicans* L. [labeled "*Rhus toxicodendron*"]; issued August 9, 16.

C. stigmatella (Fabricius): April 15; July 7; August 10; October 20. Reared: Willow [*Salix* sp.] (from pupa in folded tip of leaf); issued October 4.

C. violacella (Clemens): May 25; June 9, 17; August 3, 8, 9, 13, 16. Reared: *Desmodium* sp.; issued June 27; July 1, 22, 26.

CAMERARIA Chapman

C. aceriella (Clemens): May 31; June 7, 20, 30; July 3, 11, 12, 20(1963, 1964), 22; August 1, 13. Reared: Soft maple [*Acer saccharinum* L.]; issued August 14.

C. australisella (Chambers): June 14, 22, 26, 30; July 7; August 1. Reared: *Quercus alba* L. (larva overwintered in blotch mine on upperside of leaf); issued March 12, 15; April 5, 8, 15, 21; May 21 (all forced indoors). *Quercus imbricaria* Michx. (blotch mine); issued April 14 (reared indoors).

C. bethunella (Chambers): June 9, 19, 30; July 25; August 5, 7(1963, 1970), 15, 29. Reared: *Quercus imbricaria* Michx. (larva overwintered in blotch mine on upperside of leaf); issued March 1; April 6, 14, 21, 28, 30 (all forced indoors); August 14. *Quercus macrocarpa* Michx.; issued August 14.

C. caryaefoliella (Clemens): Reared: *Carya ovata* (Mill.) K. Koch; issued June 24. *Carya* sp.; issued July 15; August 3, 21.

C. chambersella (Walsingham): June 1, 2, 5, 10, 17, 20, 21, 29; July 25; August 15, 18, 22. Reared: *Quercus* sp. (larva in blotch mine on upperside of leaf); issued March 27 (forced indoors).

C. cincinnatiella (Chambers): May 6, 24, 31; June 2, 6, 11, 12, 23, 30; July 16, 24; August 6. Reared: *Quercus alba* L. (larva in blotch mine on upperside of leaf); issued March 12, 28, 31 (all forced indoors); April 10; August 2, 6, 15.

C. conglomeratella (Zeller): May 4, 13–15; June 9.

C. corylisella (Chambers): May 9(1962, 1963), 10, 19; June 7, 11; July 10, 15(1964, 1966), 17. Reared: *Corylus americana* Walt. (larva in blotch leaf mine); issued July 8, 27; August 2, 10.

C. fletcherella (Braun): August 9, 20, 24.

C. guttifinitella (Clemens): June 2, 28; July 5, 24; August 15, 23, 25. Reared: *Rhus radicans* L. [labeled "*Rhus toxicodendron*"] (leaf miner); issued February 22 (indoors); July 29; August 1, 2.

C. hamadryadella (Clemens): May 3, 4, 6, 16, 20, 25; June 2, 3, 5; July 17, 22–24; September 26. Reared: *Quercus alba* L. (leaf miner); issued March 15 (indoors); June 24; July 27. *Quercus macrocarpa* Michx.; issued July 21, 26.

C. lentella (Braun): April 26; May 15, 26; July 29; August 3.

C. macrocarpella (Frey & Boll): April 26; May 6, 7, 13, 20; June 4, 5.

C. ostryarella (Chambers): May 15; June 10. Reared: *Ostrya virginiana* (Mill.) K. Koch (larva in blotch mine on upperside of leaf); issued Feb. 20, 22; March 24; April 3, 9, 10, 14(1940, 1965) (all forced indoors); May 15; June 10; July 22, 26.

C. quercivorella (Chambers): April 28; June 1, 17, 21, 23; July 22, August 6, 21.

C. saccharella (Braun): May 24; June 1, 8, 9, 15, 18.

C. ulmella (Chambers): May 2; June 1; July 11; August 9, 17, 20. Reared: *Quercus alba* L. (leaf miner); issued August 8. *Ulmus* sp.; issued July 15; September 10.

CHRYASTER Kumata

C. ostensackenella (Fitch): May 14, 20, 26(1966, 1967), 30; June 18; July 23, 26, 27, 31; August 21, 24, 27, 30; September 5, 6, 12. Reared: *Robinia* sp. (leaf mine); issued May 10 (indoors).

CREMASTOBOMBYCIA Braun

C. ambrosiella (Chambers): August 17, 20. Reared: *Ambrosia trifida* L.; issued July 3.

C. ignota (Frey & Boll): Reared: *Verbesina alternifolia* (L.) Britt. [labeled "*Actinomeris alternifolia*"] (tentiform mine on underside of leaf); issued April 21 (forced) (overwintered as a pupa); May 22; July 16; August 9, 16.

LEUCANTHIZA Clemens

L. amphicarpeaefoliella Clemens: July 24. Reared: *Amphicarpa bracteata* (L.) Fern. [labeled "*Amphicarpa monoica*"]; issued September 21.

MICRURAPTERYX Spuler

M. salicifoliella (Chambers): July 23, 30. Reared: *Salix* sp. (blotch or tentiform leaf miner on underside of leaf); issued October 4, 5, 9.

PARECTOPA Clemens

P. occulta Braun: June 4, 7; July 4, 9, 20, 24, 28, 30; August 5, 6, 12, 14(1942, 1966, 1967, 1972). Reared: Sweet clover [*Melilotus* sp.] (leaf miner); issued October 5, 25.

PARORNIX Spuler

P. crataegifoliella (Clemens): June 16(1956, 1962); July 7, 10, 12; August 1, 9, 26, 27, 31; September 9. Reared: *Crataegus* sp.; issued June 8. *Prunus serotina* Ehrh.; issued September 10.

PHYLLOCNISTIS Zeller

P. insignis Frey & Boll: July 2; August 15, 18. Reared: *Prenanthes alba* L. (serpentine leaf miner); issued August 11. *Prenanthes* sp.; issued June 14; August 12, 14, 15; October 1; November 3.

P. populiella Chambers: April 13; June 5, 7, 15; July 27; August 5.

P. vitifoliella Chambers: March 29; April 13, 15, 16, 22, 23, 27; May 14, 22(1934, 1966); June 4, 8, 19, 23; August 6, 27, 31; September 12, 19, 20.

PHYLLONORYCTER Hübner

P. aeriferella (Clemens): May 2, 14, 17, 22, 27; July 12, 16; August 11, 24; September 17. Reared: *Quercus imbricaria* Michx. (tentiform mine on underside of leaf); issued March 12, 30 (indoors). *Quercus muehlenbergii* Engelm.; issued March 22 (forced indoors). *Quercus velutina* Lam.; issued March 17 (forced indoors).

P. albanotella (Chambers): May 20, 23; June 2.

P. argentifimbriella (Clemens): March 29; April 16; May 3, 4, 14; June 4; August 30. Reared: *Quercus alba* L. (tentiform mine on underside of leaf); issued January 25, 31; February 14, 15, 17; March 1, 16, 19, 24 (all forced indoors).

P. argentinotella (Clemens): May 23–25; August 5. Reared: *Ulmus* sp. (miner on underside of leaf); issued May 23 (overwintered as a pupa); August 25.

P. basistrigella (Clemens): March 31; June 1, 10, 14; August 7, 14, 29. Reared: *Quercus alba* L. (tent mine on underside of leaf); issued January 10 [indoors?]; June 2; July 26.

P. bataviella (Braun): April 24, 29, 30; May 2, 6(1966, 1969), 30; June 3, 5, 22; July 21, 26, 28, 30; August 17, 23, 26; September 17.

P. celtifoliella (Chambers): May 5; June 22; September 5, 13, 15(1956, 1962), 30; October 5. Reared: *Celtis occidentalis* L. (tent mine on underside of leaf); issued September 12, 16, 22, 24, 25.

P. celtisella (Chambers): April 30; May 1, 4; June 24; July 8, 17, 28(1956, 1964); August 6, 8, 10, 11, 13(1965, 1966), 28.

P. clemensella (Chambers): March 16; April 16, 20, 25(1960, 1969); May 9; July 10; August 25; September 30. Reared: *Acer saccharum* Marsh. (blotch mine on leaf); issued May 3, 18 (all reared indoors) (overwintered as pupae).

P. crataegella (Clemens): April 18, 25; May 9(1953, 1958), 10; June 30; August 19; September 12. Reared: Apple [*Malus* sp.] (mine); issued April 27 (indoors).

P. fitchella (Clemens): May 3; June 20; August 29. Reared: *Quercus alba* L. (tent mine on underside of leaf); issued February [no date given]; March 12, 16, 20, 21, 31; April 2, 3, 13; May 15 (all reared indoors); August 16.

P. fragilella (Frey & Boll): Reared: *Lonicera* sp. (tentiform mine on underside of leaf); issued February 16 (forced indoors).

P. hagenii (Frey & Boll): April 12; May 4; June 24, 30; July 6; August 1, 9, 10, 14(1966, 1967, 1972), 21, 23, 24; September 2.

P. lucetiella (Clemens): May 6, 26; June 7, 10; July 16; August 25. Reared: *Tilia americana* L. (blotch mine); issued July 15; August 1.

P. lucidicostella (Clemens): April 12, 16, 25–27, 29; May 2, 7; July 7. Reared: *Acer saccharinum* L. (blotch leaf miner); issued March 16 (indoors). Hard maple [*Acer saccharum* Marsh.]; issued February [no date given] (indoors); May 12, 13. *Quercus alba* L.; issued March 15, 24 (indoors). *Quercus* sp. (collected as a pupa December 15); issued February 4 [indoors?].

P. malimalifoliella (Braun): Reared: *Malus pumila* Mill. [labeled “*Malus malus*”] (leaf miner on underside of leaf); issued March 15 (indoors).

P. morrisella (Fitch): January 15 (hibernating under bark); May 18. Reared: *Amphicarpa bracteata* (L.) Fern. [labeled “*Amphicarpa monoica*”] (tentiform leaf mine on underside of leaf); issued September 13, 21–23, 25, 28, 30(1961, 1967); October 2–4, 6, 8(1964, 1968).

P. obscuricostella (Clemens): April 16, 17, 24, 25, 30; May 4; June 3. Reared: *Ostrya virginiana* (Mill.) K. Koch (tentiform leaf miner); issued March 18 (forced indoors).

P. ostryaefoliella (Clemens): April 16, 20, 25, 26; May 4, 7; June 23. Reared: *Ostrya virginiana* (Mill.) K. Koch (tentiform mine on underside of leaf); issued March 2 (indoors), 15 (indoors); May 8, 12, 15.

P. propinquella (Braun): April 17, 22, 23, 25(1949, 1962, 1964, 1966); May 10. Reared: *Prunus serotina* Ehrh. (tentiform mine on underside of leaf); issued February 4 (indoors); August 28, 31.

P. quercialbella (Fitch): April 16, 20; May 12, 20; June 4, 18, 29. Reared: *Quercus alba* L. (tentiform mine on underside of leaf); issued February 17 (indoors). *Quercus* sp.; issued March 5.

P. rileyella (Chambers): June 4; July 21, 28. Reared: *Quercus imbricaria* Michx.; issued April 15.

P. robiniella (Clemens): April 15, 24, 29; May 3, 10; June 2; July 11, 25; August 11, 25. Reared: *Robinia pseudo-acacia* L. (miner on underside of leaf); issued September 3, 12; October 10.

P. salicifoliella (Chambers): March 22, 29; May 1, 8, 14; July 30. Reared: *Salix* sp. (tent mine); issued October 15.

P. scudderella (Frey & Boll): July 17. Reared: *Salix* sp. (tentiform mine on underside of leaf); issued March 3, 5, 13, 16, 18, 19 (all forced indoors); April 8, 20, 21.

P. tiliacella (Chambers): May 6, 10, 26; June 16; July 1.

P. tritaenianella (Chambers): April 23, 25, 27; May 3, 4, 10; June 3; July 23; August 4.

P. uhlerella (Fitch): Reared: *Amorpha fruticosa* L. (mine on underside of leaf); issued March 29; May 13; August 11, 18; September 8, 20, 25.

17. HELIODINIDAE

HELIODINES Stainton

H. nyctaginella Gibson: May 7; June 1; July 10. Reared: Four o'clock [*Mirabilis jalapa* L.]; issued August 1, 5, 7, 9. *Mirabilis* sp. [labeled “*Oxybaphus*”]; issued May 7; June 1; July 10, 28; August 3, 9.

SCHRECKENSTEINIA Hübner

S. erythriella (Clemens): May 14, 17, 19, 20; June 1, 2, 4, 6, 7(1941, 1959), 10(1961, 1962), 20; July 17, 19, 26, 28; August 7, 15.

S. festaliella (Hübner): June 1, 3, 6, 8, 12, 23, 27; July 10, 15; August 11, 15; October 5.

18. HELIOZELIDAE

ANTISPILA Hübner

A. isabella Clemens: May 26 [no date given]; June 12, 16, 23, 24(1966, 1971), 25, 26, 30(1962, 1969); July 7, 23, 31; August 6, 10(1965, 1970, 1973), 26; September 2.

HELIOZELA Herrich-Schäffer

H. aesella Chambers: April 25(1938, 1960), 28(1938, 1962), 29; May 4, 10(1953, 1956), 12, 13.

19. INCURVARIIDAE

TEGETICULA Zeller

T. yuccasella (Riley): June 20, 23(1946, 1966); July 6(1959, 1961).

20. LIMACODIDAE

ADONETA Clemens

A. spinuloides (Herrich-Schäffer): June 17; July 1–3, 6, 7, 12, 14, 23.

APODA Haworth

A. biguttata (Packard): June 14, 15, 19, 20, 25, 26; July 7, 16.

A. y-inversum (Packard): June 2, 4–6, 8, 26, 28; July 2(1934, 1966), 8, 12; August 7.

EUCLEA Hübner

E. delphinii (Boisduval): June 5, 13, 20, 25; July 2, 6, 10(1937, 1951), 26.

ISA Packard

I. textula (Herrich-Schäffer): June 20, 21, 28, 30; July 1, 2(1956, 1970), 3, 6, 7, 9, 10; August 16.

LITHACODES Packard

L. fasciola (Herrich-Schäffer): June 9(1934, 1972), 11, 21(1921, 1935), 24; July 2, 4, 9, 23.

PACKARDIA Grote & Robinson

P. elegans (Packard): June 19, 23.

P. geminata (Packard): May 20, 29, 31; June 2–4, 9, 10, 16, 18.

PARASA Moore

P. chloris (Herrich-Schäffer): June 25; July 8–10, 12, 25.

P. indetermina (Boisduval): July 10. Reared: *Asimina triloba* (L.) Dunal; issued June 3, 10, 21, 24.

PHOBETRON Hübner

P. pitheciun (J.E. Smith): June 10, 24, 25; July 18; August 1.

PROLIMACODES Schaus

P. badia (Hübner): July 2, 12, 18.

SIBINE Herrich-Schäffer

S. stimulea (Clemens): June 16, 28–30; July 1, 2, 10(1964, 1969), 11, 22.

TORTRICIDIA Packard

T. flexuosa (Grote): July 2, 7, 15, 16(1963, 1967), 18–20, 23(1955, 1963), 25, 28, 30.

T. testacea Packard: May 16, 17, 20, 21, 25; June 2, 5, 17, 30.

21. LYONETIIDAE

BEDELLIA Stainton

B. somnulentella (Zeller): April 29; June 27, 28; July 11, 30; August 8, 21, 22, 30; September 2, 4(1942, 1963), 30(1941, 1968); October 14, 20; November 2. Reared: *Ipomoea purpurea* (L.) Roth; issued August 25; September 3, 4, 9; October 3.

BUCCULATRIX Zeller

B. angustata Frey & Boll: April 16, 21, 25, 28, 30(1957, 1968); May 1–3, 6, 10, 13, 14, 16, 26; June 4, 10, 17, 22; August 4, 10, 19.

PROLEUCOPTERA Busck

P. smilaciella (Busck): May 24; June 27; July 12(1963, 1965), 13, 15(1964, 1968), 30; August 9, 21. Reared: *Smilax* sp. (blotch [leaf] miner); issued August 22.

22. MOMPHIDAE

MOMPHA Hübner

M. argentimaculella (Murtfeldt): June 1, 10.

M. brevivittella (Clemens): July 19, 21, 30. Reared: *Oenothera biennis* L. (seed pod); issued October 8. *Oenothera* sp. (seed capsule); issued October 2–6, 8.

M. cephalonhiella (Chambers): April 29; June 10, 13, 18–20, 24(1954, 1961), 25, 26(1964, 1967), 30; July 9, 31; August 14, 15, 20, 21; September 2, 17. Reared: *Cephalanthus occidentalis* L. (partial leaf miner); issued November 29, 30 (indoors).

M. circumscriptella (Zeller): April 13, 15, 30; May 25; June 18; July 8, 14, 19, 24, 25, 28; August 2, 7, 11, 13; September 18; October 25, 28. Reared: *Oenothera biennis* L. (seed capsule); issued October 4, 6. *Oenothera* sp. (seed capsule); issued October 2, 5, 11.

M. eloisella (Clemens): May 25; June 2, 7, 9, 10, 17, 20, 30; July 3, 8, 9, 23, 28; August 10.

M. luciferella (Clemens): June 15(1964, 1967), 19, 24, 30(1946, 1948); July 2, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12.

M. murtfeldtella (Chambers): May 29, 31; June 2, 6, 16, 19, 22, 23; July 9, 15, 18, 25, 28; August 1, 8, 13, 21, 23.

M. passerella (Busck): May 17; June 5; August 2; September 5.

M. stellella Busck: March 26; June 11, 13, 14, 19–21, 27, 28, 30; July 12, 24; August 10, 14, 22.

M. terminella (Westwood): June 4, 10, 15, 16, 24; July 6, 7, 9, 10, 13; August 1, 2, 4.

23. NEPTICULIDAE

ECTOEDEmia Busck

E. obrutella (Zeller): May 15, 16, 20, 24, 25(1962, 1967), 26(1963, 1967); June 1(1961, 1973), 2, 3, 4(1964, 1966, 1974), 5, 7, 10–12, 18; July 3, 25.

OBRUSSA Braun

O. ochrefasciella (Chambers): June 3, 4, 7, 8, 11(1964, 1965), 14, 30; July 7, 12, 14, 17, 25; August 1.

24. OECOPHORIDAE

AGONOPTERIX Hübner

A. argillacea (Walsingham): March 19, 24, 27; April 12(1936, 1950, 1960), 23; June 9, 22, 25, 26, 28–30; July 1, 2, 5, 10(1932, 1961), 17, 25–27; August 3(1966, 1967, 1973), 5, 14, 17; October 25. Reared: *Amorpha fruticosa* L.; issued August 18. Willow [*Salix* sp.]; issued April 25; June 23.

A. atrodorsella (Clemens): Reared: *Eupatorium purpureum* L. (?); issued July 30.

A. clemensella (Chambers): April 14, 15; July 1, 3, 7(1967, 1970), 11(1968, 1972), 12, 13, 20, 23.

A. curvilineella (Beutenmüller): April 9; June 23, 25, 29, 30; July 1, 5–8, 11, 14, 15, 17, 20, 22; August 11, 28; December 19 (under bark).

A. dimorphella Clarke (Figure 6.j): June 13, 16, 20, 29. Reared: *Amorpha fruticosa* L. (false indigo); issued June 4–6, 8–14, 16, 20; July 6. Notes. According to Clarke (1941), Glenn wrote in a letter: "The first emergence was June 4(1938), and the heaviest from June 10–13. Pupation in the field occurs immediately (after the larva matures) at the base of the [host] plant. In many instances this is the only place available as the shrub is often completely surrounded by water, except for a small hummock, about a foot in diameter, formed by the plant roots."

A. eupatoriella (Chambers): January 15 (under bark); April 14; June 9(1956, 1961); September 23; October 28. Reared: *Verbesina alternifolia* (L.) DC. [labeled "*Actinomeris alternifolia*"]; issued August 8–10, 16–18, 20, 22.

A. flavicomella (Engel): June 9, 10(1962, 1975), 17–19, 21, 22, 28; July 14. Reared: *Taenidia integerrima* (L.) Drude (leaf roller); issued June 25, 28, 29; July 2, 3.

A. lythrella (Walsingham): July 9, 10, 19; August 1, 5, 14–18, 29. Reared: *Hypericum punctatum* Lam. var. *pseudomaculatum* (Bush) Fern. [labeled "*Hypericum pseudomaculatum*"]; issued July 2, 24; August 11, 28.

A. nebulosa (Zeller): June 21, 23(1951, 1955), 24, 27(1951, 1955); July 19, 27. Reared: *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (L.) Hook.; issued June 17, 19. *Antennaria* sp. (leaves); issued June 21–24, 27.

A. nigrinotella (Busck): April 30; May 9(1952, 1961, 1967), 12; June 9; July 17, 24; October 4, 11. Reared: Maple [*Acer* sp.]; issued August 14. *Ceanothus americanus* L.; issued July 15. *Ptelea trifoliata* L.; issued June 29; July 2, 3, 5, 7, 13, 20, 28. *Xanthoxylum americanum* Mill. [labeled "*Zanthoxylum americanum*"]; issued June 17; July 1, 2, 5, 31; August 18.

A. pteleae Barnes & Busck: March 28(1963, 1968), 30; April 20, 22; May 3, 6, 8, 17; June 17, 20, 26, 28; July 2, 9, 11, 30; August 3. Reared: *Ptelea trifoliata* L.; issued May 30.

A. pulvipennella (Clemens): January 15 (under bark); March 30; April 16, 29; May 25; June 29; July 12, 13. Reared: *Boltonia asteroides* (L.) L'Hér.; issued July 26. *Solidago gigantea* Ait. [labeled "*Solidago serotina*"]; issued July 3–4, 8.

A. robiniella (Packard): June 26; July 9, 10, 15.

A. thelmae Clarke: July 3; August 5, 7, 8, 16, 18, 21, 26.

ANTAEOTRICA Zeller

A. humilis (Zeller): May 21, 26, 31; June 6, 7, 12; July 17, 23; August 12. Reared: Oak [*Quercus* sp.]; issued June 9 (wintered as a larva); August 9.

A. leucillana (Zeller): May 3, 9, 15, 16, 21–23, 26, 28, 30; June 2; July 23, 24, 30; August 1, 5, 11, 18, 20.

A. osseella (Walsingham): July 4, 10, 23, 25, 27, 29; August 6, 9, 13. Reared: Oak [*Quercus* sp.]; issued June 26; July 10, 17.

A. schlaegeri (Zeller): May 20, 21, 23, 26–30; June 2.

CALLIMA Clemens

C. argenticinctella Clemens: June 15, 19, 22, 24, 26(1936, 1974), 28; July 7(1940, 1966), 10, 12(1960, 1962), 28, 29; August 1, 2, 7(1948, 1970), 10–12, 14.

DECANTHA Busck

D. boreasella (Chambers): June 11(1964, 1965), 18, 23, 26, 27(1961, 1964), 28, 30; July 6, 8, 9, 12, 16, 29; August 2.

DEPRESSARIA Haworth

D. cinereocostella Clemens: September 5. Reared: *Cicuta maculata* L. (flowers); issued July 23, 28, 30; August 2–4. *Sium suave* Walt. [labeled "*Sium cicutaefolium*"]; issued August 22, 23, 26, 30, 31; September 2, 5, 17.

D. pastinacella (Duponchel): July 9(1974, 1975), 13, 15; August 12, 13; September 1, 4, 18, 23.

EIDO Chambers

E. trimaculella (Fitch): June 4, 9, 10, 12–14, 19, 30(1946, 1967); July 5, 7.

ETHMIA Hübner

E. longimaculella (Chambers): May 25; June 2, 5, 7, 8, 12, 16, 19, 23.

E. zelleriella (Chambers): May 13, 20.

GONIOTERMA Walsingham

G. mistrella (Busck): June 25(1959, 1965); July 3, 4, 6, 8, 10–12, 20; August 21, 24(1962, 1964), 27; September 1, 6, 8, 22.

MACHIMIA Clemens

M. tentoriferella Clemens: September 5(1943, 1965), 10, 13, 15, 17–19, 21, 22, 24, 29. Reared: Willow [*Salix* sp.] (larva green, in tube of folded-over leaf); issued September 3.

MARTYRINGA Busck

M. latipennis (Walsingham): July 1, 7, 10, 14–16, 25, 30; August 1, 8, 12, 14, 15(1962, 1965), 18.

MATHILDANA Clarke

M. newmanella (Clemens): May 22, 26, 29(1954, 1960), 31; June 2, 3, 7, 21.

MENESTA Clemens

M. tortriciformella Clemens: May 30; June 5, 7, 8, 30.

NITES Hodges

N. grotella (Robinson): Reared: *Corylus americana* Walt.; issued June 25; July 10.

N. ostryella (McDunnough): June 15, 26, 28–30(1964, 1968); July 1, 5, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 15, 18, 23; August 15. Reared: *Corylus americana* Walt.; issued June 29. *Ostrya virginiana* (Mill.) K. Koch; issued June 21.

PSILOCORSIS Clemens

P. cryptolechiella (Chambers): May 15(1958, 1962), 17, 18, 25, 26, 30; June 4, 5(1938, 1949), 7–13(1943, 1950), 14, 16, 17, 30; July 4, 11, 26, 30; August 7, 12. Reared: *Corylus americana* Walt.; issued June 7.

P. quercicella Clemens: May 13, 24, 26, 29; June 1, 9(1960, 1963), 11, 15, 16, 21; July 26; August 6, 10, 20. Reared: Oak [*Quercus* sp.]; issued June 2; July 31.

P. reflexella Clemens: May 8, 9, 23(1964, 1974), 25, 29(1954, 1975); June 2, 3(1962, 1975), 4, 6, 9(1970, 1975), 10(1951, 1966), 11, 14, 18, 24, 28, 30(1956, 1963); July 8, 12, 31; August 7, 18, 25; September 8.

SEMIOSCOPIIS Hübner

S. inornata Walsingham: April 10, 17, 20, 23, 25(1937, 1941), 28, 29; May 1, 4, 6.

S. megamicrella Dyar: March 22, 23, 26, 28(1943, 1954, 1968), 29–31; April 4, 9, 18, 23, 24.

S. merricella Dyar: April 20, 26; May 2, 3, 6, 7, 10(1947, 1975).

S. packardella (Clemens): May 12.

25. OPOSTEGIDAE

OPOSTEGA Zeller

O. albogaleriella Clemens: June 2, 6(1942, 1964), 7, 10, 17(1961, 1968), 18, 20, 30; July 6, 29; August 17.

O. cretea Meyrick: June 26, 28–30; July 23.

O. quadristrigella Chambers: June 4, 6, 7; July 2, 6, 15, 17, 20, 23; August 3.

O. scioterma Meyrick: June 4, 17, 23, 28; July 12, 23; August 5, 8, 29.

26. PLUTELLIDAE

HOMADAULA Lower

H. anisocentra Meyrick: June 26; July 24, 26, 29, 31; August 16, 18, 20, 24(1962, 1964), 26; September 3, 12.

PLUTELLA Schranck

P. xylostella (Linnaeus): January 19 ("flying [in] house"); April 10, 25, 30(1933, 1936); May 16, 22; June 2, 6, 16, 24, 25; July 5, 18, 21, 27; August 16; September 9.

YPSOLOPHA Latreille

Y. dorsimaculella (Kearfott): August 7; October 10.

27. PSYCHIDAE

ASTALA Davis

A. confederata (Grote & Robinson): June 14, 20; July 12.

SOLENOBIA Duponchel

S. walshella Clemens: April 12, 22(1966, 1968), 23, 25(1934, 1936, 1962, 1964, 1965), 26, 28, 30(1937, 1965); May 1, 2, 4.

THYRIDOPTERYX Stephens

T. ephemeraeformis (Haworth): July 23, 26; September 15, 18, 20.

28. PTEROPHORIDAE

CAPPERIA Tutt

C. evansi (McDunnough): August 31; September 8.

CNAEMIDOPHORUS Wallengren

C. rhododactylus (Denis & Schiffermüller): June 9, 11, 12, 15, 17, 19–22, 26, 28; July 5. Reared: Rose [*Rosa* sp.] (leaves); issued June 3, 5.

EMMELINA Tutt

E. monodactyla (Linnaeus): March 24; April 20, 23; May 29; June 6, 14, 16, 20, 23; July 1, 3, 8, 9, 11, 19, 23, 25, 26, 30; August 7, 10, 13, 23; September 12, 15, 19, 20, 25; October 5, 25, 31. Reared: *Ipomoea purpurea* (L.) Roth; issued September 6, 13.

GEINA Tutt

G. periscelidactyla (Fitch): June 5, 6, 11–14, 16, 17, 19, 21(1951, 1975); July 2. Reared: Wild grape [*Vitis* sp.]; issued June 11.

G. tenuidactyla (Fitch): June 3, 8, 9, 11, 15, 16(1941, 1951), 17, 18(1951, 1975), 19, 20, 22(1941, 1951), 24. Reared: *Geum canadense* Jacq.; issued June 9, 13, 14, 16. Blackberry [*Rubus* sp.]; issued June 21.

OIDAEMATOPHORUS Wallengren

O. cretidactylus (Fitch): June 15, 19, 21(1951, 1971), 23–25, 27, 29; July 7, 17. Reared: *Solidago* sp.; issued June 18, 19, 21, 22, 25.

O. elliotti (Fernald): June 18. Reared: *Eupatorium perfoliatum* L.; issued June 15, 24, 26–28.

O. eupatorii (Fernald): June 22, 23, 27, 29, 30; July 7(1972, 1976), 8. Reared: *Eupatorium purpureum* L.; issued June 27. *Eupatorium* sp.; issued June 14, 25, 27, 30.

O. glenni Cashatt (Figure 6.k): May 18, 25, 31; June 9(1960, 1963), 12 (holotype), 14. Reared: *Solidago canadensis* L. (in roots); issued June 5, 7, 9(1956), 14, 16. Goldenrod [*Solidago* sp.] (boring in roots); issued June 9(1955), 19. Notes. Glenn's rearing records show that this species is a root borer in *Solidago*, but it also has been collected and reared from the stalks of *Solidago* sp. in Washington by J.F.G. Clarke in 1935 (Cashatt 1972). Glenn told E.D.C. that he collected this species along an abandoned railroad bed. The area to which he was referring probably lay just west of Broadus Station on the old Henry Branch (Figures 1 and 5). This area was pointed out to us by Glenn's daughter, Marjorie E. Haws, and by our colleague, R.R. Irwin.

O. homodactylus (Walker): June 4, 26; August 9. Reared: *Aster* sp.; issued June 8, 12. *Solidago canadensis* L.; issued June 23, 25, 27. Goldenrod [*Solidago* sp.]; issued June 14.

O. inquinatus Zeller: May 20, 26, 30; June 20, 23, 25; July 1, 2, 13, 17, 18, 23; August 5, 20; September 3, 5, 7, 23; November [date not given].

O. kellicottii "complex": July 7, 16.

O. lacteodactylus (Chambers): June 4; July 8, 11. Reared: *Eupatorium perfoliatum* L.; issued June 23, 24.

O. paleaceus (Zeller): April 15; June 6, 13, 24, 28, 29; July 22; August 5, 13. Reared: *Vernonia missurica* Raf. [labeled "*Vernonia illinoensis*"]; issued July 23, 24; August 28, 29.

PLATYPTILIA Hübner

P. carduidactyla (Riley): April 21; May 3, 6, 8, 22, 29; June 1, 10, 15; July 27, 30; August 30; September 5. Reared: Thistle [*Cirsium* sp.]; issued July 13, 18, 22; August 5, 6.

P. pallidactyla (Haworth): May 29, 30; June 1, 5, 7, 9(1952, 1960, 1967), 17, 20.

STENOPTILODES Zimmerman

S. auriga (Barnes & Lindsey): May 28; June 2–4, 9. Reared: *Gerardia* sp. (false foxglove); issued May 25, 27, 28; June 4, 9, 11.

S. edwardsii (Fish): June 13; July 15; September 4.

TRICHOPTILUS Walsingham

T. lobidactylus (Fitch): June 11, 15, 17, 18(1974, 1975), 19, 24, 28; July 1, 2. Reared: *Solidago* sp.; issued June 14–16, 18, 21, 23.

29. PYRALIDAE

ACHROIA Hübner

A. grisella (Fabricius): July 19; August 10, 14, 19, 26; September 23, 28.

ACHYRA Guenée

A. rantis (Guenée): August 3, 11; September 5, 10, 11, 12, 20, 28, 30; October 4.

ACROBASIS Zeller

A. angusella Grote: June 21, 22, 28; July 8, 12, 20, 25, 26, 28, 30, 31; August 1, 3, 23(1950, 1960), 25, 26. Reared: *Juglans cinerea* L. (larva in shoots); issued July 4. *Juglans* sp. (larva in shoots); issued June 23.

A. aurorella Ely: June 7, 26; August 16, 26, 27.

A. caryae Grote: June 18, 24; July 10, 19(1939, 1968), 20, 23, 28, 29, 30(1939, 1970, 1975); August 2, 3, 9, 12–14, 18, 30; September 9. Reared: *Carya glabra* (Mill.) Sweet; issued June 29; July 4. *Carya ovata* (Mill.) K. Koch (larva boring in new shoots); issued July 2.

A. caryivorella Ragonot: July 29; August 1.

A. coryliella Dyar: July 6, 9, 10, 15, 19, 25, 26. Reared: *Corylus americana* Walt.; issued June 11, 20, 27, 28.

A. demotella Grote: May 19, 23, 26, 29; June 1–6, 9, 10, 12, 14, 25, 29; July 22. Reared: *Carya* sp.; issued June 3, 7.

A. feltella Dyar: June 18, 22, 23, 24(1963, 1967), 28; July 9, 12, 13(1950, 1957, 1960), 16, 27. Reared: *Carya* sp. (larva on leaves); issued June 25, 26, 28 (larva in cocoon case on leaf); July 3, 4.

A. indigenella (Zeller): June 3, 13, 15(1963, 1968), 18, 21, 25; July 11, 19; August 5, 10, 18, 30; September 12. Reared: *Crataegus* sp.; issued June 20, 25.

A. juglandis (LeBaron): June 17, 29; July 1, 11, 19. Reared: *Juglans* sp. (larvae on leaves); issued June 24, 30; July 2(1955, 1960), 5 (larva in cocoonlike case), 10, 16.

A. kearfottella Dyar: June 17, 20, 22, 23, 28(1962, 1975), 30(1953, 1955, 1976); July 2(1956, 1976), 7, 8. Reared: *Carya* sp.; issued June 21. *Carya cordiformis* (Wangenh.) K. Koch (larva in case on leaf); issued June 24.

A. latifasciella Dyar: August 16; September 9. Reared: *Juglans* sp.; issued June 23, 27.

A. normella Dyar: July 28.

A. palliolella Ragonot: July 1, 11, 13, 26, 28.

A. peplifera Dyar: June 1, 12; July 28. Reared: *Carya* sp.; issued July 23.

A. secundella Ely: June 30; July 12(1959, 1963), 15, 18, 25, 27, 30; August 10, 17. Reared: *Corylus americana* Walt.; issued June 15; July 14, 24, 26, 29.

A. stigmella Dyar: July 11, 25, 31; August 5, 15, 20. Reared: *Carya ovata* (Mill.) K. Koch (in buds); issued June 8, 16, 18.

A. sylviella Ely: June 8; July 11. Reared: *Ostrya virginiana* (Mill.) K. Koch; issued June 1, 17, 18.

ADELPHIA Heinrich

A. petrella (Zeller): June 30.

AETHIOPHYSA Munroe

A. lentifualis (Zeller): July 1, 6, 7(1940, 1967), 9(1941, 1949), 10, 16, 20, 29; August 30; September 3.

AGLOSSA Latreille

A. cuprina Zeller: June 13, 14; July 1, 2, 6, 11, 25, 26, 28, 29; August 5, 10, 14.

AGRIPHILA Hübner

A. ruricolella (Zeller): August 23, 27, 29(1969, 1971), 30, 31; September 1(1971, 1976).

A. vulgivagella (Clemens): September 5, 12–14, 16, 19, 23.

ANAGASTA Heinrich

A. kuehniella (Zeller): January 16; April 23; May 12, 23; June 4, 6; July 18(1965, 1975); August 6, 27, 28; September 14.

ANAGESHNA Munroe

A. primordialis (Dyar): June 2, 7, 8, 10, 13, 23; July 4; August 15, 29.

APHOMIA Hübner

A. sociella (Linnaeus): August 21.

A. terrenella Zeller: June 10, 13, 21; July 1, 5, 9, 19, 20, 29, 30; August 28.

APOGESHNA Munroe

A. stenialis (Guenée): May 28; June 13, 18, 21, 24, 25, 30.

AREQUIPA Walker

A. turbatella Walker: July 3, 6, 9, 31; August 11.

ARTA Grote

A. statalis Grote: June 27; July 8, 9, 10(1937, 1939), 11, 12, 14, 19, 22(1964, 1966, 1969), 30; August 2(1947, 1971).

ATASCOSA Hulst

A. glareosella (Zeller): August 7.

BLEPHAROMASTIX Lederer

B. ranalis (Guenée): May 30; June 6, 8, 19, 22, 30.

CANARSIA Hulst

C. ulmiarrosorella (Clemens): May 3, 8, 13, 17, 19, 22, 23, 25, 28; June 3, 11, 12, 17, 23, 26(1963, 1964); July 2, 4, 19; August 14(1939, 1969), 15, 18.

CAUDELLIA Dyar

C. albovittella Dyar: September 3, 6.

CHALCOELA Zeller

C. iphitalis (Walker): May 31; June 13; August 9, 29, 31; September 1.

CHRYSOTEUCHIA Hübner

C. topiaria (Zeller): June 16, 20, 29; July 2, 8, 25, 28, 31; August 1, 8.

COMPACTA Amsel

C. capitalis (Grote): June 5, 9, 25; July 2, 5.

CONCHYLODES Guenée

C. ovulalis (Guenée): June 21.

CONDYLOLOMIA Grote

C. participalis Grote: June 15(1945, 1962), 17, 21, 23, 24(1965, 1973), 26(1964, 1972, 1976), 28–30; July 1, 2, 6, 7, 15.

CRAMBUS Fabricius

C. agitatellus Clemens: June 9, 11, 12, 14, 15(1936, 1963), 19, 21, 25(1939, 1966), 30(1953, 1974); July 6, 8–11, 14, 17, 19, 20(1935, 1975), 21, 25, 28; August 7.

C. albellus Clemens: June 5, 10, 13(1939, 1976), 14–16, 17(1964, 1971), 19, 20(1937, 1969), 22, 24–26, 28, 30.

C. caliginosellus Clemens: July 7, 9, 12, 15, 17, 20, 23(1972, 1975); August 1, 10(1973, 1976).

C. girardellus Clemens: June 11, 24, 25, 27; July 1, 5, 9, 12, 15, 18, 19, 31; August 31; September 3.

C. laqueatellus Clemens: May 17, 20, 22, 23, 25, 29, 30(1950, 1953), 31; June 5, 6(1953, 1966), 7, 8, 25, 30.

C. leachellus (Zincken): June 3, 24; September 5, 12, 15(1940, 1945, 1962), 17, 18, 22, 27, 30; October 1.

C. luteolellus Clemens: June 9; July 1, 6, 11, 14, 17, 18(1973, 1974), 22, 26.

C. murellus Dyar: May 29, 30; June 4, 6, 7, 9, 13, 16, 18.

C. praefectellus (Zincken): May 23, 24, 27; June 6; August 7; September 6, 13, 19.

CROCIDOPHORA Lederer

C. serratissimalis Zeller: June 20, 28; July 6, 24; August 16, 21, 23.

C. tubercularis Lederer: May 22; June 13, 14(1940, 1953, 1967), 18, 19, 21, 25, 30.

DESMIA Westwood

D. funeralis (Hübner): May 20, 24; June 30; August 15, 22; September 2. Reared: *Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (L.) Planch. [labeled "*Psedera quinquefolia*"]; issued August 5.

DIACME Warren

D. elealis (Walker): July 9; August 5, 10, 18, 26.

DIAPHANIA Hübner

D. hyalinata (Linnaeus): September 16, 19, 20; October 5(1936, 1946), 30.

D. nitidalis (Stoll): August 15; September 20; October 15, 25.

DIASTICTIS Hübner

D. ventralis (Grote & Robinson): April 26; May 3, 7, 8(1934, 1936), 10, 17(1934, 1972), 19–22, 27; June 3, 4, 8, 25, 27; July 16, 20, 26; August 12, 24; September 14, 19.

DICYMOLOMIA Zeller

D. julianalis (Walker): May 29; June 5, 15, 18, 28–30; July 1, 12, 15, 31; August 9, 13, 18, 23, 26, 27, 29, 31; September 7, 28.

DIORYCTRIA Zeller

D. abietivorella (Grote): July 17(1974, 1975); August 2, 14.

DONACAULA Meyrick

D. amblyptepennis (Dyar): June 12, 20; July 31; August 6.

D. longirostrella (Clemens): June 2(1938, 1958, 1966), 6; July 12.

D. melinella (Clemens): June 20, 24, 25; July 26, 28; August 4, 7, 13(1970, 1972).

D. tripunctella (Robinson): June 12, 25, 26(1936, 1944).

D. unipunctella (Robinson): June 18.

ELASMOPALPUS Blanchard

E. lignosellus (Zeller): July 17(1962, 1970); August 9, 24, 29, 30.

EOREUMA Ely

E. densella (Zeller): May 31(1963, 1965); June 5, 6, 9, 12, 17, 25, 29, 30; July 3, 8.

EPHESTIA Guenée

E. elutella (Hübner): June 4, 7, 16, 25, 30; July 12; August 3, 7, 9, 19, 21, 28; October 3, 15; November 11.

EPHESTIODES Ragonot

E. erythrella Ragonot: June 12, 20.

E. infimella Ragonot: May 17, 27; June 2, 4, 6; July 7, 26, 31; August 5, 17, 22, 26, 27; September 1, 10; October 20.

EPIPAGIS Hübner

E. huronalis (Guenée): August 13.

EPIPASCHIA Clemens

E. superatalis Clemens: June 7–9, 11, 22, 23, 25, 26, 30; July 2(1966, 1974), 4, 15, 16; August 5. Reared: *Rhus radicans* L.; issued June 17.

E. zelleri (Grote): June 2, 15, 19, 20, 30; July 2, 10, 20, 31.

ERELIEVA Heinrich

E. parvulella (Ely): June 24; July 3, 8, 17, 18, 25(1974, 1975).

ETIELLA Zeller

E. zinckenella (Treitschke): October 30.

EUCHROMIUS Guenée

E. ocellus (Haworth): May 3; August 21, 23; November 1.

EULOGIA Heinrich

E. ochrifrontella (Zeller): May 16, 24; June 1, 3, 5, 6, 8; July 28; August 5, 14(1961, 1967), 19, 21; September 6; October 10.

EURYTHMIA Ragonot

E. fumella Ely: June 24(1963, 1965), 26, 28(1946, 1962), 30; August 18; September 2.

E. hospitella (Zeller): June 11, 19, 24(1963, 1965, 1973), 25; July 1, 2(1964, 1966, 1975), 14; August 5, 15, 24, 27(1965, 1974).

EUSTIXIA Hübner

E. pupula Hübner: June 3, 18(1974, 1976), 19; July 22, 30; August 12, 25.

EUZOPHERA Zeller

E. semifuneralis (Walker): May 7, 14, 16, 22, 30; June 23, 25, 30; July 5, 20, 23; August 29; September 8, 12.

EVERGESTIS Hübner

E. pallidata (Hufnagel): May 20, 25; August 28(1941, 1975); September 17, 24.

E. unimacula (Grote & Robinson): June 2, 6, 13; July 10, 26, 31; August 2, 7, 9, 12, 15(1954, 1968), 18, 26; September 12.

FISSICRAMBUS Bleszynski

F. mutabilis (Clemens): June 6, 9, 11, 13(1974, 1976), 20; July 25, 30, 31; August 16, 26.

FRAMINGHAMIA Strand

F. helvalis (Walker): June 12; July 1, 8, 20. Reared: *Populus deltoides* Marsh.; issued July 23.

FRECHINIA Munroe

F. helianthiales (Murtfeldt): May 2, 6, 20(1934, 1939), 22, 26; June 3(1937, 1955), 4; July 17, 20, 25; August 3.

FUMIBOTYS Munroe

F. fumalis (Guenée): August 5, 15, 17(1968, 1975), 19, 20, 23(1950, 1967), 24; September 3, 5.

GALASA Walker

G. nigrinodis (Zeller): June 29, 30; July 15, 21, 22, 27, 28, 30; August 6; September 12.

GALLERIA Fabricius

G. mellonella (Linnaeus): August 1, 6; September 5, 24, 30.

GLAPHYRIA Hübner

G. fulminalis (Lederer): May 31; June 1, 12, 17, 20, 24; July 6–8, 9(1941, 1955), 11, 12(1944, 1968), 14, 17, 21, 23, 25(1950, 1958), 29; August 5(1947, 1950), 6, 7, 18, 19, 21(1943, 1965).

G. glaphyralis (Guenée): June 18, 20, 24, 26, 28, 30; July 2–4, 8, 10, 12, 15(1945, 1965), 18, 19, 26, 27, 31.

G. sequestrialis Hübner: July 1, 9, 17, 31; August 25; September 4, 12.

GLYPTOCERA Ragonot

G. consobrinella (Zeller): May 20(1962, 1963); June 1, 9, 14, 17, 18, 20, 22(1962, 1976), 30(1964, 1974); July 2, 3, 6(1965, 1974), 28.

HAHNCAPPSIA Munroe

H. mancalis (Lederer): June 23; July 6, 15; August 3, 10, 27.

H. marculenta (Grote & Robinson): May 18–20, 25, 30; June 6, 15, 30; July 1, 6, 8, 19, 28; August 2, 21, 24, 29; September 12, 14.

HELLULA Guenée

H. rogatalis (Hulst): September 22, 23.

HELVIBOTYS Munroe

H. helvialis (Walker): August 12; September 10.

HERCULIA Walker

H. intermedialis (Walker): June 17, 21, 22, 28; July 1, 3, 4, 7, 11, 14, 18; August 1–3, 12, 13.

H. olinalis (Guenée): May 31; June 2, 4, 15, 20(1937, 1975), 22; July 25; August 29; September 4, 25; October 3.

HERPETOGRAMMA Lederer

H. abdominalis (Zeller): June 5, 8; July 3, 4; August 22.

H. aeglealis (Walker): June 26, 27, 30; July 2(1963, 1965), 3, 4, 7, 12, 14, 17, 20.

H. bipunctalis (Fabricius): July 18; August 25, 29; September 1, 2, 9, 16, 20, 30; October 5.

H. pertextalis (Lederer): June 6, 10; July 28; August 5, 24, 26; September 1, 2. Reared: *Antennaria plantaginifolia* (L.) Hook.; issued June 9. *Aster* sp.; issued June 3. *Fragaria virginiana* Duch.; issued June 4. *Ranunculus* sp.; issued May 26. *Sanicula canadensis* L.; issued July 2. *Urtica* sp.; issued October 2, 29. *Veronicastrum virginicum* (L.) Farwell [labeled "Veronica virginica"]; issued July 5.

H. thestealis (Walker): June 20; July 11.

HOMOEOSOMA Curtis

H. electellum (Hulst): May 10, 19, 20; June 9, 10; July 1, 13; August 1, 5, 10, 16; October 20.

H. stypticellum Grote: May 10; June 9; July 27; August 2, 8, 9, 11(1956, 1962), 12, 14, 17, 20, 22, 23, 29.

HULSTIA Ragonot

H. undulatella (Clemens): August 5, 6; September 10.

HYMENIA Hübner

H. perspectalis (Hübner): June 21; July 19; August 9, 16, 22, 27; September 5(1945, 1968), 6, 8, 23, 26, 29, 30; October 2, 4, 6, 20.

HYP SOPY G I A Hübner

H. costalis (Fabricius): June 3, 11, 25, 28, 30; September 1, 14; October 3, 11.

IMMYRLA Dyar

I. nigrovittella Dyar: May 9, 14, 15, 28; June 1, 4, 5, 9, 18.

LINEODES Guenée

L. integra (Zeller): March [no date]; July 5, August 13–15, 22, 24, 25, 31; September 6, 22.

LIPOCOSMA Lederer

L. sicalis (Walker): June 7, 9(1941, 1946), 10, 14, 16, 23, 26; August 10, 19.

LIPOCOSMODES Munroe

L. fuliginosalis (Fernald): June 4, 12, 18, 22, 26; August 10, 16, 20, 21, 22, 24; September 13.

LOXOSTEGE Hübner

L. commixtalis (Walker): May 6, 7, 10, 27; August 24, 31; September 8, 14.

L. sticticalis (Linnaeus): June 30; July 17.

LOXOSTEGOPSIS Dyar

L. merrickalis (Barnes & McDunnough): June 28; July 2, 3(1944, 1954), 5(1949, 1965), 9(1943, 1957), 17–19, 24, 26, 31.

LYGROPIA Lederer

L. rivulalis Hampson: June 4, 30; August 2, 15, 22; September 6.

MACROTHERCA Ragonot

M. unipuncta Dyar: May 19; June 6, 17(1956, 1968), 24(1955, 1966); July 7, 10, 14.

MEROPTERA Grote

M. abditiva Heinrich: May 20, 25, 28; June 1(1961, 1965); August 13, 26.

M. cviatella Dyar: June 4, 9, 23, 28; July 8; August 26; September 3. Reared: *Amorpha canescens* Pursh; issued July 16. *Lycopus americanus* Muhl.; issued June 7, 8. *Populus deltoides* Marsh. (in buds and new shoots); issued August 12.

M. pravella (Grote): June 4, 18, 28; July 15(1965, 1967); August 30. Reared: *Salix* sp.; issued July 30. *Rhus typhina* L.; issued June 17, 20.

MICROCRAMBUS Bleszynski

M. biguttellus (Forbes): June 26, 28, 30(1970, 1974); July 1, 2(1963, 1974, 1975), 3, 5, 7, 8, 10–13, 18, 28; August 10, 27, 30, 31; September 3, 9.

M. elegans (Clemens): June 10, 22, 24, 28(1936, 1952); July 18, 23, 26; August 2, 6, 12; September 10.

M. minor (Forbes): June 16, 17, 20, 23(1962, 1964), 25, 26(1963, 1976), 28(1965, 1975), 29, 30(1967, 1968); July 1(1956, 1970), 2, 6, 9(1961, 1970), 12, 24.

MICROTHERIS Meyrick

M. ophionalis (Walker): August 7.

MOODNA Hulst

M. ostrinella (Clemens): May 2, 15, 19; June 2, 7, 18, 19; July 8; August 10, 28; September 6, 8, 20. Reared: *Rhus glabra* L. (seed heads); issued April 25; September 8.

MUNROESSA Lange

M. gyralis (Hulst): July 27; August 18; September 6, 12, 19.

M. icciusalis (Walker): July 24; August 23.

MUTUURAIA Munroe

M. mysippusalis (Walker): May 2.

MYELOPSIS Heinrich

M. coniella (Ragonot): June 4.

M. subtetricella (Ragonot): April 29; May 2, 3, 6(1965, 1966), 7(1941, 1970), 10, 12(1941, 1950), 13, 17(1965, 1967, 1972); June 14; July 25; August 18.

NASCIA Curtis

N. acutella (Walker): June 11, 14, 23; July 11; August 18, 27.

NEPHOPTERIX Hübner

N. basilaris Zeller: May 24; June 4, 11, 25; August 6, 8, 11, 15.

N. celtidella (Hulst): May 11, 17; June 30; July 8, 23; August 6, 11; September 1. Reared: *Celtis occidentalis* L.; issued June 9.

N. dammersi Heinrich: June 2(1965, 1966), 3, 4, 9, 18, 19, 20(1974, 1975), 21(1952, 1975), 24, 28; July 2, 5, 12, 21(1952, 1961), 24; September 7. Reared: *Amorpha fruticosa* L.; issued August 2.

N. rubrisparsella (Ragonot): May 14, 29, 31; June 4, 9, 12, 13, 15, 17, 27(1937, 1972), 30; July 3, 10, 11, 19, 24; August 2, 5, 7(1948, 1959), 10, 15, 27; September 10; October 11.

N. subcaesiella (Clemens): May 22, 26, 29; June 2, 3(1960, 1965, 1975), 10, 12, 17(1946, 1952), 20, 23, 28; July 2, 27; August 9, 14.

N. subfuscella (Ragonot): June 20. Reared: *Rhus typhina* L.; issued June 17, 26.

N. vestusella (Dyar): May 6(1949, 1972), 10, 16, 20; June 3, 9(1964, 1965), 20, 24, 26, 27; July 23, 28, 31; August 3(1961, 1973), 22, 24.

N. virgatella (Clemens): May 22; June 2, 8, 10, 14, 17, 21; August 7, 11; September 6. Reared: *Robinia pseudo-acacia* L.; issued May 10.

NEPHROGRAMMA Munroe

N. reniculalis (Zeller): June 25; July 1; August 8(1949, 1973), 12–16, 18, 22, 23, 27; September 13.

NOMOPHILA Hübner

N. nearctica Munroe: May 2; June 4, 16; July 16, 28; August 17; September 15.

OMPHALOCERA Lederer

O. cariosa Lederer: June 23; July 1, 3, 15.

ONEIDA Hulst

O. lunulalis (Hulst): June 3, 5, 20, 23, 26, 28; July 1, 7, 17, 22, 25; August 18.

OREANA Hulst

O. unicolorella (Hulst): May 23; June 5, 7, 13, 18, 20, 23, 29, 30(1961, 1976); July 7, 10(1963, 1964), 12(1959, 1963), 28; August 5, 10, 12, 17.

ORTHOLEPIS Ragonot

O. pasadamia (Dyar): June 13; July 11.

OSTRINIA Hübner

O. nubilalis (Hübner): June 13, 20; July 25(1942, 1975); August 5, 12(1942, 1975), 15, 16; September 3, 16.

O. obumbratalis (Lederer): May 19, 25; June 16; August 15, 27; September 1, 19. Reared: *Polygonum* sp. (boring in stem); issued May 16 (overwintered as a larva); June 24.

O. penitalis (Grote): June 1, 9, 18; July 5, 10; August 3, 4, 10, 15, 28(1940, 1962); September 3. Reared: *Nelumbo lutea* (Willd.) Pers. (stem borer); issued September 14.

PALPITA Hübner

P. aenescentalis Munroe: April 5, 13, 17, 23, 29. Notes. All paratypes.

P. cincinnatalis Munroe: April 20, 27, 28; May 3, 22, 28(1967, 1969); June 1, 4, 5, 7, 20; July 9, 22, 25(1967, 1972), 27–29; August 1, 11, 13, 16–18, 21.

P. magniferalis (Walker): April 4, 26, 28; May 6, 7, 28, 30; June 9, 14, 20; July 2(1970, 1975), 7, 9–11, 15, 17, 20, 24, 25(1955, 1970), 28; August 1, 10, 28(1945, 1975); September 7.

PANTOGRAPHIA Lederer

P. limata (Grote & Robinson): June 16, 23(1934, 1940), 28; July 3, 9.

PARAPEDIASIA Bleszynski

P. decorella (Zincken): June 19, 21, 26; July 1, 2, 5; August 1, 18.

P. teterrella (Zincken): June 1, 7, 21; July 21, 25, 26, 30; August 5, 6, 10, 14, 30; September 14.

PARAPOYNX Hübner

P. badiusalis (Walker): July 21; August 13, 17, 18, 21, 27; September 4.

P. obscuralis (Grote): August 24, 27–29; September 1.

PEDIASIA Hübner

P. laciniella (Grote): October 11.

P. trisecta (Walker): May 23, 24, 26, 27; June 3, 9, 10; July 5, 7, 20, 21, 26, 30(1933, 1972); August 1, 5–7, 17(1969, 1975); September 5, 17, 23, 29; October 20.

PEORIA Ragonot

P. approximella (Walker): May 30, 31; June 4, 5, 8, 17, 18, 19(1965, 1966), 21(1933, 1954, 1965), 23, 25; July 1, 13, 15, 16, 19–21, 23, 24; September 2.

P. bipartitella Ragonot: August 1, 3, 6, 12, 14, 26, 27(1965, 1974), 29; September 4, 9.

P. gemmatella (Hulst): May 8; July 9, 25; August 16, 17, 20.

P. tetradella (Zeller): June 23–25, 29; July 1, 2, 3(1969, 1973), 5, 7, 10, 12–14, 17, 18, 30; August 6.

PERISPASTA Zeller

P. caeculalis Zeller: May 3, 4, 6, 10, 16–18, 28; June 13; July 18–20, 22; August 6, 16(1936, 1972), 17; September 1, 5, 14.

PETROPHILA Guilding

P. bifascialis (Robinson): August 18; September 2, 5(1936, 1948).

PHLYCTAENIA Hübner

P. coronata tertialis (Guenée): May 17, 28; June 3, 5, 25; July 30; August 10, 11, 13(1945, 1974), 15(1938, 1974), 23, 25; September 7.

PHYCITODES Hampson

P. albatella mucidella (Ragonot): May 8, 15, 16(1954, 1962), 20, 21, 28; June 2(1940, 1966), 4(1968, 1976), 5, 8, 12(1953, 1961), 13(1950, 1976), 25, 30; July 1; August 5, 25, 30; September 5, 14, 18(1965, 1974).

PILOCROCIS Lederer

P. ramentalis Lederer: August 19; September 1, 6, 9, 20.

PLATYTES Guenée

P. vobisne Dyar: June 4, 11, 14, 21(1973, 1975), 23(1956, 1964, 1968), 28.

PLEUROPTYA Meyrick

P. silicalis (Guenée): August 9, 10; September 12, 22; October 16. Reared: *Boehmeria cylindrica* (L.) Sw. (leaf roller); issued March 5; September 22; October 3.

PLODIA Guenée

P. interpunctella (Hübner): February 13; March 12; April 5, 6, 8; May 1, 29; August 22; September 15; October 10, 14. Reared: Dried sweet corn [*Zea mays* L.]; issued March 6.

POLYGRAMMODES Guenée

P. flavidalis (Guenée): June 16, 30; July 3, 9, 11(1953, 1963), 19, 20, 27, 30, 31; August 12, 23.

PSOROSINA Dyar

P. hammondi (Riley): May 16; June 3–6, 23, 24(1933, 1956), 25, 29, 30; July 9, 19; August 6, 9, 17. Reared: Crab apple [*Malus coronaria* (L.) Mill.]; issued April 25.

PYLA Grote

P. fusca (Haworth): August 21; September 26.

PYRALIS Linnaeus

P. disciferalis Dyar: June 4, 9, 22, 24, 28; July 1, 6, 7, 18, 19(1968, 1976), 24; August 10, 12(1965, 1975); September 4.

P. farinalis Linnaeus: June 16; July 7; August 2.

PYRAUSTA Schranck

P. acronialis (Walker): May 6(1949, 1966), 3(1963, 1965), 20, 21, 25; June 10, 27, 28; July 12, 25; August 5, 7, 9, 14, 17, 28(1973, 1976), 29; September 3, 7.

P. bicoloralis (Guenée): May 20; July 15, 23; August 16, 27; September 10(1932, 1974).

P. inveterascalis Barnes & McDunnough: June 3, 10, 12, 15, 16, 20, 29, 30(1953, 1968); July 5, 8–10, 18, 31.

P. laticlavata (Grote & Robinson): September 24; October 3.

P. onythesalis (Walker): June 8, 17; August 12, 21, 22, 29; September 5.

P. orphisalis Walker: April 30; May 11, 14, 15, 31; June 1, 2, 20, 24; July 15, 18, 20, 28, 29; August 7, 10, 21, 24, 25(1948, 1973), 31; September 1, 13. Reared: *Agastache nepetoides* (L.) Kuntze; issued June 2. *Blephilia hirsuta* (Pursh) Benth.; issued May 17; July 22, 29. *Teucrium canadense* L.; issued July 29.

P. signatalis (Walker): May 8, 16, 18, 21; June 7; July 4–6, 8, 22.

P. subsequalis (Guenée): April 27; May 3; June 20; July 17, 26, 28, 30(1938, 1940); August 2, 31; September 5, 8.

P. tyralis (Guenée): June 26; August 8, 20; September 11.

RAPHIPTERA Hampson

R. argillaceella minimella (Robinson): August 6.

SALEBRIARIA Heinrich

S. annulosella (Ragonot): June 6, 7, 26, 30; July 15, 26.

S. engeli (Dyar): May 27; June 8, 16, 17, 20; July 6, 7, 12(1962, 1963), 21, 30, 31; August 2, 3, 10. Reared: Oak [*Quercus* sp.]; issued June 27.

S. nubiferella (Ragonot): June 1, 11, 18; July 2(1950, 1974), 8, 11, 14, 22; August 7, 17.

S. tenebrosella (Hulst): May 14, 30, 31; June 4(1966, 1968), 7, 9, 17, 21, 26, 30; July 1, 2, 6, 11, 12(1963, 1972–1974), 16–18; August 5.

S. turpidella (Ragonot): July 8.

SAUCROBOTYS Munroe

S. fumoferalis (Hulst): May 31; June 21; August 1, 3, 6, 10(1932, 1973), 17, 19, 21.

S. futilalis (Lederer): June 12, 16, 19; July 30; August 13; September 10. Reared: *Apocynum androsaemifolium* L. ("social in web"); issued June 9, 17, 25; September 2.

SCOPARIA Haworth

S. basalis Walker: June 4, 9, 16; August 12, 18, 22, 27(1939, 1956), 30; September 6.

SERICOPLAGA Warren

S. externalis Warren: May 28; June 2, 14; July 11; August 2, 11(1938, 1974), 22, 27.

SITOCHROA Hübner

S. chortalis (Grote): May 2, 4, 11, 20, 23, 27, 28; June 2, 30; July 6.

S. dasconalis (Walker): June 10, 13, 25, 26(1932, 1936); July 1.

SPOLADEA Guenée

S. recurvalis (Fabricius): September 16; October 30; November 2.

STEGEA Munroe

S. eripalis (Grote): June 28; July 2, 6–8, 10(1948, 1950), 11, 12(1945, 1972), 15–17.

SYNCLITA Lederer

S. oblitalis (Walker): June 6; July 9, 12, 16, 25; August 9, 14, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28; September 3, 10, 12.

TAMPA Ragonot

T. dimediatella Ragonot: June 21.

TELETHUSIA Heinrich

T. ovalis (Packard): June 17, 20(1957, 1962), 22, 24, 26, 29; July 20.

TETRALOPHA Zeller

T. asperatella (Clemens): May 16, 20, 25; June 2(1942, 1966), 8, 9, 11, 14, 15, 18, 24(1962, 1964), 25, 30; July 2, 8, 10, 20; August 7, 8, 20. Reared: Hard maple [*Acer saccharum* Marsh.]; issued June 4, 9 (wintered as pupae).

T. baptisiella Fernald: May 23, 29, 30; September 2. Reared: *Amorpha canescens* Pursh; issued June 25, 28; July 19. *Amorpha fruticosa* L.; issued July 19, 23.

T. humerella Ragonot: May 3, 6, 16, 18, 20(1944, 1976), 29, 30; June 5, 7, 9(1956, 1975), 13, 15, 16, 22, 30; July 26(1941, 1974), 27; August 5.

T. maritimalis McDunnough: May 24; June 15, 17, 18; July 4, 12, 31; August 10.

T. militella Zeller: May 24; June 27; August 20. Reared: sycamore [*Platanus occidentalis* L.]; issued August 2, 10.

THAUMATOPSIS Morrison

T. pexella (Zeller): September 5, 6, 8, 9, 10(1962, 1963), 11, 12, 14, 15, 17(1964, 1967), 19.

THOPEUTIS Hübner

T. forbesellus (Fernald): July 10, 20.

TLASCALA Hulst

T. reductella (Walker): May 3, 8, 10, 15–17, 20, 21, 25(1932, 1966), 30; June 9, 15; July 6(1957, 1974), 9, 19; August 20, 21. Reared: *Gleditsia* sp.; issued June 8.

TOSALE Walker

T. oviplagalis (Walker): May 25; June 4, 11, 16, 18, 23, 24, 27; July 2, 3, 8, 12, 15, 20; August 10, 27.

UDEA Guenée

U. rubigalis (Guenée): April 30; May 22; June 6, 11, 25; July 25, 28; September 1, 10, 25, 30; October 3.

URESIPHITA Hübner

U. reversalis (Guenée): June 23; July 8; August 13, 18; September 11, 14, 22.

UROLA Walker

U. nivalis (Drury): June 15(1934, 1935); August 6, 15–17, 29.

VARNERIA Dyar

V. postremella Dyar: June 20(1953, 1962), 23, 24, 25(1944, 1973), 26(1965, 1966), 29, 30(1946, 1965); July 2, 4–6, 8, 12.

VAXI Bleszynski

V. auratella (Clemens): June 23, 28; July 8, 11, 16, 17.

VITULA Ragonot

V. edmandsii (Packard): June 4(1953, 1964, 1967), 22; July 7, 15, 24, 28; August 12, 13, 15(1954, 1974), 17, 18, 20(1965, 1973), 23, 25(1967, 1973); September 6, 8, 12, 13, 15, 19.

XANTHOPHYSA Munroe

X. psychialis (Hulst): June 16, 24; July 8, 10, 17, 31; August 11, 16; September 2, 3.

ZOPHODIA Hübner

Z. convolutella (Hübner): April 2, 20, 24, 27, 29(1951, 1955); May 3, 14, 25. Reared: Gooseberry [*Ribes* sp.] (in fruit); issued April 22; May 2.

30. SCYTHRIDIDAE

Entries for the Scythrididae include data from material that Glenn deposited in the USNM (courtesy of J.-F. Landry) and at the INHS.

SCYTHRIS Hübner

S. basilaris (Zeller): June 2, 7(1941, 1964), 13, 14, 16, 19(1944, 1949), 20(1937, 1963); July 1.

S. graminivorella (Braun): June 16, 26, 27, 30.

S. impositella (Zeller): May 22; June 7, 11, 12; August 24, 25.

S. limbella (Fabricius): May 20, 22, 25, 26; June 2, 9; July 1, 7, 12, 14, 16, 17, 25, 28, 30; August 2, 10, 11, 13, 17(1970, 1973), 20, 26, 29, 31. Notes. J.-F. Landry in a letter (September 9, 1986) to S. Passoa stated that this is a European species apparently introduced into eastern North America in the 1950s. *S. limbella* was first collected in the Marshall-Putnam county area on July 16, 1967.

S. matutella (Clemens): May 5, 14, 24; June 1, 4, 11(1956, 1966); July 1, 22, 25–27, 29; August 4, 6(1964, 1969, 1970), 7–9, 10(1970, 1973), 13, 15(1967, 1975), 18(1969, 1972), 22, 29. Reared: *Aster* sp.; issued March 8 (reared indoors). Notes. Landry (pers. comm.) stated that the *Aster*-association is "quite surprising because the usual hostplant is *Helianthus*. Asters are the usual host of the related *impositella*. Either *matutella* uses hostplants other than sunflowers, or the specimen was mislabelled. . . ."

S. trivinctella (Zeller): May 18, 19, 23, 30; June 10, 11, 20, 30; July 5, 25; August 3, 9, 20, 29; September 5, 18; October 3, 12, 18; November 30.

S. undescribed sp. near *eboracensis* (Zeller): June 3, 4, 6, 14, 22.

S. undescribed sp. near *ochristriata* (Walsingham). Reared: Thistle [*Cirsium* sp.]; issued July 10.

31. SESIIDAE

ALBUNA Hy. Edwards

A. fraxini (Hy. Edwards): June 21; July 16, 30; August 15.

CARMENTA Hy. Edwards

C. bassiformis (Walker): July 26; August 6, 11, 12, 20; September 2.

C. ithacae (Beutenmüller): June 11; July 12, 17(1955, 1970), 28–30; August 8, 9, 11, 12(1947, 1961).

C. pyralidiformis (Walker): August 17; September 2.

PENNISETIA Dehne

P. marginata (Harris): September 10.

SYNANTHEDON Hübner

S. acerni (Clemens): May 20; June 5, 16(1951, 1952); July 17; August 24, 31; September 3.

- S. exitiosa* (Say): June 20; July 9; August 8.
S. pyri (Harris): August 31.
S. tipuliformis (Clemens): May 26; June 3.

32. THYRIDIDAE

DYSODIA Clemens

- D. oculatana* Clemens: July 2. Reared: *Lycopus americanus* Muhl.; issued June 16. *Verbesina alternifolia* (L.) Britt. [labeled "*Actinomeris alternifolia*"]; issued August 15.

THYRIS Laspeyres

- T. maculata* Harris: May 16, 17, 21, 22, 30.
T. sepulchralis Guérin: June 2, 7, 8, 11, 13, 15, 16(1939, 1940), 19, 20. Reared: *Smilax rotundifolia* L.; issued June 11, 13 (overwintered as pupae).

33. TINEIDAE

ACROLOPHUS Poey

- A. arcanelle* (Clemens): June 12, 16, 25, 26, 28.
A. bicornutus Hasbrouck: June 22, 27(1964, 1970), 28; July 3(1960, 1964, 1965), 7, 11, 15, 17, 18, 21; September 14.
A. mortipennella (Grote): June 3, 11, 12, 18, 20(1945, 1976), 21, 22; July 1, 2, 10.
A. morus (Grote): September 18; October 2, 3(1967, 1969), 5, 12, 17, 20.
A. plumifrontella (Clemens): June 5, 17, 18, 22, 25, 28, 29, 30(1969, 1973).
A. popeanella (Clemens): July 1-3, 5, 11, 20.
A. propinquus (Walsingham): June 14, 17, 21, 23; July 2, 14; August 11; September 10.
A. texanella (Chambers): July 4, 8, 10, 17, 20, 21, 24-26, 27(1959, 1961), 28, 30.

AMYDRIA Clemens

- A. confusella* (Dietz): June 8, 18, 27, 28; July 6, 9(1941, 1943), 20(1945, 1965), 28, 31; August 3, 10, 14; September 5, 6, 22.
A. effrentella Clemens: June 2, 3, 5, 9, 11-13, 22(1948, 1974), 28, 30(1944, 1947); July 1, 14.

CHOROPLECA Durrant

- C. vesaliella* (Chambers): June 3, 8-12, 13(1942, 1948), 14, 16, 20, 22, 23, 28; July 4, 9, 10; August 18.

DIACHORISIA Clemens

- D. velatella* Clemens: June 7, 12, 13, 20, 23-26, 29(1964, 1967); July 2, 6, 10(1963, 1968), 12(1965, 1966), 15, 16(1966, 1967), 22(1965, 1967), 26(1957, 1965, 1967, 1968); August 24; September 2.

ECCRITOTHRIX Bradley & Hinton

- E. trimaculella* (Chambers): July 2, 10, 15, 23, 25, 27, 30, 31; August 6.

EUDARCIA Clemens

- E. eunitariaeella* Chambers: June 20, 24, 26, 30(1963, 1967, 1974); July 6, 8, 14-17, 20, 22(1965, 1966), 25.

FERNALDIA Grote

- F. anatomella* Grote: May 14.

HOMOSETIA Clemens

- H. costisignella* (Clemens): June 5, 7, 9, 10, 15(1942, 1964), 30; July 10; August 9, 14, 17.
H. fasciella (Chambers): May 27, 31; June 1, 8, 9, 14, 21; July 23; August 6, 8, 13, 23, 27.
H. tricingulatella (Clemens): June 5, 15, 17, 18, 22; July 7(1962, 1967), 8, 10(1963, 1965, 1966, 1973), 11-13, 15-17, 22, 25, 26, 29(1965, 1970); August 18, 21, 29.

HOMOSTINEA Dietz

- H. curviliniella* Dietz: June 10, 11, 16, 20; July 27, 30; August 4, 7, 17, 28; September 10, 20.

HYBROMA Clemens

- H. servulella* Clemens: June 28(1944, 1962, 1965); July 3(1954, 1964), 4(1942, 1948), 7, 9(1961, 1963), 10, 14, 17; August 6.

ISOCORYPHA Dietz

- I. mediotriatella* (Clemens): July 16, 18, 19, 23, 25, 28, 29; August 13, 19.

KEARFOTTIA Fernald

- K. albifasciella* Fernald: June 25(1939, 1973), 28; July 4(1943, 1952), 10, 14, 29, 31.

LEUCOMELE Dietz

- L. miriamella* Dietz: June 5, 9, 13, 18(1948, 1954), 19-21, 22(1960, 1966), 30; July 4, 6, 15(1963-1965, 1968), 16-18, 22, 28; August 20.

MONOPIS Hübner

- M. crocicapitella* (Clemens): August 18.
M. dorsistrigella (Clemens): May 23; June 4, 6, 9(1962, 1965), 10, 12(1948, 1954), 13, 17(1956, 1971), 18(1934, 1948), 22(1941, 1960), 23(1963, 1967), 25, 28, 29; July 6, 8, 10, 16, 19, 26.
M. marginistrigella (Chambers): May 25, 27, 28, 30; June 2, 4(1959, 1974), 5, 6, 7(1942, 1960), 10, 12, 15(1952, 1956, 1963, 1973), 19, 20, 29; August 6, 12, 15, 18, 22, 23, 30, 31; September 4, 7.
M. spilotella Tengström: August 24.

NEMAPOGON Schranck

N. acapnopennella (Clemens): May 20; June 4, 6, 11, 18, 19, 26; July 10; August 5, 9, 13, 18, 26, 31.

N. auropulvella (Chambers): June 2, 10, 16, 22, 24; August 13–15; September 2, 12.

N. granella (Linnaeus): May 19; June 4, 9, 18; July 8, 18; August 17, 28; September 18.

N. multistriatella (Dietz): May 14, 16, 23(1950, 1956), 29; June 6, 7(1942, 1964), 11, 22(1966, 1958), 24; August 6, 28; September 1.

N. variatella (Clemens): May 29; June 1; July 14; August 12–15, 26, 29; September 4, 17, 20.

N. sp.: June 18, 25, 30; July 4, 7, 13(1953, 1968), 17, 25; August 11. Notes. Davis (pers. comm.) stated that the moths associated with these data represent a species that he will name and describe in the near future.

NIDITINEA Petersen

N. spretella (Denis & Schifferrmüller): June 1, 13; July 10, 20; August 5, 6, 12, 22, 27; September 5.

OENOE Chambers

O. hybromella Chambers: June 19, 23(1964, 1967), 26, 27; July 6, 7, 8(1944, 1964), 11, 15(1966, 1967), 17, 18, 20, 21, 22(1951, 1959, 1966), 24, 25, 28; August 4, 6, 10, 18.

SCARDIA Treitschke

S. approximata Dietz: June 10, 16, 23(1950, 1951); July 4, 7, 8(1938, 1941, 1959), 12(1944, 1947), 22, 25, 27; August 1, 11.

S. fuscofasciella (Chambers): June 8, 16–18; July 8, 12, 28; August 2, 4.

SETOMORPHA Zeller

S. rutella Zeller: July 9, 28, 30; August 12, 24; September 15, 17, 18, 20.

TINEA Linnaeus

T. apicimaculella Chambers: May 16, 24, 27, 29; June 5, 6, 9, 16, 19; July 2(1960, 1964, 1975), 3, 7, 13–15, 18, 20, 23, 25(1967, 1973), 31; August 4, 8, 10(1973, 1974, 1976), 12(1963, 1969), 13, 14, 16, 20, 24, 25, 28, 29; September 1, 5, 18(1963, 1972).

T. carnariella Clemens: May 19, 25, 29; June 6, 13(1968, 1976); August 2, 7, 10, 12, 21; September 2, 30.

T. mandarinella Dietz: June 26(1962, 1965); July 8, 11, 12(1963, 1964), 16; September 4.

T. pellionella Linnaeus: April 4; June 6, 7, 10–12, 18; July 17.

T. thoracestrigella Chambers: May 28; June 12, 15, 16, 18, 20, 22, 28(1957, 1965), 29, 30(1957, 1960); July 1, 8, 9, 14.

TINEOLA Herrich-Schäffer

T. bisselliella (Hummel): March 29 (indoors); April 15, 22(1961, 1962), 28; May 18, 19; June 21.

XYLESTHIA Clemens

X. pruniramiella Clemens: June 3, 18; July 5, 9, 10(1969, 1972), 19, 20, 22; August 29; September 8.

34. TISCHERIIDAE**TISCHERIA** Zeller

T. aenea Frey & Boll: May 6; June 4; July 24; August 7, 16. Reared: *Rubus occidentalis* L.; issued August 24, 29.

T. badiiella Chambers: April 12; June 6. Reared: *Quercus alba* L. (mine on upperside of leaf); issued February 10; March 4, 21, 30; April 4 [apparently all indoors].

T. citrinipennella Clemens: May 3, 9, 22, 26(1966, 1967); June 2(1966, 1967), 4; August 9, 29. Reared: *Quercus alba* L. (blotch leaf mine on upperside of leaf); issued February 16, 22, 23 (all indoors). *Quercus imbricaria* Michx. (leaf mine on upperside of leaf or under rolled edge of leaf); issued January 26; February 16 (from pupa in mine under rolled edge of leaf); March 25 (all indoors). *Quercus* sp.; issued February 26; March 1, 4, 9 [apparently all indoors].

T. heliopsisella Chambers: June 1, 4(1964, 1966), 26; July 10, 22; August 11–13, 23, 31. Reared: *Ambrosia trifida* L. (blotch mine); issued July 28, 30; August 12 (pupa in nidus). *Aster* sp. (blotch mine); issued January 20 (indoors); July 2. *Helianthus grosseserratus* Martens(?) (leaf miner); issued March 28 (indoors). *Helianthus* sp. (blotch leaf miner); issued January 20 (indoors); April 23 (indoors); June 17; July 29; August 16. *Heliopsis* sp. (blotch leaf miner); issued July 24.

T. malifoliella Clemens: May 1, 17, 19, 26; June 1, 3, 7, 20, 24, 26; July 7, 22(1959, 1964), 27; August 2, 9, 15, 19, 29; September 9. Reared: *Crataegus* sp. (miner); issued June 2 (overwintered as pupa).

T. purinosella Chambers: May 22, 26, 30; June 3, 8, 28. Reared: *Quercus alba* L. (blotch mine on upperside of leaf); issued March 2, 26 (all indoors); May 7 (indoors); June 7 (overwintered as a pupa); August 12.

T. quercitella Clemens: May 18; June 4, 6, 10; July 14, 26; August 26. Reared: *Quercus alba* L. (blotch mine on upperside of leaf); issued February 3, 20 (all indoors); March 6, 12, 13, 18, 20, 24, 27 (all indoors); April 4 (indoors). *Quercus imbricaria* Michx.; issued February [no date given] (indoors). *Quercus velutina* Lam. (leaf miner); issued May 8. *Quercus* sp.; issued February 27 (indoors); April 3, 10 (all indoors).

T. solidagonifoliella Clemens: April 26; May 18; June 7; July 25; August 4(1942, 1968), 8, 15. Reared: *Aster* sp. (miner); issued July 3, 9. *Solidago latifolia* L.; issued August 4.

T. zelleriella Clemens: March 8; June 24; August 16, 20. Reared: *Quercus alba* L. (blotch leaf miner on upper side of leaf); issued February 23, 24 (all indoors); March 1 (indoors). *Quercus macrocarpa* Michx.; issued August 15. *Quercus* sp.: issued March 1, 9, 11, 13 [indoors (?)].

35. TORTRICIDAE

ACLERIS Hübner

- A. cervinana* (Fernald): May 1; June 28–30; July 1, 18, 22, 31; August 11.
- A. chalybeana* (Fernald): March 31; June 26; July 5, 7, 15(1963, 1964), 18, 20, 21; August 18, 20. Reared: *Acer saccharum* Marsh.; issued July 8; August 31; September 14.
- A. cornana* (McDunnough): March 28; April 21; May 26; June 4, 6, 10, 22, 30; July 20, 28, 29; August 5, 14, 20, 21, 27. Reared: *Cornus stolonifera* Michx.; issued June 6. *Cornus* sp. (leaf roller); issued June 15; October 16.
- A. flavivittana* (Clemens) (?): April 20; July 14.
- A. forbesana* (McDunnough) (?): June 23. Reared: *Cornus* sp. (leaf roller); issued October 8, 12, 13.
- A. hastiana* (Linnaeus): June 10, 26; July 1, 9, 17.
- A. negundana* (Busck): June 3, 4, 6, 7, 16, 21, 22, 27. Reared: Box elder [*Acer negundo* L.]; issued June 2.
- A. nivisellana* (Walsingham): April 7, 9, 10; May 4, 16; June 4, 24, 27(1962, 1970); July 7, 10(1946, 1967), 11, 16, 31; August 12(1974, 1975); October 25, 31.
- A. ptychogrammos* (Zeller): April 14, 20; June 3; August 6. Reared: *Cornus stolonifera* Michx.; issued July 10.
- A. schalleriana* (Linnaeus): March 5, 24; June 2, 9, 12; June 15; November 2. Reared: *Prunus virginiana* L.; issued July 1. *Viburnum prunifolium* L.; issued June 14.
- A. semiannula* (Robinson): March 19; July 28; October 3, 14, 25; November 1. Reared: Soft maple [*Acer saccharinum* L.] (in conspicuous fold along midrib of leaf); issued October 4, 14.
- A. tripunctana* (Hübner): October 18. Reared: White oak [*Quercus alba* L.]; issued September 29.
- A. walkerana* (McDunnough): June 8–11, 29; August 2, 8, 9, 15; November 2.

ADOXOPHYES Meyrick

- A. furcatana* (Walker): June 12; July 16.
- A. negundana* (McDunnough): May 25, 27; June 8, 9, 12, 16, 25; July 24; August 7, 12, 13, 21. Reared: *Acer negundo* L.; issued May 24, 28; June 14, 15, 19.

ANCYLIS Hübner

- A. brauni* (Heinrich): May 2(1968, 1969), 4, 6–8, 13, 14(1963, 1968), 18, 20, 26, 31; June 2, 4, 9, 10, 27; July 6(1962, 1974), 12, 25; August 2; September 8.
- A. burgessiana* (Zeller): May 9, 13, 15, 23, 25(1938, 1966), 27, 29, 30(1937, 1938); June 2. Reared: *Corylus americana* Walt.; issued May 31 (larva in fall). *Prunus serotina* Ehrh.; issued May 23.

A. comptana (Fröhlich): April 17, 28(1936, 1960); May 1, 4–6, 20, 24, 27; June 8, 13, 15, 24; July 28; August 2, 4, 5, 10(1955, 1968), 14, 16, 25.

A. diminutana (Haworth): April 30; June 23, 27, 29; July 27; August 30; September 7.

A. divisana (Walker): May 7, 15, 16, 18, 23, 26, 29(1944, 1974), 30; June 8, 10(1944, 1966), 14; July 15, 25, 29; August 2, 5, 9, 25(1973, 1975); September 6.

A. laciniana (Zeller): May 6, 13(1945, 1962), 14, 17(1949, 1967), 18, 21, 22(1953, 1964), 23(1943, 1948), 25, 30(1951, 1963), 31; June 2(1940, 1944, 1966), 3, 7. Reared: *Ostrya virginiana* (Mill.) K. Koch; issued May 23. *Quercus alba* L.; issued June 10.

A. metamelana (Walker): April 20, 25(1957, 1959, 1960), 27, 28; May 1, 3, 6, 10, 13, 16, 20, 27, 30; June 8, 13, 16, 19, 21, 28; July 8, 16, 23, 26, 30; August 10; September 2.

A. muricana (Walsingham): May 2, 3, 9, 14, 16, 18, 19, 20(1941, 1944), 21, 23–26, 29, 31; June 1(1948, 1974); July 19, 23, 31; August 1, 3, 5, 13, 15, 17, 20, 26.

A. nubeculana (Clemens): May 9, 15, 24(1946, 1962), 25; June 3, 4, 8, 9(1945, 1961), 11, 13. Reared: *Crataegus* sp.; issued May 23; June 13 (overwintered as a pupa).

A. plantanana (Clemens): May 9, 21, 22, 28–30(1939, 1948), 31(1944, 1949); June 3, 4, 6, 9, 10; July 17, 19; August 2, 4.

A. semiovana (Zeller): May 3, 9, 16; June 2, 4(1944, 1956), 6, 7, 14, 23, 27.

A. spiraeifolia (Clemens): May 20, 21, 30(1945, 1949, 1953), 31; June 1(1946, 1948), 3, 5, 8, 12(1938, 1940), 15; July 12. Reared: *Physocarpus opulifolius* (L.) Maxim.; issued March 23, 29, 31 (forced indoors); April 2, 6, 7 (all forced indoors); June 24; July 2.

ARCHIPS Hübner

A. argyrospila (Walker): June 3, 6(1936, 1937), 9, 10(1963, 1975), 11, 13, 16, 20, 21, 23, 24. Reared: *Amorpha fruticosa* L.; issued June 5.

A. cerasivorana (Fitch): June 18, 22, 23, 25(1939, 1963), 26–28, 29(1959, 1970); July 2(1965, 1975), 7, 11.

A. fervidana (Clemens): May 22; June 28(1970, 1973).

A. grisea (Robinson) (?): June 4, 7, 9(1956, 1964), 10(1962, 1963), 11, 13(1968, 1974), 14(1964, 1976), 16, 17, 18(1963, 1975), 19–21, 23, 24(1963, 1966), 26, 27.

A. infumatana (Zeller): June 23, 24, 26, 27, 28(1962, 1971), 29, 30; July 1(1969, 1973), 2, 3, 5, 10.

A. purpurana (Clemens): June 15, 18, 24, 26, 28; July 1, 12.

A. semiferana (Walker): June 4, 7–9, 13(1963, 1974), 16(1939, 1940, 1969), 17(1972, 1973), 18(1965, 1975), 22, 24, 27–29; July 4. Reared: *Quercus alba* L.; issued June 9, 11.

ARGYROTAENIA Stephens

A. alisellana (Robinson): June 3, 4, 9, 12, 13, 20. Reared: Burr oak [*Quercus macrocarpa* Michx.]; issued June 14. Black oak [*Q. velutina* Lam.]; issued June 10.

"A." cockerellana (Kearfott): September 14, 18, 20, 22, 23, 26; October 3, 12.

A. juglandana (Fernald): May 30; June 8, 13, 16, 18–20, 24, 28; July 4, 10, 11(1953, 1963). Reared: Hickory [*Carya* sp.]; issued June 8, 11, 16. Black walnut [*Juglans nigra* L.]; issued June 21. Walnut [*Juglans* sp.]; issued June 25.

A. quadrifasciana (Fernald): June 6, 8, 14, 16(1939, 1940), 17, 21, 23, 25, 30. Reared: *Crataegus* sp.; issued June 2, 4.

A. quercifoliana (Fitch): June 6, 9, 13, 15, 30(1940, 1973); July 1, 6, 8, 10, 12. Reared: Black oak [*Quercus velutina* Lam.]; issued June 12. Oak [*Quercus* sp.]; issued June 12, 20.

A. velutinana (Walker): April 2, 20, 21, 25(1959, 1966), 27, 28(1936, 1970); June 18, 22; July 9, 15; August 5, 10, 13, 18. Reared: *Prunus serotina* Ehrh.; issued May 18 (wintered as a pupa).

ATERPIA Guenée

A. approximana Heinrich: May 19, 22, 23, 25, 26; June 29; August 2, 6, 9, 10. Reared: Loosestrife [*Lysimachia* sp.]; issued June 6, 9. Notes. The name "loosestrife" applies to *Lysimachia* (Primulaceae) as well as *Lythrum* (Lythraceae). The former is assumed to be the correct generic association on the basis that MacKay (1959) recorded the same caterpillar species from *Lysimachia ciliata* L.

BACTRA Stephens

B. furfurana (Haworth): May 24, 25; June 15, 25, 28, 30; July 1, 6, 9, 19, 26, 27; August 5, 7, 15, 24, 26, 28; September 1, 2, 5, 9, 12.

B. maiorina Heinrich: June 6, 7, 9, 11(1934, 1944), 12, 18, 21, 25, 28; July 22, 23, 29(1961, 1967); August 2, 4, 9, 23, 24; September 9.

B. verutana (Zeller): May 6–8; June 30; July 16, 18, 27, 28; August 7, 13(1971, 1972), 23, 30; September 2, 5, 6(1943, 1945), 11, 18, 28.

CHIMOPTESIS Powell

C. pennsylvaniana (Kearfott): April 12, 18, 25, 28.

CHORISTONEURA Lederer

C. conflictana (Walker): June 4, 9, 16, 20, 24, 26, 28(1937, 1957), 30(1969, 1972).

C. fractivittana (Clemens): May 16, 19(1951, 1955, 1970), 20, 26; June 2; July 7.

C. fumiferana (Clemens): June 13; July 15, 29.

C. obsoletana (Walker): June 6; July 21, 25; August 1, 2, 8, 13, 15, 24; September 9, 12, 30; October 6.

C. rosaceana (Harris): June 2(1934, 1972), 15, 24, 27, 30; July 19, 28; August 2, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 21, 29; September 1, 19(1964, 1970), 20, 23, 25. Reared: *Amorpha fruticosa* L.; issued July 16. *Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt.; issued June 21(1955). *Crataegus* sp.; issued June 14. Golden rod [*Solidago* sp.]; issued June 21(1960).

CLEPSIS Guenée

C. clemensiana (Fernald): June 2, 4, 8, 27; July 19, 21, 24, 28; August 2, 19.

C. melaleucana (Walker): May 20, 24, 29; June 3, 6, 7.

COELOSTATHMA Clemens

C. discopunctana Clemens: June 3–5, 14, 18, 22, 23; July 7, 31; August 13, 16(1942, 1948), 30.

CROESIA Hübner

C. albicomana (Clemens): May 31; June 3, 6, 7, 8(1939, 1949), 11, 12–15, 19, 24(1960, 1966). Reared: *Rosa* spp., roses, wild rose (leaf roller); issued May 31; June 3, 5–7, 15. *Quercus* sp., oak; issued May 27; June 10.

C. semipurpurana (Kearfott): May 19, 27, 31; June 2, 3(1949, 1972), 4, 5(1960, 1963), 6, 8(1960, 1963), 9–11, 12(1940, 1953), 13, 17, 26, 30. Reared: *Quercus velutina* Lam., black oak; issued June 11; *Quercus* sp., oak; issued May 27.

CYDIA Hübner

C. albimaculana (Fernald): April 20; May 2, 4, 8, 13(1962, 1967), 14(1962, 1963, 1968), 16, 19, 20, 23, 27, 28; June 2(1951, 1972), 4(1966, 1967), 7, 15; July 5, 29; August 18.

C. candana (Forbes): April 25, 27; May 4, 6, 12, 15, 30.

C. caryana (Fitch): May 9, 15, 16, 21, 28, 29; June 1(1961, 1973), 12, 28, 29; July 8(1959, 1967), 12(1944, 1965), 17, 18(1963, 1975), 21, 26, 30, 31; August 11, 17, 20, 24, 29, 30; September 2, 3, 6, 9, 30; October 19.

C. gallaesaliciana (Riley): May 20; June 9, 15, 20; July 14.

C. grandicula (Heinrich): May 18; June 16; September 3.

C. pomonella (Linnaeus): May 19, 31; June 2, 3, 6, 15, 19, 29; July 6, 13, 21; August 10, 26; September 22.

C. strobilella (Linnaeus): April 24.

DECODES Obratzsov

D. basiplaganus (Walsingham): August 28, 31; September 1(1973, 1976), 4, 6, 8(1960, 1967, 1968), 9, 12(1941, 1962, 1967), 13(1968, 1969), 14, 17(1967, 1968), 18(1963, 1972), 19, 20, 23(1968, 1969).

DICHRORAMPHA Guenée

D. bittana (Busck): May 26, 30, 31(1933, 1963); June 2, 3, 6, 8, 13, 18, 19.

D. incanana (Clemens): May 25, 30; June 4, 5, 7, 18, 23; July 4, 12, 21, 23; August 4, 8, 12, 16, 26, 29.

D. leopardana (Busck): May 20, 30; June 2, 4, 9; July 31; August 3, 6, 7(1942, 1964), 10, 11, 12(1946, 1957), 14, 15(1968, 1974), 17(1968, 1969), 18, 20, 27(1962, 1969); September 4. Reared: *Eupatorium rugosum* Houtt. [labeled "*Eupatorium urticaefolium*"]; issued August 9, 10, 17, 25.

D. simulana (Clemens): June 1(1962, 1963), 2, 3(1955, 1972), 6(1956, 1959), 11(1966, 1969), 12, 16, 18.

ECDYTOLOPHA Zeller

E. insiticihana Zeller: May 11, 15; June 5, 8; July 20; August 20, 23, 26; September 14. Reared: *Robinia* sp. (twig gall); issued August 5, 10.

E. punctidiscana (Dyar): May 24, 25; June 3, 6, 7, 22, 23, 25, 26; July 6, 13, 24, 30; August 16, 20, 24.

ENDOPIZA Clemens

E. monotropa (Heinrich): August 29. Reared: *Monotropa uniflora* L. (flowers); issued May 6, 7, 12.

E. rhoifructana (Kearfott): July 29, 31; August 8, 11, 18. Reared: *Prenanthes* sp. (in flowers); issued May 28. Sumac [*Rhus* sp.] (seed heads); issued July 27. *Rudbeckia* sp. (seed heads); issued May 29.

E. sambuci (Clarke) (Figure 6.l): June 4(1963, 1974), 6, 14, 19; July 2, 24(1960, 1966), 29; August 12, 30, 31. Reared: *Sambucus canadensis* L.; issued July 3 (holotype, USNM; Clarke 1953), 21, 24, 26; August 1. Elderberry [*Sambucus* sp.]; issued July 4, 15, 26, 27.

E. slingerlandana (Kearfott): May 30; August 10. Reared: *Eupatorium perfoliatum* L. (boneset); issued April 22, 24, 25, 28 (larvae collected previous fall, forced indoors); June 29; July 1.

E. spiraeifolia (Heinrich): June 12.

E. vernoniana (Kearfott): May 31; June 2, 30; July 7; August 2, 6, 9, 15, 17, 18, 20, 29; September 3. Reared: *Aster* sp.; issued July 28.

E. viteana Clemens: May 9; June 2, 6, 12; August 2, 10(1964, 1975), 27(1970, 1975), 28.

E. yaracana (Kearfott): May 3, 19, 25, 26; June 1, 4.

ENDOTHENIA Stephens

E. albolineana (Kearfott): May 22; June 6, 7, 10, 11(1966, 1970), 15, 20, 23, 24. Reared: Spruce [*Picea* sp.]; issued June 4–6, 10, 12, 13, 19.

E. conditana (Walsingham): June 7, 19, 24, 27, 30(1964, 1969); July 1, 2, 7, 9, 15, 20, 27, 28, 31; August 1, 3(1963, 1969), 7, 14, 15, 17, 21, 30.

E. hebesana (Walker): April 29; May 26; June 3, 6, 10, 22; July 17, 30; August 1, 18; September 5, 10; October 12. Reared: *Gerardia flava* L. (in seed pods); issued May 31; June 4. *Penstemon* sp. (in seed pod); issued July 16. *Scutellaria lateriflora* L. (stem borer); issued June 15. *Scutellaria* sp. (skullcap) (stem borer); issued July 31. *Teucrium canadense* L. (stem borer); issued June 21; July 17, 22.

E. heinrichi McDunnough: May 27–30; June 30; August 4, 14, 15(1965, 1968), 17, 18; September 13.

E. infuscata Heinrich: June 16, 29; July 1, 10, 11, 14, 15, 20–22, 24, 25(1966, 1967), 27, 28, 30, 31; August 1, 2, 5, 6(1960, 1969, 1971), 7, 10, 14; September 4, 7, 9.

E. microptera Clarke (Figure 6.m): May 19, 20, 28, 29, 31; June 5, 8(1950, 1968), 10, 12, 14, 17, 20(1956, 1967), 23, 26; July 17; August 14 (holotype, USNM; Clarke 1953), 24, 30; September 2, 5.

E. montanana (Kearfott): May 16, 30, 31; June 4, 6, 9(1965, 1973), 10, 12, 25, 29; July 8, 27; August 1.

E. nubilana (Clemens): May 29; June 6(1959, 1966), 14, 18, 22, 23(1962, 1963); July 6, 9, 19, 24; August 5, 7, 15, 17; September 2, 4, 11. Reared: *Teucrium canadense* L. (root borer); issued June 23, 26, 27; August 7, 9, 23, 24.

EPIBLEMA Hübner

E. abruptana (Walsingham): June 29; July 2, 12, 14, 15(1964, 1974), 16–18, 23, 24(1959, 1968), 27(1949, 1961), 30; August 1, 5, 13.

E. boxcana (Kearfott): May 8, 14, 19, 23, 24, 26, 27, 31; June 1(1942, 1963), 4, 6, 7, 9, 11(1944, 1969), 12, 14, 15, 20, 24; August 21.

E. brightonana (Kearfott): June 29, 30; July 2, 3, 7, 18, 21, 23, 26(1950, 1965); August 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 11, 12(1963, 1965), 14(1964, 1969), 17, 18(1969, 1971).

E. carolinana (Walsingham): June 1, 16, 19, 30; July 3, 7(1970, 1972), 9, 12, 17, 23, 26(1963, 1968); August 3–5; September 1. Reared: *Rudbeckia laciniata* L. (in roots); issued July 8; August 10.

E. deflexana Heinrich: June 13; July 3, 17(1969, 1970), 20, 21, 23, 24, 26; August 2, 6(1954, 1959), 7.

E. desertana (Zeller): May 27.

E. dorsisuffusana (Kearfott): June 3, 6, 11, 13, 14, 19, 20(1967, 1975); July 2, 3, 7, 8(1964, 1974), 9, 12, 14, 20, 24, 28.

E. infelix Heinrich: June 3, 7, 16, 20–23, 25, 27, 28, 30; July 7(1967, 1973), 12–15, 29.

E. iowana McDunnough: April 26, 28; May 10, 11, 13(1945, 1975), 14, 18(1948, 1955), 20, 22(1939, 1960, 1967), 25, 28, 29, 30(1943, 1950), 31. Reared: *Ratibida pinnata* (Vent.) Barnh. (in roots); issued June 3, 10, 25 (Clarke 1953), 28. Notes. *Epiblema naoma*, which Clarke (1953) described from "Putnam Co.," recently was synonymized with *E. iowana* McDunnough by Miller (1985b).

E. numerosana (Zeller): July 27, 31.

E. obfuscana (Dyar): May 4, 11–14, 18(1938, 1972), 19, 24, 25, 27, 28; June 1, 2(1934, 1966), 3, 9(1961, 1973), 12, 14, 15, 17, 20; July 2, 17, 31.

E. otiosana (Clemens): May 26; June 13, 18, 20–22, 24, 30(1947, 1950, 1966); July 6, 29, 31; August 5, 12, 13, 15, 18(1947, 1961), 23, 25, 31; September 11. Reared: *Bidens* sp. (stem borer); issued August 5.

E. resumptana (Walker): May 3, 5, 9–11, 13(1945, 1946), 18, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31; June 4, 7, 12(1937, 1946), 16, 27.

E. scudderiana (Clemens): May 8, 27; June 13, 14, 16, 17, 18(1951, 1968), 19, 21(1937, 1941), 22, 23(1946, 1968), 27, 28(1937, 1941), 29. Reared: *Solidago canadensis* L. (stem galls); issued May 21, 25, 28.

E. strenuana (Walker): May 1, 7, 10, 13, 20, 27; June 1; July 10, 15, 18, 25(1966, 1970), 30(1950, 1962); August 24, 29.

E. tandana (Kearfott): June 9, 10, 16, 17, 18(1967, 1968), 28(1965, 1966, 1975); July 2, 10(1967, 1969, 1973), 17. Reared: *Rudbeckia laciniata* L. (in roots); issued June 24.

E. tripartitana (Zeller): June 22.

EPINOTIA Hübner

E. aceriella (Clemens): May 15, 27, 28, 30(1948, 1955); June 4.

E. bicordana Heinrich: April 16; June 9(1970, 1973), 10, 11, 13, 15, 25, 30; July 3, 7, 11(1968, 1970), 13, 18, 22, 24–26, 28(1962, 1963), 30, 31; August 6, 12, 13, 21.

E. bicordana Heinrich (?): June 4, 8, 21; July 8–10, 12, 18(1974, 1975), 20; August 13.

E. criddleana (Kearfott): August 26.

E. laracana (Kearfott): March 20, 28(1963, 1968), 29, 30; April 2, 6, 10–12, 14, 16(1963, 1964), 21, 23, 29; May 11, 16(1967, 1964); June 4, 6.

E. lindana (Fernald): September 6, 9, 15, 18(1963, 1972, 1976), 19, 22.

E. madderana (Kearfott): June 20. Notes. This entry, courtesy of R.L. Brown, is based on a "Putnam Co." specimen in the USNM. Data for *Epinotia nonana* (Kearfott), *E. xanada* (Kearfott), and *E. zandana* (Kearfott) (see below) are composites of Brown's USNM tabulations and INHS records.

E. nonana (Kearfott): July 23 (1962, 1965), 27, 30; August 1, 10(1971, 1976), 13, 15, 18(1944, 1973), 19–21, 22 [cottonwood trunk (*Populus* sp.)], 24(1962, 1964), 25, 28, 29(1932, 1942, 1972); September 3, 6(1942, 1945), 10.

E. timidella (Clemens): May 9, 13, 15; June 5.

E. vertumnana (Zeller): March 28(1963, 1968), 30; April 2, 9, 11, 13, 16, 25(1962, 1966), 30.

E. walkerana (Kearfott): July 15, 26(1963, 1965), 27, 31; August 1, 2, 5, 7, 11, 12(1948, 1969), 13(1942, 1964), 21, 23. Reared: In catkins of *Corylus* sp. (overwintered as pupae); issued July 27; August 3, 4, 8.

E. xandana (Kearfott): March 15, 20, 24, 29; April 2(1956, 1963), 4, 5, 6, 10.

E. zandana (Kearfott): March 17(1945, 1966), 18(1940, 1966), 19–23, 24(1939, 1949, 1963), 26–31; April 1, 2(1961, 1963), 3, 4, 5(1945, 1967), 6, 7, 9, 30.

EPISIMUS Walsingham

E. argutanus (Clemens): May 21, 30(1936, 1953); June 2(1940, 1943), 8(1939, 1960), 9(1945, 1973), 12; July 17, 19, 30; August 28. Reared: *Ambrosia trifida* L.; issued June 2, 13 (wintered as pupae). *Hamamelis virginiana* L. (larvae in folded leaf); issued July 26, 29. Sumac [*Rhus*]; issued August 28.

EUCOSMA Hübner

E. albiguttana (Zeller): July 9, 12, 15, 24, 30(1973, 1975); August 1, 3, 17, 25; September 3.

E. agricolana (Walsingham): May 22, 23; June 5, 6, 8, 12, 14(1949–1951), 15–17, 19, 23(1946, 1968), 30; July 2, 6(1952, 1967), 11, 12(1967, 1968), 15, 18, 30; August 5, 12.

E. bilineana Kearfott: June 1, 9, 12, 14.

E. cataclystiana (Walker): June 22, 27–30; July 3, 7, 10, 17, 21, 24, 26, 28; August 2, 16, 20, 25; September 3.

E. circulana Hübner: June 24; July 14; August 5, 16.

E. comatulana (Zeller): September 6.

E. derelecta Heinrich: July 15, 26, 27, 29; August 7(1934, 1963), 12(1961, 1975), 13, 18, 23(1959, 1963), 24, 25.

E. dorsisignatana (Clemens): August 12, 15, 22, 25, 26, 28, 31(1936, 1962); September 3(1933, 1940), 5, 12(1936, 1942), 14, 15, 17(1967, 1968), 18, 20(1936, 1940, 1967), 22(1936, 1968), 23; October 3, 11.

E. fulminana (Walsingham): June 24; July 3, 16, 24, 29; August 7, 14, 18; September 12.

E. giganteana (Riley): July 12(1947, 1962), 17, 19(1968, 1976), 23, 24, 30; August 10, 12. Reared: *Silphium perfoliatum* L.; issued June 30.

E. glomerana (Walsingham): June 22; July 29; August 1, 6, 9, 10, 12, 14(1964, 1966), 15, 16, 17(1964, 1965), 18(1947, 1969), 20, 21, 23(1943, 1964), 24(1949, 1962), 25, 28, 29(1964, 1967), 30; September 2.

E. graciliana Kearfott: July 11, 22, 24; August 8, 9.

E. heathiana (Kearfott): July 7, 9, 10, 18, 26, 29; August 2, 10, 18.

E. matutina (Grote): May 28, 30, 31; July 12, 19, 25, 26, 29(1935, 1961), 30; August 6(1953, 1965), 9, 10(1949, 1964, 1976), 12, 15(1954, 1965), 17, 20(1937, 1946), 25; September 15.

E. nandana Kearfott: August 12, 17, 23, 25; September 12, 14, 20.

E. pandana Kearfott: June 17, 27, 28; July 8, 11; August 10.

E. ridingsana (Robinson): July 27, 30; August 1, 6, 15, 29–31; September 6.

E. robinsonana (Grote): March 10; May 20, 24, 25; June 3(1962, 1965), 4, 7, 10, 16, 18, 21–24, 28(1961, 1975), 29, 30.

E. rusticana Kearfott: May 16; June 3, 18, 27; July 1(1963, 1973), 2, 10, 16(1963, 1967), 19, 23, 27, 28, 31.

E. sombreana Kearfott: July 1, 10, 15, 18, 19, 30; August 5, 10(1942, 1976), 13(1945, 1968, 1974), 15, 17(1964, 1965), 18, 21, 25(1946, 1948, 1967); September 1.

E. uta Clarke (Figure 6.n): June 21, 23, 29; July 2, 4, 5, 10 (holotype, USNM; Clarke 1953), 17, 21, 23, 24, 28(1956, 1964); August 5, 11, 21; September 15.

E. vagana McDunnough: June 23–25, 29; July 2, 3, 8(1964, 1965), 10, 14, 15(1964, 1972), 19, 21, 22(1962, 1969), 28; August 1, 6, 14, 20; September 6.

E. wandana Kearfott: July 10.

EUMAROZIA Heinrich

E. malachitana (Zeller): May 20, 22, 31; June 10, 18, 28; July 18, 26, 27; August 20; September 6. Reared: Persimmon [*Diospyros virginiana* L.]; issued August 13, 20.

EVORA Heinrich

E. hemidesma (Zeller): May 22, 30; June 4, 14; July 16, 20, 29; August 8, 11, 17(1935, 1940), 25; September 1. Reared: *Spiraea* × *vanhouttei* (Briol) Zabel; issued July 7, 16.

GRAPHOLITA Treitschke

G. angeleseana (Kearfott): July 21.

G. eclipsana Zeller: April 14, 16, 19–22, 24, 25(1941, 1964), 26, 29; May 2, 4, 6(1966, 1975), 7, 16; August 16. Reared: *Amorpha canescens* Pursh; issued May 10.

G. fana (Kearfott): May 20, 29, 30; August 11.

G. interstinctana (Clemens): May 16(1936, 1969), 17, 22(1939, 1970), 28, 29; June 2, 3, 7, 9, 16; July 17, 20, 25, 27; August 1, 30; September 1, 13.

G. packardi (Zeller): May 13, 15(1941, 1962), 16, 22, 26, 27, 30; June 1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 11, 18, 26; July 2, 22(1965, 1969), 24; August 10, 13, 15, 17.

G. prunivora (Walsh): May 16, 20, 28, 29, 31; June 1, 2(1940, 1944), 4, 6(1944, 1946), 10, 11, 21, 25, 30; July 11, 18, 30; August 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 17, 20(1944, 1973, 1974), 28, 29; September 7.

G. tristrigana (Clemens): May 27, 30; June 9(1970, 1973), 10, 11, 16, 17; July 19; August 7, 21; September 14.

GRETCHENA Heinrich

G. amatana Heinrich: April 12, 16, 22, 25, 28, 30; May 2(1964, 1969), 3(1939, 1949, 1965), 4, 13, 20(1945, 1965); June 1(1946, 1973), 9; July 3, 5, 7, 13.

G. bolliana (Slingerland): April 30; May 21, 26; June 1, 2, 16, 22, 27; July 26; August 5–7, 24, 25, 27, 29; September 6, 9, 12; October 30. Reared: Hickory [*Carya* sp.]; issued August 16. Walnut [*Juglans* sp.]; issued August 20; October 15.

G. concitatricana (Heinrich): April 30; July 13; August 1, 29.

G. concubitana Heinrich: April 4, 16, 22, 25(1960, 1962, 1966), 26; May 3(1959, 1965), 5, 6; June 10.

G. delicatana Heinrich: April 16, 20, 25, 26, 30; May 2, 3(1949, 1965), 6, 9, 10; July 1.

G. deludana (Clemens): April 25; May 2, 3, 5(1943, 1965), 6(1949, 1975), 7, 8(1949, 1963), 10, 13(1962, 1967), 16–19, 23, 24, 29, 31; June 1, 4.

GYPSONOMA Meyrick

G. adjuncta Heinrich: June 4, 13, 18, 20, 24.

G. haimbachiana (Kearfott): May 22, 25; June 3, 10, 14, 18, 20, 21, 28, 30(1948, 1976); July 5–7, 12; August 2, 10, 21, 22; September 1, 7. Reared: *Populus tremuloides* Michx.; issued June 7, 20, 22, 25.

G. salicicolana (Clemens): June 1, 4, 6, 9, 11–13, 18(1949, 1966), 20, 22, 23, 29; July 1, 7, 12, 16, 23, 26(1939, 1973), 28, 29, 30(1962, 1973), 31; August 9, 10(1939, 1970), 29.

G. substitutionis Heinrich: June 6, 13, 20, 30; July 28; August 6, 10, 14.

HEDYA Hübner

H. chionosema (Zeller): May 25; June 5, 6(1944, 1964), 7, 9, 12, 20, 23, 28. Reared: *Crataegus* sp.; issued May 28, 31.

H. cyanana (Murtfeldt): June 1; July 8, 9(1943, 1973), 13, 14(1952, 1956), 20, 23, 25; August 10(1942, 1963), 14, 25, 28.

H. separatana (Kearfott): May 3, 6, 21, 28, 30; June 8, 10, 17; July 1, 25; August 2, 3, 4(1943, 1963), 7, 18; September 1.

HYSTRICHOPHORA Walsingham

H. taleana (Grote): May 30; June 3(1956, 1965), 5, 8, 9, 12, 15, 16, 18, 23–25, 30; July 2, 19. Reared: *Amorpha canescens* Pursh; issued June 7, 16(1940, 1954). *A. fruticosa* L., false indigo; issued June 8, 16, 24; July 4, 14. *Petalostemum purpureum* (Vent.) Rydb., purple burr clover; issued June 9, 14, 15.

H. vestaliana (Zeller): May 28, 31; June 6(1963, 1964, 1975), 7, 10, 11(1935, 1969), 14, 18, 22, 23, 24(1933, 1967), 25, 27, 29(1967, 1970); July 2, 12, 18.

LOBESIA Guenée

L. carduana (Busck): April 24; May 18, 20, 26; August 3. Reared: *Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Tenore [labeled "*Cirsium lanceolatum*"]; issued June 25; July 4, 14. Thistle [*Cirsium* sp.]; issued July 16, 18, 29; August 16.

MELISSOPUS Riley

M. latiferreanus (Walsingham): July 6, 17, 21, 25, 26; August 5, 17, 19, 24, 25, 29; September 1, 2, 14.

NOTOCELIA Hübner

N. illotana (Walsingham): May 20(1933, 1934); June 4; July 17.

OLETHREUTES Hübner

O. agilana (Clemens): May 7, 8, 13, 17, 18, 20, 24; June 5, 14, 21, 30; July 7, 16, 31; August 8, 9(1942, 1966), 12, 20.

O. appendicea (Zeller): May 25, 26, 28–30; June 1, 3(1956, 1975), 4, 5, 8, 12, 13(1950, 1974), 14, 15, 17, 20, 28; July 15. Reared: *Acer saccharum* Marsh. (maple); issued June 2, 4, 7. *Corylus americana* Walt.; issued May 23, 28, 30, 31; June 7, 9, 10, 12, 14. Hazel [*Corylus* sp.]; issued May 24. *Rhus glabra* L.; issued June 7. Gooseberry [*Ribes* sp.]; issued June 10.

O. astrologana (Zeller): May 27, 28, 29(1963, 1976), 30; June 4(1967, 1968), 6–10, 12, 13(1974, 1976), 17.

O. auricapitana (Walsingham): June 2, 6, 8, 14, 15, 22, 24, 30(1967, 1968).

O. cespitana (Hübner): May 20, 27, 29, 30, 31(1949, 1961); June 1(1936, 1963), 4, 9(1951, 1973), 17, 18, 30; July 19, 21, 23, 24, 26(1939, 1973), 28; August 6, 19, 20, 22; September 10, 13–15.

O. comandrana (Clarke) (Figure 6.o): May 22; June 12(1942, 1943); August 6, 8. Reared: *Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt.; issued May 31; June 8, 10, 11 (holotype, USNM; Clarke 1953), 12, 13, 15.

O. concinnana (Clemens): May 24, 27, 30(1942, 1943), 31; June 3, 5(1955, 1956), 6, 9–12, 13(1943, 1968), 14, 15, 20(1955, 1967), 22, 25(1960, 1965); July 7, 15, 25, 31; August 4, 7, 10(1934, 1939, 1975), 11, 12(1936, 1970, 1971), 13, 16; September 2.

O. connectus (McDunnough): May 31; June 5, 20, 22, 28; July 16; August 6, 15, 19; September 3. Reared: *Cornus foemina* Mill.; issued June 5. *C. stolonifera* Michx.; issued June 17; July 3.

O. constellatana (Zeller): March 22; May 25, 27, 28; June 2(1944, 1965), 4, 5, 6(1950, 1963), 7(1934, 1966, 1973), 9, 10(1967, 1969), 12, 15(1950, 1971).

O. coruscana (Clemens): May 28, 31; June 2, 4, 5(1939, 1956), 6, 8, 10.

O. corylana (Fernald): June 2, 6, 7, 10, 15. Reared: *Corylus americana* Walt.; issued May 18, 31; June 6.

O. exaeresima (Heinrich): June 24, 26, 28, 30; July 3, 10, 25, 29. Reared: *Cornus foemina* Mill.; issued June 29; July 14, 15. *C. racemosa* Lam. [labeled "*Cornus paniculata*"]; issued June 17. *Cornus* sp. (leaf roller); issued June 24(1942, 1943), 28, 29.

O. exoletus (Zeller): June 2, 5(1936, 1955), 10, 13, 14, 16, 18; July 23, 26. Reared: Blackberry [*Rubus* sp.]; issued June 14.

O. fasciatana (Clemens): May 29; June 2, 3, 6(1953, 1970, 1976), 7, 10(1965, 1970), 12(1935, 1937, 1973), 19, 21(1965, 1975), 22–24.

O. furfurana (McDunnough): May 31; June 3, 9, 10, 15, 30; July 10, 20; August 27.

O. inornatana (Clemens): June 6, 12, 26; July 2, 7, 16, 25, 26; August 1. Reared: *Prunus virginiana* L.; issued June 4. Wild cherry [*Prunus* sp.]; issued June 20, 23.

O. malana (Fernald): June 10, 17, 18, 26(1940, 1962), 27, 28, 30(1940, 1957); July 4–8, 10(1962, 1973), 12, 14, 18, 22; August 10. Reared: *Corylus americana* Walt.; issued June 9.

O. melanomesa (Heinrich): June 13, 15(1942, 1956), 16, 17(1956, 1968), 20, 22, 25; July 3, 4, 9. Reared: Dewberry [*Rubus* sp.]; issued June 25.

O. merrickana (Kearfott): June 7, 11, 12, 15–18, 24, 26, 29, 30; July 1, 7.

O. mysteriana Miller: June 29; July 7, 10, 11(1948, 1963, 1967), 12, 18–20, 26.

O. nigrana (Heinrich): June 28; July 6, 7, 9, 11, 16, 18, 19, 23, 24, 27. Reared: Maple [*Acer* sp.]; issued June 30.

O. nitidana (Clemens): June 28; July 2, 4, 12, 15, 20, 21, 27; August 3, 9, 10, 14, 16, 30.

O. olivaceana (Fernald): May 31; June 9, 10, 28; July 2, 13, 16; August 10, 13. Reared: Strawberry [*Fragaria* sp.]; issued June 10, 28.

O. permundana (Clemens): June 22. Reared: *Corylus americana* Walt.; issued June 6, 17, 23, 25.

O. quadrifidus (Zeller): June 4, 9, 11, 14, 16, 18, 25; July 1, 20, 25. Reared: *Prunus virginiana* L.; issued June 3.

O. tiliana (Heinrich): June 17, 23, 24, 28(1944, 1965); July 7, 10, 16, 18, 31; August 8, 9, 12, 18. Reared: *Corylus americana* Walt.; issued June 9. *Tilia americana* L.; issued June 8.

O. troglodana (McDunnough): June 1, 4, 6, 16, 22; July 6; August 30; September 9.

O. valdana (McDunnough): July 4, 29.

O. viburnana (McDunnough): June 22–24, 27, 29, 30; July 7, 10, 17. Reared: *Prunus virginiana* L.; issued June 20, 26, 28, 30; July 1, 3, 4, 5.

PAMMENE Hübner

P. felicitana Heinrich: June 3, 5, 9, 12, 18, 23.

PANDEMIS Hübner

P. lamprosana (Robinson): May 25, 31; June 2, 9, 10, 17; August 15, 17(1968, 1970), 18, 19, 21, 28, 29, 31; September 3, 13, 24. Reared: Nettle [*Boehmeria cylindrica* L. Sw. (?) or *Urtica* sp. (?)] issued September 9.

P. limitata (Robinson): May 24(1949, 1962), 25–27; June 10; July 20; August 9, 14, 20, 24, 25, 28, 31; September 8, 9; October 4. Reared: *Amorpha fruticosa* L.; issued August 2; *Corylus americana* Walt.; issued June 10. *Euonymus atropurpureus* Jacq.; issued August 17. Willow [*Salix* sp.]; issued August 11.

PELOCHRISTA Lederer

P. corosana (Walsingham): September 2.

P. rorana (Kearfott): May 29; June 9, 24; July 2, 6; August 7, 9, 10, 17.

P. scintillana (Clemens): May 24, 26, 28, 31; June 3, 9, 20, 21, 25, 26, 30; July 10–12, 16–20, 23(1970, 1975), 27; August 6–8, 14; September 8.

P. womonana "complex": June 3, 7, 13, 17, 23, 24, 29; July 1, 7, 18, 24(1961, 1965), 25, 26; August 2(1964, 1971), 3, 5, 7, 12, 17, 25.

P. zomonana (Kearfott): May 20, 22, 26(1939, 1956), 29; June 2(1944, 1955), 4, 6, 7, 15, 18, 22, 30(1964, 1972); July 1, 21, 24, 25, 30, 31; August 8, 10, 18, 24; September 1, 4, 5, 10, 18, 22.

PHANETA Stephens

P. annetteana (Kearfott): April 21(1940, 1971), 22(1952, 1968), 25–27, 28(1949, 1970), 29(1939, 1962), 30; May 2, 3, 5, 11, 15.

P. dorsiatomana (Kearfott): June 19.

P. essexana (Kearfott): April 21, 28; May 2, 15, 23, 28; June 1(1946, 1961), 12, 18, 20, 21(1937, 1955), 30; July 14.

P. formosana (Clemens): June 2, 21.

P. kiscana (Kearfott): May 15, 22(1939, 1970), 25, 27, 28, 29(1956, 1960, 1976), 30; June 1, 4, 5, 6(1950, 1968), 9(1952, 1965, 1970), 10, 13, 14, 16(1948, 1963), 17, 18(1968, 1969), 19, 21, 23, 25; July 6; September 13.

P. kokana (Kearfott): October 10, 16, 18, 24, 25, 28, 29.

P. ochrocephala (Walsingham): July 9, 15; August 14, 15, 23, 24, 27, 28, 29(1961, 1962); September 5, 9, 20; October 5.

P. ochroterminana (Kearfott): August 12, 16, 18(1947, 1972, 1973), 20, 21, 23(1950, 1959, 1963, 1969), 28, 29(1964, 1967, 1969), 30(1948, 1975); September 30.

P. olivaceana (Riley): June 15, 24, 28.

P. ornatula (Heinrich): July 28–31; August 3, 7, 10, 12, 13(1949, 1966, 1972, 1974), 14(1952, 1975), 15–17, 18(1936, 1961, 1965, 1973, 1974), 20, 22; September 1.

P. parmatana (Clemens): May 24, 29, 30; June 3, 6, 29; July 7, 29; August 6, 12, 13, 15(1965, 1973), 18, 21, 22(1944, 1976), 23, 26(1961, 1969, 1970, 1974), 27(1970, 1974), 28, 29(1953, 1962, 1967), 31(1964, 1967).

P. raracana (Kearfott): July 26, 29; August 8(1940, 1963), 9, 10, 15, 16, 17(1965, 1968), 18, 22, 27, 31.

P. striatana (Clemens): May 14(1963, 1964), 15, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 30; June 2(1940, 1966, 1967), 3, 7, 9, 10, 15, 22, 24, 28–30; July 4.

P. tomonana (Kearfott): August 21, 22, 25, 26(1970, 1974), 27(1944, 1961, 1962), 28(1973, 1976), 29(1964, 1969, 1971), 30, 31(1946, 1970). September 1–3, 5(1944, 1964, 1968), 10.

P. umbrastriana (Kearfott): April 20, 30; May 7, 8(1949, 1963), 9, 12–16, 18, 19(1951, 1975), 20(1939, 1949), 22–25, 26(1933, 1936, 1966), 28(1942, 1944), 30, 31; June 2, 3(1949, 1960), 10, 19; July 21; August 31.

P. verna Miller: April 25(1964, 1966); May 3, 9.

PLATYNOTA Clemens

P. exasperatana (Zeller): June 4, 10, 17, 27, 30; July 1(1963, 1967, 1970), 9, 10(1961, 1966), 11, 12(1959, 1972), 13, 15(1964, 1967), 16; August 11, 12, 25.

P. flavedana Clemens: June 1, 5, 17, 21, 22; July 21, 22, 31; August 3, 4, 13, 17(1964, 1968), 20, 28, 30; September 2.

P. idaeusalis (Walker): May 16, 21, 26, 31; June 1, 4, 8, 15; July 31; August 3, 4, 9(1964, 1965), 10(1963, 1976), 13, 15, 20, 21, 27; September 1. Reared: Wild grape [*Vitis* sp.]; issued June 10, 23.

PROTEOTERAS Riley

P. aesculana Riley: April 13, 15, 17, 20(1946, 1957), 24(1948, 1952, 1966), 26, 27, 29; May 1, 3; June 1, 13, 24(1949, 1966), 25, 30; July 7, 11, 13, 19, 23, 28; August 13, 24; September 30.

P. crescentana Kearfott: May 25; June 2, 4, 6–13, 15, 17, 21, 22, 25, 26, 29; July 1, 2.

P. moffatiana Fernald: May 17; June 18, 22, 28; July 5, 7, 12(1952, 1963), 13, 31; August 2, 8, 11. Reared: Sugar maple [*Acer saccharum* Marsh.]; issued July 14. Wild rose [*Rosa* sp.]; issued June 30. Elderberry [*Sambucus* sp.]; issued July 9.

P. naracana Kearfott: May 23, 30(1948, 1963); June 2(1942, 1944), 3, 6, 9, 10, 12(1940, 1973), 13, 20. Reared: Maple [*Acer* sp.]; issued May 27.

P. willingana (Kearfott): June 7, 10, 11, 15, 23, 25, 28; July 7. Reared: *Acer negundo* L. (borer in new shoots); issued June 28, 30.

PSEUDEXENTERA Heinrich

P. cressoniana (Clemens): March 24, 25, 28, 31; April 3–5, 12–14, 16(1963, 1967), 18, 21, 23–27; May 4.

P. faracana (Kearfott): March 17, 23, 24, 31; April 2, 4, 10, 15, 16(1963, 1967), 20, 23(1939, 1962), 24, 28.

P. hodsoni Miller: April 13, 16.

P. mali Freeman: March 28, 30; April 8, 12(1958, 1970), 13, 16(1963, 1971), 18, 20, 24 (on trunk of crab apple, *Malus* sp. [*coronaria* (L.) Mill.]), 25(1962, 1964), 26, 28; May 5.

P. maracana (Kearfott): March 28; April 12, 14, 16, 23, 29; May 1.

P. sepia Miller: March 18, 22, 24, 25, 28–31; April 4, 13, 14(1939, 1956), 16, 18; May 11.

P. spoliata (Clemens): April 16, 20, 21, 28.

P. virginiana (Clemens): March 15, 24, 31; April 4, 6, 9, 12, 21, 24, 28.

PSEUDOGALLERIA Ragonot

P. inimicella (Zeller): May 20, 24; June 2, 3, 7(1966, 1972), 9, 10, 13, 15, 17, 18, 22, 26, 28; July 12, 23.

PSEUDOSCIAPHILA Obratzsov

P. duplex (Walsingham): May 25; June 1, 9, 16, 17, 20, 30. Reared: *Populus tremuloides* Michx. (larva in rolled leaf); issued June 5.

PTYCHOLOMA Stephens

P. peritana (Clemens): May 16, 18(1938, 1964), 30; June 1, 6, 12; July 29, 31; August 3, 8(1964, 1967), 18, 25; September 5, 6.

SEREDA Heinrich

S. tautana (Clemens): March 30; April 2(1956, 1963), 4, 6(1941, 1949, 1967), 16, 21(1940, 1964, 1968), 23(1939, 1962), 25, 26, 28(1940, 1970); May 2, 3(1939, 1965), 4, 26.

SONIA Heinrich

S. constrictana (Zeller): June 10, 17, 18, 23, 27, 30; July 2, 3, 7, 8, 11, 12, 20, 22, 24, 26, 31; August 10, 12.

S. paraplesiana Blanchard: July 2.

SPARGANOTHIS Hübner

S. albicaudana Busck: June 11, 15, 18, 24; July 12.

S. diluticostana (Walsingham): June 15, 17, 21–23, 26(1967, 1976), 28, 29(1946, 1956, 1961); July 6, 10, 15, 17, 20, 22(1960, 1969), 23, 24, 26–28; August 6, 14.

S. flavibasana (Fernald): June 7, 11(1942, 1944), 12, 21, 22, 24, 29. Reared: *Lonicera* sp., possibly *prolifera* (Kirchn.) Rehd. [labeled "*Lonicera (sullivanti)*"]; issued June 8, 18(1942, 1960), 23. *Lonicera* sp.; issued June 10, 28.

S. niveana (Walsingham): June 4, 10, 12, 13, 18, 24, 28, 30.

S. pettitana (Robinson): May 10; June 4, 9, 12, 15(1939, 1944, 1973, 1974), 16(1933, 1940), 22, 23, 30; July 9. Reared: Oak [*Quercus* sp.]; issued June 29.

S. pulcherrimana (Walsingham): June 2, 5, 10, 11, 12(1953, 1965), 14(1964, 1973), 15(1952, 1966), 17–19, 24.

S. reticulatana (Clemens): June 27; July 4, 7, 8, 24, 28; August 5, 7, 12, 20. Reared: Hazel [*Corylus* sp.]; issued June 28. Wild grape [*Vitis* sp.]; issued July 5.

S. sulfureana (Clemens): June 6; July 27; September 3, 12, 20; October 4, 20. Reared: *Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt.; issued June 15. Wild strawberry [*Fragaria* sp.]; issued June 21. *Helianthus* sp. (flowers); issued August 25. *Hypericum* sp.; issued June 28; August 12. Horsemint [*Mentha* sp.] (blossoms); issued July 22. *Penstemon* sp.; issued June 4, 21.

S. testulana (Zeller): June 5, 7, 8, 11, 15–17, 18(1944, 1960, 1968, 1972, 1975), 19, 20(1956, 1968, 1969), 21, 22, 24–26, 28–30; July 1, 4, 7–9, 12. Reared: *Cercis canadensis* L.; issued June 20(1954, 1956), 21, 29.

S. xanthoides (Walker): June 15, 17, 21(1949, 1961), 23, 25, 28, 29, 30(1953, 1961); July 1, 5.

***SPILONOTA* Stephens**

S. ocellana (Denis & Schiffermüller): June 4–6, 9(1956, 1970), 10, 12, 14, 15, 18; July 13.

***SULEIMA* Heinrich**

S. cinerodorsana Heinrich: August 6, 7, 9(1970, 1973), 10(1943, 1962), 14(1959, 1965–1967, 1969), 15(1965, 1969, 1974, 1975), 16, 17(1966, 1969), 18(1962, 1969), 21, 22(1965, 1976), 27.

S. helianthana (Riley): July 6, 8, 10, 12(1959, 1965), 15, 16(1963, 1964, 1966), 17, 21, 23–25, 27–29, 30(1962, 1963); August 9, 15.

***TALPONIA* Heinrich**

T. plummeriana (Busck): June 18, 24, 28, 30.

***XENOTEMNA* Powell**

X. pallorana (Robinson): June 12; July 1; September 3, 20. Reared: *Aster* sp.; issued June 3. *Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt.; issued June 7.

***ZEIRAPHERA* Treitschke**

Z. improbana (Walker): March 20, 24, 28(1963, 1968), 29–31; April 2, 8, 9, 12, 13(1956, 1958), 16(1964, 1971), 17, 21, 24, 25(1940, 1957, 1962), 26, 28.

36. YPONOMEUTIDAE

***ATTEVA* Walker**

A. punctella (Cramer): April 26, 27; May 4, 12; June 3; July 9; August 10, 12. Reared: *Ailanthus altissima* (Mill.) Swingle [labeled "*Ailanthus glandulosa*"]; issued July 22.

***LACTURA* Walker**

L. pupula (Hübner): July 26; August 8, 10.

***SWAMMERDAMIA* Hübner**

S. caesiella (Hübner): May 14, 15(1962, 1964), 17, 19, 26, 28, 29(1974, 1975), 31; June 1–4, 6; July 15, 20, 22, 23(1963, 1966), 25(1964, 1974), 26, 27; August 1, 8, 14(1965, 1967).

***YPONOMEUTA* Latreille**

Y. atomocella Dyar: May 23, 31; June 5–7, 12, 14–16, 27. Reared: *Ptelea trifoliata* L. (borer in new shoots); issued May 28, 31; June 10, 11, 27.

Y. multipunctella Clemens: June 16, 22, 23, 29; July 2–4. Reared: *Euonymus atropurpureus* Jacq.; issued June 15, 25.

***ZELLERIA* Stainton**

Z. celastrusella Kearfott: June 2, 3, 4(1963, 1973), 5, 6(1953, 1968), 7(1959, 1962, 1972), 8, 10–16, 22, 23; July 4.

37. ZYGAENIDAE

***ACOLOITHUS* Clemens**

A. falsarius Clemens: June 4, 6; August 25.

***HARRISINA* Packard**

H. americana (Guérin): June 24, 27; July 1, 8(1934, 1964).

Index of Larval Hosts

Numbers in parentheses refer to the moth families listed alphabetically in the checklist.

***Acer negundo* L.**

- Acleris negundana* (35)
- Adoxophyes negundana* (35)
- Chionodes negundella* (14)
- Proteoteras willingana* (borer in new shoots) (35)

***Acer saccharinum* L.**

- Acleris semiannula* (leaf folder) (35)
- Cameraria aceriella* (16)
- Phyllonorycter lucidicostella* (leaf miner) (16)

***Acer saccharum* Marsh.**

- Acleris chalybeana* (35)
- Caloptilia packardella* (16)
- Olethreutes appendicea* (35)
- Phyllonorycter clemensella* (leaf miner) (16)
- P. lucidicostella* (16)
- Proteoteras moffatiana* (35)
- Tetralopha asperatella* (29)

***Acer* sp.**

- Agonopterix nigrinotella* (24)
- Olethreutes nigra* (35)
- Proteoteras narcana* (35)

***Agastache nepetoides* (L.) Kuntze**

- Pyrausta orphisalis* (29)

***Agrimonia* sp.**

- Anacamptis agrimoniella* (14)

Agrimony (see *Agrimonia*)

***Ailanthus altissima* (Mill.) Swingle**

- Atteva punctella* (36)

***Ambrosia trifida* L.**

- Cremastobombycia ambrosiella* (16)
- Episimus argutatus* (35)
- Tischeria heliopsisella* (leaf miner) (34)

***Amorpha canescens* Pursh**

- Grapholita eclipsana* (35)
- Hystriophora taleana* (35)
- Meroptera cviatella* (29)
- Tetralopha baptisiella* (29)

***Amorpha fruticosa* L.**

- Agonopterix argillacea* (24)
- A. dimorphella* (24)
- Archips argyrospila* (35)
- Choristoneura rosaceana* (35)
- Hystriophora taleana* (35)
- Nephoterix dammersi* (29)
- Pandemis limitata* (35)
- Phyllonorycter uhlerella* (leaf miner) (16)
- Tetralopha baptisiella* (29)
- Walshia amorphella* (twig and stem galls) (9)

***Amphicarpa bracteata* (L.) Fern.**

- Brenthia pavonacella* (6)
- Leucanthiza amphicarpeae-foliella* (16)
- Phyllonorycter morrisella* (leaf miner) (16)

***Antennaria plantaginifolia* (L.) Hook.**

- Agonopterix nebulosa* (24)
- Herpetogramma pertextalis* (29)

***Antennaria* sp.**

- Agonopterix nebulosa* (leaves) (24)

***Apocynum androsaemifolium* L.**

- Saucrobotys futilalis* (social web) (29)

Apple (see *Malus*)

Apple, crab (see *Malus coronaria*)

***Arctium lappa* L.**

- Metzneria lappella* (seed) (14)

***Asimina triloba* (L.) Dunal**

- Parasa indeterminata* (20)

***Aster* sp.**

- Coleophora sparsipuncta* (8)
- Dichomeris nonstrigella* (14)
- D. ochripalpella* (14)
- Endopiza vernoniana* (35)
- Herpetogramma pertextalis* (29)
- Oidaematophorus homodactylus* (28)
- Scythris matutella* (30)
- Tischeria heliopsisella* (leaf miner) (34)
- T. solidagonifoliella* (leaf miner) (34)
- Xenotemna pallorana* (35)

***Aster* spp.**

- Gnorimoschema gibsoniella* (stem galls) (14)

***Baptisia leucantha* T. & G.**

- Anacamptis lupinella* (14)

***Bidens* sp.**

- Epiblema otiosana* (stem borer) (35)

Blackberry (see *Rubus*)

***Blephilia hirsuta* (Pursh) Benth.**

- Pyrausta orphisalis* (29)

***Boehmeria cylindrica* (L.) Sw.**

- Pleuroptya silicalis* (leaf roller) (29)

***Boehmeria cylindrica* (L.) Sw. (?)**

- Pandemis lamprosana* (35)

***Boltonia asteroides* (L.) L'Hér.**

- Agonopterix pulvipennella* (24)

Boneset (see *Eupatorium perfoliatum*)

Box elder (see *Acer negundo*)

Burdock (see *Arctium lappa*)

***Carya cordiformis* (Wangenh.) K. Koch**

- Acrobasis kearfottella* (case on leaf) (29)

***Carya glabra* (Mill.) Sweet**

- Acrobasis caryae* (29)

***Carya ovata* (Mill.) K. Koch**

- Acrobasis caryae* (in new shoots) (29)
- A. stigmella* (in buds) (29)
- Cameraria caryaefoliella* (16)

***Carya* sp.**

- Acrobasis demotella* (29)
- A. feltella* (29)
- A. kearfottella* (29)
- A. peplifera* (29)
- Argyrotaenia juglandana* (35)
- Cameraria caryaefoliella* (16)
- Coleophora concolorella* (8)
- C. laticornella* (case on leaf) (8)
- Gretchena bolliana* (35)
- Valentinia glandulella* (in *Curculio*-eaten nut) (4)

Cedar (see ***Juniperus***)***Ceanothus americanus* L.**

- Agonopterix nigrinotella* (24)

***Celtis occidentalis* L.**

- Nephoterix celtidella* (29)
- Phyllonorycter celtifoliella* (leaf miner) (16)

***Cephalanthus occidentalis* L.**

- Mompha cephalonthiella* (partial leaf miner) (22)

***Cercis canadensis* L.**

- Sparganothis testulana* (35)

***Chelone glabra* L.**

- Hysterosia viscana* (flowers and seeds) (7)

Cherry, wild (see ***Prunus***)***Cicuta maculata* L.**

- Depressaria cinereocostella* (flowers) (24)

***Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Tenore**

- Lobesia carduana* (35)

***Cirsium* sp.**

- Lobesia carduana* (35)
- Platyptilia carduidactyla* (28)
- Scythris undescribed* sp. near *ochristriata* (30)

Clover, purple burr (see ***Petalostemum purpureum***)Clover, sweet (see ***Melilotus*** sp.)***Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt.**

- Choristoneura rosaceana* (35)
- Ochromolopis ramapoella* (12)
- Olethreutes comandrana* (35)
- Sparganothis sulfureana* (35)
- Xenotemna pallorana* (35)

Corn, sweet (see ***Zea***)***Cornus drummondii* Meyer**

- Caloptilia belfrageella* (leaf roller) (16)

***Cornus foemina* Mill.**

- Olethreutes connectus* (35)
- O. exaeresima* (35)

***Cornus racemosa* Lam.**

- Olethreutes exaeresima* (35)

***Cornus stolonifera* Michx.**

- Acleris cornana* (35)
- A. ptychogrammos* (35)
- Olethreutes connectus* (35)

***Cornus* sp.**

- Acleris cornana* (leaf roller) (35)
- A. forbesana* (leaf roller) (35)
- Olethreutes exaeresima* (leaf roller) (35)

***Corylus americana* Walt.**

- Acrobasis coryliella* (29)
- A. secundella* (29)
- Anacamptis tristigella* (14)
- Ancylis burgessiana* (35)
- Cameraria corylisella* (leaf miner) (16)
- Coleophora albovanescens* (8)
- Nites grotella* (24)
- N. ostryella* (24)
- Olethreutes appendicea* (35)
- O. corylana* (35)
- O. malana* (35)
- O. permundana* (35)
- O. tiliana* (35)
- Pandemis limitata* (35)
- Psilocorsis cryptolechiella* (24)

***Corylus* sp.**

- Dichomeris ligulella* (14)
- D. ventrella* (14)
- Epilotia walkerana* (in catkins) (35)
- Olethreutes appendicea* (35)
- Sparganothis reticulatana* (35)

Cottonwood (see ***Populus***)***Crataegus* sp.**

- Acrobasis indigenella* (29)
- Ancylis nubeculana* (35)
- Argyrotaenia quadrifasciana* (35)
- Choristoneura rosaceana* (35)
- Hedya chionosema* (35)
- Parornix crataegifoliella* (16)
- Tischeria malifoliella* (leaf miner) (34)

***Desmodium* sp.**

- Brenthia pavonacella* (6)
- Caloptilia violacella* (16)
- Stilbosis tesquella* (9)

Dewberry (see ***Rubus***)***Diospyros virginiana* L.**

- Eumaroza malachitana* (35)

Elderberry (see ***Sambucus***)***Euonymus atropurpureus* Jacq.**

- Pandemis limitata* (35)
- Yponomeuta multipunctella* (36)

***Eupatorium perfoliatum* L.**

- Endopiza slingerlandana* (35)
- Oidaematophorus elliotti* (28)
- O. lacteodactylus* (28)

Eupatorium purpureum* L.Oidaematophorus eupatorii* (28)***Eupatorium purpureum* L. (?)***Agonopterix atrodorsella* (24)***Eupatorium rugosum* Houtt.***Dichrorampha leopardana* (35)***Eupatorium* sp.***Oidaematophorus eupatorii* (28)False indigo (see ***Amorpha fruticosa***)Four o'clock (see ***Mirabilis jalapa***)Foxglove, false (see ***Gerardia* sp.**)***Fragaria virginiana* Duchesne***Herpetogramma pertextalis* (29)***Fragaria* sp.***Olethreutes olivaceana* (35)*Sparganothis sulfureana* (35)***Gerardia flava* L.***Endothenia hebesana* (in seed pods) (35)***Gerardia* sp.***Stenoptilodes auriga* (28)***Geum canadense* Jacq.***Geina tenuidactyla* (28)***Gleditsia* sp.***Trascula reductella* (29)Goldenrod (see ***Solidago***)Gooseberry (see ***Ribes***)Grape, wild (see ***Vitis***)***Hamamelis virginiana* L.***Episimus argutanus* (in folded leaf) (35)Hazel (see ***Corylus***)***Helianthus grosseserratus* Martens (?)***Tischeria heliopsisella* (leaf miner) (34)***Helianthus* sp.***Sparganothis sulfureana* (flowers) (35)*Tischeria heliopsisella* (leaf miner) (34)***Heliopsis* sp.***Tischeria heliopsisella* (leaf miner) (34)Hickory (see ***Carya***)Horsemint (see ***Mentha***)***Hypericum punctatum* Lam. var. *pseudomaculatum* (Bush)
Fern.***Agonopterix lythrella* (24)***Hypericum* sp.***Sparganothis sulfureana* (35)***Ipomoea purpurea* (L.) Roth***Bedellia somnulentella* (21)*Emmelina monodactyla* (28)***Ipomoea* spp.***Cosmopterix bendidia* (9)***Juglans cinerea* L.***Acrobasis angusella* (in shoots) (29)***Juglans nigra* L.***Argyrotaenia juglandana* (35)***Juglans* sp.***Acrobasis angusella* (in shoots) (29)*A. juglandis* (leaves) (29)*A. latifasciella* (29)*Argyrotaenia juglandana* (35)*Dichomeris ventrella* (14)*Gretchena bolliana* (35)***Juniperus* sp.***Coleotechnites thujaella* (borer in apple galls) (14)*Periploca cata* (borer in apple galls) (9)Locust, black (see ***Robinia pseudo-acacia***)***Lonicera* sp.***Phyllonorycter fragilella* (leaf miner) (16)*Sparganothis flavibasana* (35)Loosestrife (see ***Lysimachia***)***Lycopus americanus* Muhl.***Dysodia oculatana* (32)*Meroptera cviatella* (29)***Lysimachia* sp.***Aterpia approximana* (35)***Malus coronaria* (L.) Mill.***Pseudexentera mali* (35)*Psorosina hammondi* (29)***Malus pumila* Mill.***Phyllonorycter malimalifoliella* (leaf miner) (16)***Malus* sp.***Phyllonorycter crataegella* (leaf miner) (16)Maple (see ***Acer***)Maple, hard, sugar (see ***Acer saccharum***)Maple, soft (see ***Acer saccharinum***)***Melilotus* sp.***Parectopa occulata* (leaf miner) (16)***Mentha* sp.***Sparganothis sulfureana* (blossoms) (35)***Mirabilis jalapa* L.***Heliodines nyctaginella* (17)***Mirabilis* sp.***Heliodines nyctaginella* (17)***Monarda fistulosa* L.***Coleophora monardella* (8)***Monotropa uniflora* L.***Endopiza monotropana* (flowers) (35)***Nelumbo lutea* (Willd.) Pers.***Ostrinia penitalis* (stem borer) (29)Nettle (see ***Boehmeria cylindrica*** and ***Urtica***)Oak (see ***Quercus***)

Oak, black (see *Quercus velutina*)

Oak, burr (see *Quercus macrocarpa*)

Oak, red (see *Quercus rubra*)

Oak, white (see *Quercus alba*)

Oenothera biennis L.

Mompha brevivittella (seed pod) (22)

M. circumscriptella (seed capsule) (22)

Oenothera sp.

Hysterosia oenotherana (terminal leaves) (7)

Mompha brevivittella (seed capsule) (22)

M. circumscriptella (seed capsule) (22)

Ostrya virginiana (Mill.) K. Koch

Acrobasis sylviella (29)

Ancylis laciniana (35)

Cameraria ostryarella (leaf miner) (16)

Nites ostryella (24)

Phyllonorycter obscuricostella (leaf miner) (16)

P. ostryaefoliella (leaf miner) (16)

Parthenocissus quinquefolia (L.) Planch.

Desmia funeralis (29)

Penstemon sp.

Endothenia hebesana (in seed pod) (35)

Hysterosia lavana (in seed pods) (7)

Sparganothis sulfureana (35)

Persimmon (see *Diospyros virginiana*)

Petalostemum purpureum (Vent.) Rydb.

Hystrichophora taleana (35)

Physocarpus opulifolius (L.) Maxim.

Ancylis spiraeifolia (35)

Picea sp.

Endothenia albolineana (35)

Platanus occidentalis L.

Tetralopha militella (29)

Polemonium reptans L.

Coleophora polemoniella (8)

Polygonum sp.

Monochroa absconditella (14)

Ostrinia obumbratalis (stem borer) (29)

Populus deltoides Marsh.

Framinghamia helvalis (29)

Meroptera cviatella (in buds and new shoots) (29)

Populus tremuloides Michx.

Anacamptis innocuella (14)

Batrachedra praeangusta (8)

Dichomeris ligulella (14)

Gypsonoma haimbachiana (35)

Pseudosciaphila duplex (leaf roller) (35)

Prenanthes alba L.

Phyllocnistis insignis (leaf miner) (16)

Prenanthes sp.

Endopiza rhoifructana (in flowers) (35)

Phyllocnistis insignis (16)

Prunus serotina Ehrh.

Ancylis burgessiana (35)

Argyrotaenia velutinana (35)

Coleophora malivorella (8)

Filatima serotinella (14)

Parornix crataegifoliella (16)

Phyllonorycter propinquinella (leaf miner) (16)

Prunus virginiana L.

Acleris schalleriana (35)

Olethreutes inornatana (35)

O. quadrifidus (35)

O. viburnana (35)

Prunus sp.

Olethreutes inornatana (35)

Psoralea tenuiflora Pursh

Syncopacma palpilineella (14)

Ptelea trifoliata L.

Agonopterix nigrinotella (24)

A. pteleae (24)

Yponomeuta atomocella (new shoot borer) (36)

Quercus alba L.

Acleris tripunctana (35)

Ancylis laciniana (35)

Archips semiferrana (35)

Arogalea cristifasciella (14)

Cameraria australisella (leaf miner) (16)

C. cincinnatiella (leaf miner) (16)

C. hamadryadella (leaf miner) (16)

C. ulmella (leaf miner) (16)

Phyllonorycter argentifimbriella (leaf miner) (16)

P. basistrigella (leaf miner) (16)

P. fitchella (leaf miner) (16)

P. lucidicostella (16)

P. quercialbella (leaf miner) (16)

Tischeria badiella (leaf miner) (34)

T. citrinipennella (leaf miner) (34)

T. purinosella (leaf miner) (34)

T. quercitella (leaf miner) (34)

T. zelleriella (leaf miner) (34)

Quercus imbricaria Michx.

Cameraria australisella (leaf miner) (16)

C. bethunella (leaf miner) (16)

Phyllonorycter aeriferella (leaf miner) (16)

P. rileyella (16)

Tischeria citrinipennella (leaf miner) (34)

T. quercitella (34)

Quercus macrocarpa Michx.

Argyrotaenia alisellana (35)

Cameraria bethunella (16)

C. hamadryadella (16)

Tischeria zelleriella (34)

Quercus muehlenbergii Engelm.

Phyllonorycter aeriferella (16)

Quercus rubra L.

Coleophora querciella (8)

Dichomeris georgiella (14)

***Quercus velutina* Lam.**

- Argyrotaenia alisellana* (35)
- A. quercifolia* (35)
- Croesia semipurpurana* (35)
- Dichomeris ligulella* (new shoots) (14)
- Phyllonorycter aeriferella* (16)
- Tischeria quercitella* (leaf miner) (34)

***Quercus* sp.**

- Antaeotricha humilis* (24)
- A. osseella* (24)
- Argyrotaenia quercifolia* (35)
- Cameraria chambersella* (leaf miner) (16)
- Chionodes bicostomaculella* (14)
- Croesia albicomana* (35)
- C. semipurpurana* (35)
- Dichomeris ligulella* (apple galls) (14)
- Phyllonorycter lucidicostella* (16)
- P. quercialbella* (16)
- Psilocorsis quercicella* (24)
- Salebriaria engeli* (29)
- Sparganothis pettitana* (35)
- Telphusa latifasciella* (14)
- Tischeria citrinipennella* (34)
- T. quercitella* (34)
- T. zelleriella* (34)

***Ranunculus* sp.**

- Herpetogramma pertextalis* (29)

***Ratibida pinnata* (Vent.) Barnh.**

- Epiblema iowana* (in roots) (35)

***Rhus glabra* L.**

- Moodna ostrinella* (seed heads) (29)
- Olethreutes appendicea* (35)

***Rhus radicans* L.**

- Caloptilia rhoifoliella* (16)
- Cameraria guttifinitella* (leaf miner) (16)
- Epipaschia superatalis* (29)

***Rhus typhina* L.**

- Meroptera pravella* (29)
- Nephopterix subfuscella* (29)

***Rhus* sp.**

- Endopiza rhoifractana* (seed heads) (35)
- Episimus argutatus* (35)
- Holcocera chalcfrontella* (heads) (4)
- Symmetrischema lavernella* (seed heads) (14)

***Ribes* sp.**

- Olethreutes appendicea* (35)
- Zophodia convolutella* (in fruit) (29)

***Robinia pseudo-acacia* L.**

- Filatima pseudacaciella* (14)
- Nephopterix virgatella* (29)
- Phyllonorycter robinella* (leaf miner) (16)
- Sinoe robinella* (14)

***Robinia* sp.**

- Chrysaster ostensackenella* (leaf miner) (16)
- Ecdyolopha insiticiana* (twig gall) (35)

***Rosa* sp.**

- Cnaemidophorus rhododactylus* (leaves) (28)
- Proteoteras moffatiana* (35)

***Rosa* spp.**

- Croesia albicomana* (leaf roller) (35)

Roses (see *Rosa*)**Roses, wild (see *Rosa*)*****Rubus occidentalis* L.**

- Tischeria aenea* (34)

***Rubus* sp.**

- Geina tenuidactyla* (28)
- Olethreutes exoletus* (35)
- O. melanomesa* (35)

***Rudbeckia laciniata* L.**

- Epiblema carolinana* (in roots) (35)
- E. tandana* (in roots) (35)
- Hysterosia birdana* (root borer) (7)

***Rudbeckia* sp.**

- Endopiza rhoifractana* (seed heads) (35)

***Salix* sp.**

- Agonopterix argillacea* (24)
- Batrachedra illusor* (dead stems) (8)
- Caloptilia stigmatella* (leaf folder) (16)
- Machimia tentoriferella* (leaf folder) (24)
- Meroptera pravella* (29)
- Micrurapteryx salicifoliella* (leaf miner) (16)
- Pandemis limitata* (35)
- Phyllonorycter salicifoliella* (leaf miner) (16)
- P. scudderella* (leaf miner) (16)

***Salix* spp.**

- Batrachedra salicipomonella* (galls) (8)

***Sambucus canadensis* L.**

- Endopiza sambuci* (35)

***Sambucus* sp.**

- Endopiza sambuci* (35)
- Proteoteras moffatiana* (35)

***Sanicula canadensis* L.**

- Herpetogramma pertextalis* (29)

***Scutellaria lateriflora* L.**

- Endothenia hebesana* (stem borer) (35)
- Prochoreutis inflatella* (6)

***Scutellaria* sp.**

- Endothenia hebesana* (stem borer) (35)

***Silphium perfoliatum* L.**

- Eucosma giganteana* (35)

***Sium suave* Walt.**

- Depressaria cinereocostella* (24)
- Thyralia bunteana* (7)

Skullcap (see *Scutellaria*)**Smartweed (see *Polygonum*)*****Smilax rotundifolia* L.**

- Thyris sepulchralis* (32)

Smilax sp.*Proleucoptera smilaciella* (leaf miner) (21)**Solidago altissima** L.*Gnorimoschema gallaesolidaginis* (stem galls) (14)**Solidago canadensis** L.*Epiblema scudderiana* (stem galls) (35)*Gnorimoschema gallaesolidaginis* (stem galls) (14)*Oidaematophorus glenni* (root borer) (28)*O. homodactylus* (28)**Solidago flexicaulis** L.*Gnorimoschema gallaeasterella* (stem galls) (14)**Solidago gigantea** Ait.*Agonopterix pulvipennella* (24)*Coleophora sparsipuncta* (8)*Gnorimoschema gallaesolidaginis* (stem galls) (14)**Solidago latifolia** L.*Tischeria solidagonifoliella* (34)**Solidago rigida** L.*Tebenna carduiella* (6)**Solidago** sp.*Choristoneura rosaceana* (35)*Dichomeris inserrata* (14)*D. juncidella* (leaf roller) (14)*D. ligulella* (14)*D. ochripalpella* (14)*Oidaematophorus cretadactylus* (28)*O. glenni* (root borer) (28)*O. homodactylus* (28)*Trichoptilus lobidactylus* (28)**Solidago** spp.*Gnorimoschema gallaesolidaginis* (stem galls) (14)**Spiraea** × **vanhouttei** (Briol) Zabel*Evora hemidesma* (35)Spruce (see **Picea**)Strawberry (see **Fragaria**)Strawberry, wild (see **Fragaria**)Sumac (see **Rhus**)Sycamore (see **Platanus occidentalis**)**Taenidia integerrima** (L.) Drude*Agonopterix flavicomella* (leaf roller) (24)**Teucrium canadense** L.*Endothenia hebesana* (stem borer) (35)*E. nubilana* (root borer) (35)*Pyrausta orphisalis* (29)Thistle (see **Cirsium**)**Tilia americana** L.*Coleophora tiliaefoliella* (8)*Olethreutes tiliana* (35)*Phyllonorycter lucetiella* (leaf miner) (16)Turtlehead (see **Chelone glabra**)**Ulmus** sp.*Cameraria ulmella* (16)*Phyllonorycter argentinotella* (leaf miner) (16)**Urtica** sp.*Herpetogramma pertextalis* (29)**Urtica** sp. (?)*Pandemis lamprosana* (35)**Verbesina alternifolia** (L.) Britt.*Agonopterix eupatoriella* (24)*Cremastobombycia ignota* (leaf miner) (16)*Dysodia oculatana* (32)*Hysterosia terminana* (root borer) (7)**Vernonia missurica** Raf.*Coleophora vernoniaeella* (8)*Dichomeris washingtoniella* (14)*Oidaematophorus paleaceus* (28)**Vernonia** sp.*Coleophora vernoniaeella* (casebearer) (8)**Veronicastrum virginicum** (L.) Farw.*Coleophora spissicornis* (8)*Herpetogramma pertextalis* (29)**Viburnum prunifolium** L.*Acleris schalleriana* (35)**Viburnum** sp.*Anacamptis rhoifruetella* (14)**Vitis** sp.*Geina periscelidactyla* (28)*Platynota idaeusalis* (35)*Sparganothis reticulatana* (35)Walnut (see **Juglans** spp.)Walnut, black (see **Juglans nigra**)Willow (see **Salix**)**Xanthoxylum americanum** Mill.*Agonopterix nigrinotella* (24)**Zea mays** L.*Plodia interpunctella* (dried seed) (29)

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Illinois Natural History Survey
Special Publication 7
July 1987

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